

# 2023 Pennsylvania Youth Survey

Empowering Communities to Develop Strategic Prevention Programming

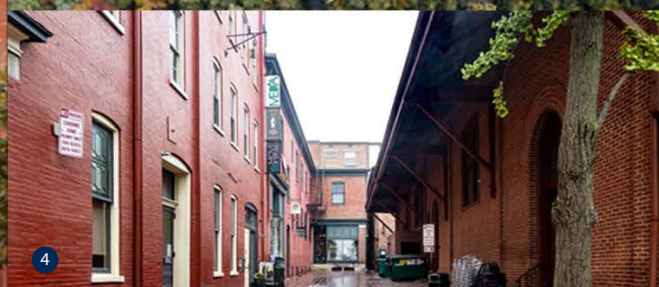
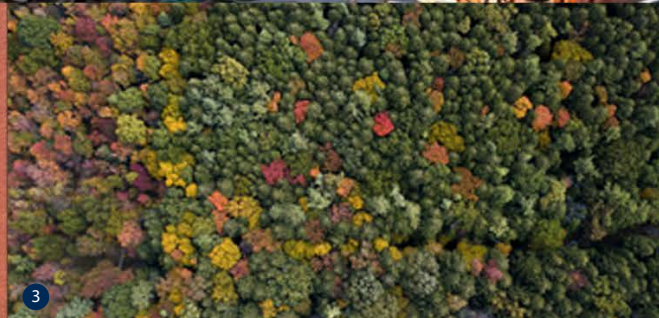
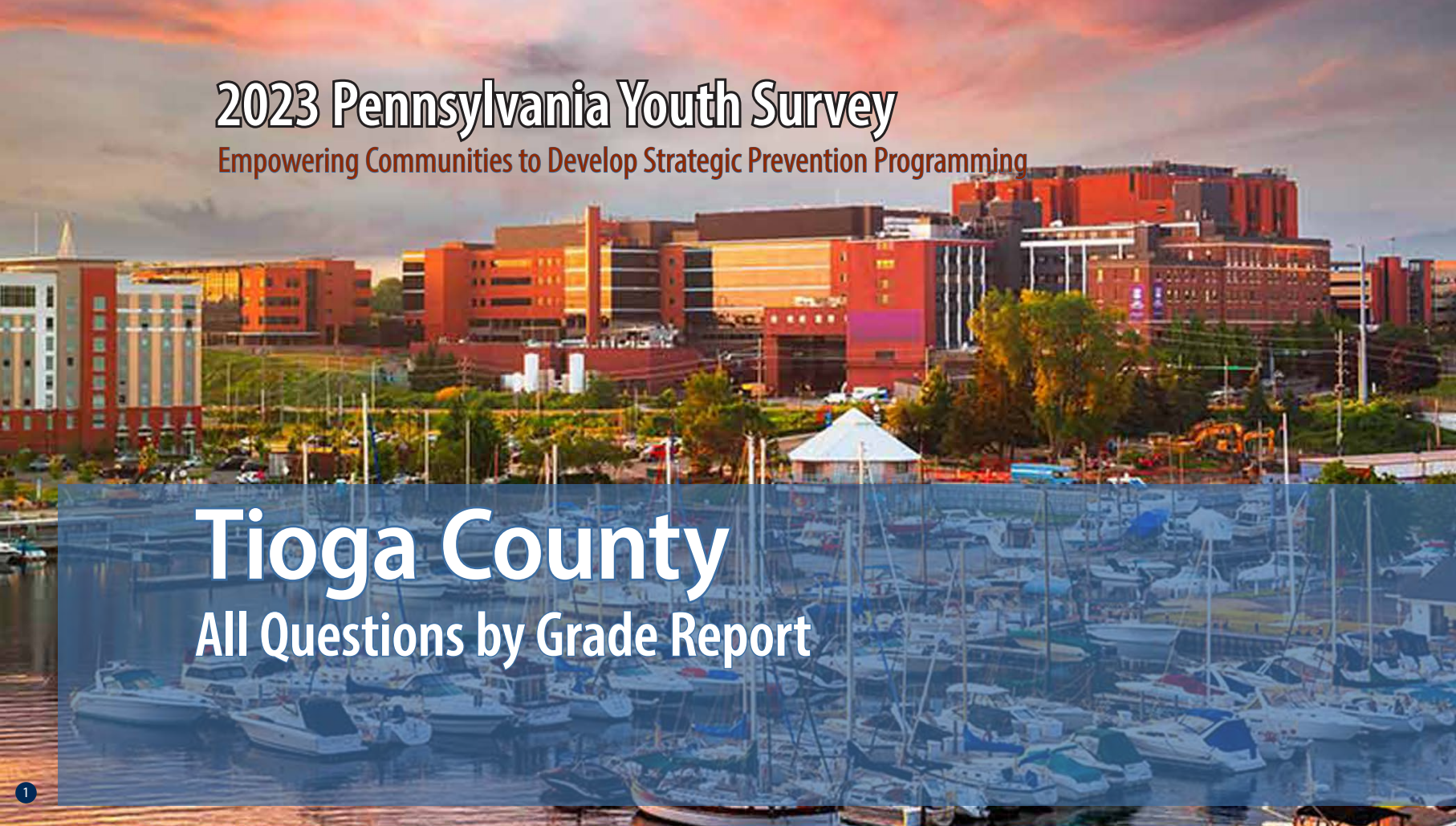
## Tioga County All Questions by Grade Report

Conducted by

Pennsylvania Commission on  
Crime and Delinquency

Pennsylvania Department of  
Drug and Alcohol Programs

Pennsylvania Department  
of Education





Funding provided by



**pennsylvania**

COMMISSION ON CRIME  
AND DELINQUENCY



**pennsylvania**

DEPARTMENT OF DRUG AND  
ALCOHOL PROGRAMS



**pennsylvania**

DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION

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# PAYS ALL QUESTIONS BY GRADE REPORT

This report provides full results from the 2023 Pennsylvania Youth Survey (PAYS). For each survey item included in the survey, this report presents data for each response option by grade (and for all grades combined).

This report allows you to see not only the percent of students who selected each response option but also the number of students. These counts allow for you to, for example, add the counts for 10th and 12th grade to calculate a percentage for high school students. PAYS sponsors — the Pennsylvania Commission on Crime and Delinquency, Department of Drug and Alcohol Programs, and the Pennsylvania Department of Education — are supplying these data with the hope of aiding in more complete prevention and wellness planning.

## Notes to Consider Before Proceeding

This report shares data from the 2019, 2021, and 2023 PAYS administrations when data are available. If your county or district did not participate in one or more of these administrations, you will find “n/a” notations where relevant. Your full profile report also displays data from 2019, 2021, and 2023 when available.

Please note that the Pennsylvania Youth Survey (PAYS) was significantly revised from 2021 to 2023. Trend data are reported in this report when the data are comparable. When cells include an “n/a” notation, it can mean the question was either not asked in a previous administration or the question was revised in a

way that the 2023 data are not directly comparable. Also, note that any question with an \* at the end designates a question and/or response option that was part of the 2023 survey revision. Please see Appendix B of your Profile Report for a description of changes.

Studies indicate that most young people are truthful in answering anonymous prevention-centered surveys such as PAYS. To ensure valid survey results, the data here have made use of the same validity/honesty checks used in PAYS profile reports.

Data are displayed here when there are a minimum number of 25 responses at the grade level.

An overwhelming majority of the percentages shown in this report are out of ALL students. Any exceptions are noted for the question as it appears in this report.

If you need help reading, interpreting, or applying these data, please contact your local county drug and alcohol office or reach out to the Evidence-based Prevention and Intervention Support (EPIS) at:

<https://www.episcenter.psu.edu/index.php/paysquestion>

You will find the survey question data organized in the report in the following topic order:

- [Demographics](#)
- [Community Domain Risk Factors](#)
- [Community Domain Protective Factors](#)
- [School Domain Risk Factors](#)
- [School Domain Protective Factors](#)
- [Family Domain Risk Factors](#)
- [Family Domain Protective Factors](#)
- [Peer-Individual Risk Factors](#)
- [Peer-Individual Protective Factors](#)
- [Substance Use](#)
- [Gambling](#)
- [Other Concerning Behaviors](#)
- [Community & School Climate and Safety](#)
- [Mental Health Concerns and Suicide Risk](#)
- [Stressful Events and Sleep](#)

Participation																															
		County 2019										County 2021										County 2023									
		6th		8th		10th		12th		Total		6th		8th		10th		12th		Total		6th		8th		10th		12th		Total	
Total number of survey respondents		378		339		308		284		1,309		228		248		255		233		964		398		256		272		197		1,123	

Demographics																															
		County 2019										County 2021										County 2023									
Question	Response	6th		8th		10th		12th		Total		6th		8th		10th		12th		Total		6th		8th		10th		12th		Total	
		%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n
		How old are you?	10	0.8	3	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.2	3	0.4	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.1	1	0.3	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
11	78.0		295	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	22.5	295	72.4	165	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	17.1	165	81.7	325	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	28.9	325
12	19.8		75	1.2	4	0.0	0	0.0	0	6.0	79	25.0	57	0.8	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	6.1	59	17.8	71	0.8	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	6.5	73
13	1.3		5	75.2	255	0.0	0	0.0	0	19.9	260	2.2	5	78.2	194	0.0	0	0.0	0	20.6	199	0.3	1	75.0	192	0.0	0	0.0	0	17.2	193
14	0.0		0	20.9	71	1.3	4	0.0	0	5.7	75	0.0	0	18.5	46	1.2	3	0.0	0	5.1	49	0.0	0	21.5	55	0.7	2	0.0	0	5.1	57
15	0.0		0	2.7	9	72.1	222	0.0	0	17.6	231	0.0	0	2.4	6	77.3	197	0.0	0	21.1	203	0.0	0	2.0	5	79.4	216	0.0	0	19.7	221
16	0.0		0	0.0	0	25.0	77	1.1	3	6.1	80	0.0	0	0.0	0	20.4	52	1.7	4	5.8	56	0.0	0	0.8	2	16.9	46	1.0	2	4.5	50
17	0.0		0	0.0	0	1.6	5	72.5	206	16.1	211	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.2	3	79.4	185	19.5	188	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.6	7	78.7	155	14.4	162
18	0.0		0	0.0	0	0.0	0	23.9	68	5.2	68	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	17.6	41	4.3	41	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.4	1	19.8	39	3.6	40
19 or older	0.0		0	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.5	7	0.5	7	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.3	3	0.3	3	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.5	1	0.1	1
What grade are you in?	6th	100.0	378	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	28.9	378	100.0	228	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	23.7	228	100.0	398	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	35.4	398
	7th	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	8th	0.0	0	100.0	339	0.0	0	0.0	0	25.9	339	0.0	0	100.0	248	0.0	0	0.0	0	25.7	248	0.0	0	100.0	256	0.0	0	0.0	0	22.8	256
	9th	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10th	0.0	0	0.0	0	100.0	308	0.0	0	23.5	308	0.0	0	0.0	0	100.0	255	0.0	0	26.5	255	0.0	0	0.0	0	100.0	272	0.0	0	24.2	272
	11th	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	12th	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	100.0	284	21.7	284	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	100.0	233	24.2	233	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	100.0	197	17.5	197
Are you of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin?	No, not of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin	96.3	312	95.2	299	94.9	282	97.2	273	95.9	1,166	92.1	187	95.3	224	93.2	234	96.5	220	94.3	865	95.8	346	92.5	221	93.5	246	95.9	187	94.5	1,000
	Yes, Mexican, Mexican Am., Chicano	1.2	4	0.6	2	0.7	2	1.4	4	1.0	12	1.0	2	0.0	0	2.4	6	1.3	3	1.2	11	0.8	3	1.3	3	1.1	3	2.1	4	1.2	13
	Yes, Puerto Rican	0.6	2	1.3	4	1.7	5	0.7	2	1.1	13	2.0	4	1.3	3	1.6	4	0.4	1	1.3	12	0.6	2	1.3	3	1.9	5	1.0	2	1.1	12
	Yes, Cuban	0.0	0	0.3	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.1	1	2.0	4	0.0	0	1.6	4	0.0	0	0.9	8	0.3	1	0.0	0	0.4	1	0.0	0	0.2	2
	Yes, another Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin	1.9	6	2.5	8	2.7	8	0.7	2	2.0	24	3.0	6	3.4	8	1.2	3	1.8	4	2.3	21	2.5	9	5.0	12	3.0	8	1.0	2	2.9	31
What is your race?	White, Caucasian	91.8	291	92.7	291	95.7	287	95.8	272	93.9	1,141	92.6	189	94.4	220	96.4	239	96.5	222	95.1	870	93.8	333	90.1	219	92.5	236	94.9	186	92.9	974
	Black, African American	2.5	8	2.2	7	4.0	12	2.8	8	2.9	35	2.9	6	3.0	7	1.2	3	3.5	8	2.6	24	3.7	13	5.3	13	3.9	10	4.6	9	4.3	45
	American Indian or Alaska Native	5.7	18	7.3	23	5.3	16	1.4	4	5.0	61	7.8	16	6.4	15	4.0	10	3.0	7	5.2	48	6.2	22	6.6	16	6.7	17	1.5	3	5.5	58
	Asian Indian, Japanese, Native Hawaiian, Chinese, Korean, Guamanian or Chamorro, Filipino, Vietnamese, Samoan, Other Asian, Other Pacific Islander	2.8	9	3.2	10	1.0	3	3.2	9	2.6	31	1.0	2	1.3	3	0.8	2	0.9	2	1.0	9	1.7	6	2.5	6	3.5	9	1.5	3	2.3	24

Demographics (continued)																															
Question	Response	County 2019										County 2021										County 2023									
		6th		8th		10th		12th		Total		6th		8th		10th		12th		Total		6th		8th		10th		12th		Total	
		%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n
Are you?	Female	50.4	187	56.8	189	50.0	149	50.5	141	52.0	666	42.5	97	45.1	110	54.1	138	46.8	108	47.3	453	48.1	189	47.6	121	46.2	123	49.7	98	47.8	531
	Male	49.6	184	43.2	144	50.0	149	49.5	138	48.0	615	56.1	128	48.0	117	43.5	111	48.5	112	48.9	468	50.9	200	49.6	126	49.6	132	48.7	96	49.9	554
	Other	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.3	3	7.0	17	2.4	6	4.8	11	3.9	37	1.0	4	2.8	7	4.1	11	1.5	3	2.3	25
Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you?*	Mother(s)	86.9	319	89.9	293	85.7	258	81.4	227	86.2	1,097	83.1	187	86.0	209	83.9	208	81.5	185	83.7	789	87.0	340	83.8	212	88.3	235	84.3	166	86.1	953
	Father(s)	67.0	246	63.8	208	68.4	206	62.0	173	65.4	833	65.3	147	63.4	154	64.5	160	66.5	151	64.9	612	76.7	300	68.8	174	64.7	172	66.5	131	70.2	777
	Stepparent(s)	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	17.4	68	16.2	41	16.9	45	16.2	32	16.8	186
	Foster Parent(s)	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	0.5	2	2.4	6	0.0	0	3.0	6	1.3	14
	Grandparent(s)	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	12.0	47	11.5	29	8.6	23	6.1	12	10.0	111
	Other Adult(s)	4.1	15	3.7	12	3.3	10	3.6	10	3.7	47	3.1	7	2.5	6	2.8	7	4.0	9	3.1	29	6.4	25	3.6	9	5.3	14	4.6	9	5.1	57
	Sibling(s)	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	71.4	279	67.6	171	69.5	185	62.9	124	68.6	759
	Other children	4.4	16	4.0	13	5.3	16	3.6	10	4.3	55	4.9	11	4.5	11	2.8	7	5.7	13	4.5	42	3.3	13	6.3	16	3.8	10	3.0	6	4.1	45
What is the language you use most often at home?	English	99.4	353	98.8	321	99.7	293	99.3	275	99.3	1,242	100.0	224	100.0	241	99.6	247	98.7	227	99.6	939	99.5	386	99.6	252	99.6	266	98.0	192	99.3	1,096
	Spanish	0.0	0	0.9	3	0.3	1	0.0	0	0.3	4	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.9	2	0.2	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.4	1	1.5	3	0.4	4
	Another language	0.6	2	0.3	1	0.0	0	0.7	2	0.4	5	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.4	1	0.4	1	0.2	2	0.5	2	0.4	1	0.0	0	0.5	1	0.4	4

Community Domain Risk Factor: Laws and Norms Favorable Toward Drug Use																															
Question	Response	County 2019										County 2021										County 2023									
		6th		8th		10th		12th		Total		6th		8th		10th		12th		Total		6th		8th		10th		12th		Total	
		%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n
If a kid drank some beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, gin, or rum) in your neighborhood, would he or she be caught by the police?	NO!	15.6	49	20.1	61	29.4	82	29.9	79	23.3	271	10.3	21	16.9	39	22.8	53	36.3	77	21.6	190	9.5	26	16.0	38	24.5	61	33.7	64	19.9	189
	no	26.1	82	45.7	139	54.5	152	50.4	133	43.6	506	30.9	63	47.2	109	56.9	132	51.4	109	47.0	413	28.0	77	45.6	108	52.6	131	46.3	88	42.5	404
	yes	32.2	101	23.0	70	10.0	28	14.0	37	20.3	236	32.4	66	24.7	57	18.1	42	10.4	22	21.3	187	36.4	100	27.0	64	16.1	40	17.4	33	24.9	237
	YES!	26.1	82	11.2	34	6.1	17	5.7	15	12.7	148	26.5	54	11.3	26	2.2	5	1.9	4	10.1	89	26.2	72	11.4	27	6.8	17	2.6	5	12.7	121
If a kid smoked marijuana in your neighborhood, would he or she be caught by the police?	NO!	13.9	43	18.0	56	30.7	87	29.2	78	22.5	264	11.2	23	12.6	29	21.1	49	34.4	73	19.8	174	5.5	15	16.5	39	23.7	59	34.7	66	18.9	179
	no	16.5	51	41.5	129	53.7	152	48.7	130	39.5	462	26.7	55	42.9	99	50.4	117	52.8	112	43.5	383	23.8	65	36.4	86	50.6	126	46.8	89	38.6	366
	yes	35.2	109	25.7	80	9.9	28	16.5	44	22.3	261	32.5	67	29.0	67	22.8	53	9.9	21	23.6	208	37.7	103	34.7	82	18.5	46	13.7	26	27.1	257
	YES!	34.5	107	14.8	46	5.7	16	5.6	15	15.7	184	29.6	61	15.6	36	5.6	13	2.8	6	13.2	116	33.0	90	12.3	29	7.2	18	4.7	9	15.4	146
How wrong would most adults (over 21) in your neighborhood think it was for kids your age:																															
To drink alcohol?	Not Wrong at All	1.9	6	3.5	11	7.4	21	9.4	25	5.3	63	1.4	3	3.0	7	7.3	17	13.6	29	6.3	56	4.8	13	5.0	12	6.9	17	15.4	29	7.5	71
	A Little Bit Wrong	3.5	11	10.5	33	19.5	55	28.8	77	14.9	176	7.5	16	15.9	37	22.0	51	38.0	81	20.8	185	5.5	15	15.1	36	27.1	67	29.3	55	18.3	173
	Wrong	17.7	56	36.0	113	39.4	111	36.3	97	31.9	377	20.3	43	33.2	77	37.5	87	26.3	56	29.6	263	20.1	55	31.5	75	29.1	72	27.1	51	26.7	253
	Very wrong	77.0	244	50.0	157	33.7	95	25.5	68	47.8	564	70.8	150	47.8	111	33.2	77	22.1	47	43.3	385	69.6	190	48.3	115	36.8	91	28.2	53	47.5	449

\*The Pennsylvania Youth Survey (PAYS) was significantly revised from 2021 to 2023. Trend data are reported in this report when the data are comparable. When cells include an "n/a" notation, it means the question was either not asked in a previous administration or the question was revised in a way that the 2023 data are not directly comparable. Please note that any question with an \* at the end designates a question and/or response option that was part of this 2023 survey revision. Please see Appendix B of your Profile Report for a description of changes

### Community Domain Risk Factor: Laws and Norms Favorable Toward Drug Use (continued)

Question	Response	County 2019										County 2021										County 2023									
		6th		8th		10th		12th		Total		6th		8th		10th		12th		Total		6th		8th		10th		12th		Total	
		%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n
How wrong would most adults (over 21) in your neighborhood think it was for kids your age:																															
To smoke cigarettes?	Not Wrong at All	1.9	6	2.9	9	4.3	12	11.6	31	4.9	58	2.9	6	4.7	11	8.2	19	11.2	24	6.7	60	5.5	15	4.7	11	5.3	13	12.2	23	6.6	62
	A Little Bit Wrong	2.8	9	10.2	32	11.1	31	21.3	57	10.9	129	3.8	8	9.0	21	13.4	31	26.0	56	13.0	116	3.3	9	11.0	26	17.0	42	21.3	40	12.4	117
	Wrong	14.2	45	29.2	92	31.9	89	33.6	90	26.8	316	14.3	30	25.8	60	32.5	75	30.7	66	26.0	231	13.6	37	25.8	61	29.6	73	29.3	55	23.9	226
	Very wrong	81.1	258	57.8	182	52.7	147	33.6	90	57.4	677	79.0	166	60.5	141	45.9	106	32.1	69	54.2	482	77.7	212	58.5	138	48.2	119	37.2	70	57.1	539
How wrong would most adults (over 21) in your neighborhood think it was for kids your age:																															
To use marijuana?	Not Wrong at All	1.9	6	5.1	16	7.1	20	10.9	29	6.0	71	2.4	5	3.4	8	5.2	12	15.4	33	6.6	58	4.8	13	5.1	12	8.5	21	12.2	23	7.3	69
	A Little Bit Wrong	1.9	6	5.1	16	15.0	42	20.8	55	10.1	119	1.9	4	8.2	19	12.2	28	21.5	46	11.0	97	1.9	5	8.9	21	14.5	36	19.1	36	10.4	98
	Wrong	7.6	24	20.6	65	27.9	78	29.8	79	20.9	246	11.0	23	22.8	53	29.6	68	29.4	63	23.4	207	8.1	22	21.6	51	27.4	68	27.7	52	20.5	193
	Very wrong	88.5	278	69.3	219	50.0	140	38.5	102	62.9	739	84.7	177	65.5	152	53.0	122	33.6	72	59.1	523	85.2	230	64.4	152	49.6	123	41.0	77	61.8	582

### Community Domain Risk Factor: Low Neighborhood Attachment

Question	Response	County 2019										County 2021										County 2023									
		6th		8th		10th		12th		Total		6th		8th		10th		12th		Total		6th		8th		10th		12th		Total	
		%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n
I like my neighborhood	NO!	5.9	19	10.0	31	10.2	29	11.9	31	9.3	110	3.8	8	8.6	20	12.1	28	10.2	22	8.8	78	8.5	23	7.6	18	10.3	26	11.1	21	9.2	88
	no	7.7	25	15.8	49	18.0	51	17.2	45	14.4	170	11.0	23	15.9	37	18.6	43	21.9	47	16.9	150	9.6	26	13.9	33	16.6	42	19.5	37	14.5	138
	yes	38.3	124	48.2	150	50.9	144	52.5	137	47.1	555	49.3	103	46.1	107	53.7	124	52.1	112	50.3	446	39.7	108	56.5	134	54.5	138	55.8	106	51.1	486
	YES!	48.1	156	26.0	81	20.8	59	18.4	48	29.2	344	35.9	75	29.3	68	15.6	36	15.8	34	24.0	213	42.3	115	21.9	52	18.6	47	13.7	26	25.2	240
I'd like to get out of my neighborhood	NO!	47.0	151	29.5	92	27.0	76	16.9	44	30.9	363	43.5	90	28.4	66	26.0	60	14.6	31	28.0	247	54.5	145	32.1	75	29.5	74	15.3	29	34.4	323
	no	34.6	111	32.7	102	36.5	103	40.8	106	35.9	422	36.7	76	41.4	96	39.0	90	30.0	64	36.9	326	25.9	69	41.0	96	35.5	89	32.8	62	33.6	316
	yes	11.5	37	22.4	70	23.8	67	23.5	61	20.0	235	10.1	21	20.3	47	22.1	51	37.6	80	22.5	199	12.4	33	18.4	43	22.3	56	31.7	60	20.4	192
	YES!	6.9	22	15.4	48	12.8	36	18.8	49	13.2	155	9.7	20	9.9	23	13.0	30	17.8	38	12.6	111	7.1	19	8.5	20	12.7	32	20.1	38	11.6	109
If I had to move, I would miss the neighborhood I now live in	NO!	8.2	27	14.9	46	14.2	40	10.7	28	12.0	141	6.7	14	7.7	18	10.5	24	15.1	32	9.9	88	10.0	27	10.5	25	13.0	33	12.1	23	11.3	108
	no	9.8	32	17.5	54	21.4	60	26.8	70	18.3	216	10.0	21	22.1	52	31.0	71	26.4	56	22.6	200	10.3	28	15.5	37	21.3	54	25.8	49	17.6	168
	yes	31.1	102	32.4	100	35.2	99	45.2	118	35.5	419	33.3	70	35.3	83	38.4	88	41.0	87	37.0	328	30.3	82	40.2	96	39.8	101	42.6	81	37.7	360
	YES!	50.9	167	35.3	109	29.2	82	17.2	45	34.2	403	50.0	105	34.9	82	20.1	46	17.5	37	30.5	270	49.4	134	33.9	81	26.0	66	19.5	37	33.3	318

## Community Domain Risk Factor: Perceived Availability of Drugs and Handguns

Question	Response	County 2019										County 2021										County 2023									
		6th		8th		10th		12th		Total		6th		8th		10th		12th		Total		6th		8th		10th		12th		Total	
		%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n
How easy would it be for you to get any, if you wanted to get any of the following:																															
Beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, gin, or rum)?	Very hard	69.2	218	40.3	127	27.6	79	22.6	61	40.9	485	68.4	141	46.1	106	31.7	73	22.0	47	41.7	367	72.4	194	53.4	127	32.3	80	25.0	47	47.6	448
	Sort of hard	13.3	42	20.3	64	18.9	54	17.0	46	17.4	206	15.0	31	17.4	40	17.4	40	16.8	36	16.7	147	14.6	39	20.6	49	23.4	58	19.1	36	19.3	182
	Sort of easy	9.5	30	19.4	61	28.7	82	28.9	78	21.2	251	9.2	19	18.3	42	28.3	65	29.0	62	21.4	188	10.8	29	16.0	38	23.8	59	27.7	52	18.9	178
	Very easy	7.9	25	20.0	63	24.8	71	31.5	85	20.6	244	7.3	15	18.3	42	22.6	52	32.2	69	20.2	178	2.2	6	10.1	24	20.6	51	28.2	53	14.2	134
How easy would it be for you to get any, if you wanted to get any of the following:																															
Cigarettes?	Very hard	74.5	231	60.9	190	43.4	124	30.5	82	53.3	627	79.1	163	53.9	124	51.3	118	36.3	78	54.8	483	79.6	214	61.3	144	44.8	111	43.3	81	58.6	550
	Sort of hard	8.4	26	12.2	38	15.0	43	16.7	45	12.9	152	6.3	13	17.4	40	17.4	40	22.3	48	16.0	141	7.4	20	14.5	34	20.6	51	13.9	26	14.0	131
	Sort of easy	7.1	22	9.0	28	23.4	67	15.2	41	13.4	158	7.3	15	12.6	29	14.3	33	19.1	41	13.4	118	6.3	17	16.6	39	18.5	46	20.9	39	15.0	141
	Very easy	10.0	31	17.9	56	18.2	52	37.5	101	20.4	240	7.3	15	16.1	37	17.0	39	22.3	48	15.8	139	6.7	18	7.7	18	16.1	40	21.9	41	12.5	117
How easy would it be for you to get any, if you wanted to get any of the following:																															
A handgun?	Very hard	77.9	243	59.0	184	57.7	165	53.9	145	62.5	737	73.2	150	58.7	135	58.8	134	55.4	118	61.3	537	67.0	181	66.4	158	55.1	136	59.6	112	62.2	587
	Sort of hard	10.6	33	16.7	52	14.0	40	17.1	46	14.5	171	15.1	31	18.7	43	23.2	53	16.9	36	18.6	163	17.0	46	16.0	38	18.2	45	14.4	27	16.5	156
	Sort of easy	5.1	16	10.9	34	14.0	40	13.8	37	10.8	127	5.9	12	11.3	26	7.9	18	12.7	27	9.5	83	9.3	25	9.7	23	13.0	32	11.2	21	10.7	101
	Very easy	6.4	20	13.5	42	14.3	41	15.2	41	12.2	144	5.9	12	11.3	26	10.1	23	15.0	32	10.6	93	6.7	18	8.0	19	13.8	34	14.9	28	10.5	99
How easy would it be for you to get any, if you wanted to get any of the following:																															
A drug like cocaine, LSD, heroin, or amphetamines?	Very hard	93.3	291	85.7	269	72.8	206	62.5	168	79.3	934	94.1	192	82.6	190	83.8	192	71.5	153	82.9	727	95.5	255	91.1	215	81.5	203	80.9	152	87.8	825
	Sort of hard	3.2	10	7.0	22	16.3	46	19.0	51	11.0	129	2.5	5	9.6	22	10.0	23	15.4	33	9.5	83	2.6	7	4.7	11	11.2	28	9.6	18	6.8	64
	Sort of easy	0.6	2	1.9	6	5.3	15	8.6	23	3.9	46	1.5	3	3.9	9	3.5	8	7.0	15	4.0	35	0.4	1	3.0	7	3.6	9	1.1	2	2.0	19
	Very easy	2.9	9	5.4	17	5.7	16	10.0	27	5.9	69	2.0	4	3.9	9	2.6	6	6.1	13	3.6	32	1.5	4	1.3	3	3.6	9	8.5	16	3.4	32
How easy would it be for you to get any, if you wanted to get any of the following:																															
Marijuana?	Very hard	91.8	281	74.9	236	44.2	125	36.0	96	63.0	738	91.1	184	70.7	162	60.7	139	41.6	89	65.7	574	93.7	251	76.4	181	54.8	136	42.6	80	68.9	648
	Sort of hard	3.6	11	8.9	28	17.0	48	16.5	44	11.2	131	3.5	7	11.4	26	13.5	31	11.2	24	10.1	88	2.6	7	10.1	24	12.1	30	14.9	28	9.5	89
	Sort of easy	1.6	5	5.7	18	15.5	44	15.0	40	9.1	107	2.5	5	8.7	20	11.8	27	17.3	37	10.2	89	1.1	3	7.6	18	16.5	41	13.3	25	9.2	87
	Very easy	2.9	9	10.5	33	23.3	66	32.6	87	16.7	195	3.0	6	9.2	21	14.0	32	29.9	64	14.1	123	2.6	7	5.9	14	16.5	41	29.3	55	12.4	117
How easy would it be for you to get any, if you wanted to get any of the following:																															
Prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	Very hard	80.5	247	63.2	194	48.0	143	37.8	104	58.0	688	73.0	146	59.1	133	47.3	114	43.3	97	55.1	490	78.1	210	65.7	155	60.2	150	55.9	105	65.8	620
	Sort of hard	10.7	33	19.2	59	25.2	75	21.1	58	19.0	225	15.5	31	19.6	44	24.9	60	25.4	57	21.6	192	9.7	26	12.7	30	12.0	30	16.0	30	12.3	116
	Sort of easy	5.9	18	10.4	32	18.1	54	26.2	72	14.8	176	7.0	14	14.7	33	17.4	42	19.2	43	14.8	132	6.7	18	11.4	27	15.7	39	12.8	24	11.5	108
	Very easy	2.9	9	7.2	22	8.7	26	14.9	41	8.3	98	4.5	9	6.7	15	10.4	25	12.1	27	8.5	76	5.6	15	10.2	24	12.0	30	15.4	29	10.4	98

**Community Domain Risk Factor: Perceived Availability of Drugs and Handguns (continued)**

Question	Response	County 2019										County 2021										County 2023									
		6th		8th		10th		12th		Total		6th		8th		10th		12th		Total		6th		8th		10th		12th		Total	
		%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n
If you drank alcohol during the past 12 months, how did you usually get it? (Please note the data reported here are of ALL students, including non-users. Profile reports produced for PAYS report these data only of past-year users. Because these data are of ALL students, the numbers and percentages here will not align with the data presented in your profile report. In 2021/2023, this question involved skip logic, and students reporting that they had not used alcohol in their lifetime were not shown this question. In the data, those not using in their lifetime were recoded as "Did not drink any alcohol" for this item.)	Did not drink any alcohol	94.7	195	80.7	163	63.5	115	62.2	107	76.2	580	94.7	196	83.2	183	79.6	176	62.4	126	80.1	681	96.2	282	87.9	217	71.7	175	71.2	131	83.2	805
	Bought it in a store	0.0	0	1.5	3	0.0	0	0.6	1	0.5	4	0.0	0	0.0	0	3.6	3	3.5	4	2.3	7	0.0	0	0.4	1	1.6	4	1.1	2	0.7	7
	Bought it at a restaurant, bar or club	0.0	0	0.5	1	0.6	1	0.6	1	0.4	3	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.9	1	0.3	1	0.0	0	0.4	1	1.6	4	1.1	2	0.7	7
	Bought it at a public event such as a concert or sporting event	0.5	1	1.5	3	0.6	1	1.2	2	0.9	7	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.2	1	0.0	0	0.3	1	0.0	0	0.4	1	1.2	3	0.0	0	0.4	4
	Gave someone money to buy it for me	0.0	0	3.5	7	11.0	20	13.4	23	6.6	50	2.8	1	5.8	4	9.5	8	12.2	14	8.9	27	0.0	0	1.6	4	4.5	11	7.6	14	3.0	29
	Parents/caregivers provided it to me	1.5	3	5.0	10	8.8	16	10.5	18	6.2	47	11.1	4	23.2	16	11.9	10	19.1	22	17.1	52	2.0	6	4.0	10	9.8	24	9.2	17	5.9	57
	Friends' parents/caregivers provided it to me	0.0	0	3.5	7	7.7	14	11.6	20	5.4	41	2.8	1	8.7	6	10.7	9	16.5	19	11.5	35	0.3	1	3.2	8	4.5	11	9.8	18	3.9	38
	Friends, brothers, or sisters over 21 provided it to me	0.0	0	2.5	5	4.4	8	8.1	14	3.5	27	5.6	2	1.4	1	9.5	8	17.4	20	10.2	31	0.0	0	1.6	4	4.1	10	7.1	13	2.8	27
	Friends, brothers, or sisters under 21 provided it to me	0.0	0	4.5	9	8.3	15	8.7	15	5.1	39	2.8	1	10.1	7	11.9	10	11.3	13	10.2	31	0.0	0	3.2	8	4.9	12	6.5	12	3.3	32
	Other relatives (uncles, aunts, cousins, grandparents, etc.) provided it to me	0.5	1	5.0	10	2.8	5	5.8	10	3.4	26	8.3	3	7.2	5	9.5	8	8.7	10	8.6	26	1.7	5	2.8	7	5.7	14	6.5	12	3.9	38
	Other source provided it to me	1.5	3	5.9	12	12.7	23	10.5	18	7.4	56	5.6	2	18.8	13	20.2	17	16.5	19	16.8	51	0.3	1	2.0	5	8.2	20	3.3	6	3.3	32
Took without permission, stole, or found it (my home, friend's home, store, etc.)	2.9	6	6.4	13	17.7	32	16.9	29	10.5	80	5.6	2	24.6	17	23.8	20	19.1	22	20.1	61	0.0	0	4.9	12	11.5	28	4.9	9	5.1	49	
If you used any prescription drugs without a prescription during the last 12 months, how did you get them? (Please note the data reported here are of ALL students, including non-users. Profile reports produced for PAYS report these data only of past-year users. Because these data are of ALL students, the numbers and percentages here will not align with the data presented in your profile report)	I did not take any prescription drugs without a doctor's prescription	97.5	198	94.6	194	95.6	175	94.9	168	95.7	735	97.0	161	96.3	181	99.0	190	95.1	173	96.8	705	99.7	397	99.6	255	99.3	270	99.5	196	99.6	1,118
	Took them from a family member living in my home	2.0	4	2.0	4	0.0	0	2.3	4	1.6	12	1.2	2	2.7	5	0.5	1	0.5	1	1.2	9	0.3	1	0.0	0	0.7	2	0.0	0	0.3	3
	Took them from other relatives not living in my home	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.1	2	1.7	3	0.7	5	0.0	0	2.1	4	0.5	1	0.5	1	0.8	6	0.0	0	0.4	1	0.4	1	0.0	0	0.2	2
	Took them from someone not related to me	0.0	0	0.5	1	0.5	1	1.1	2	0.5	4	0.0	0	0.5	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.1	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	A friend or family member gave them to me	0.0	0	3.4	7	2.2	4	2.8	5	2.1	16	2.4	4	1.1	2	2.1	4	2.2	4	1.9	14	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.7	2	0.5	1	0.3	3
	Bought them from someone	0.0	0	1.0	2	1.6	3	2.3	4	1.2	9	0.0	0	1.1	2	0.5	1	1.6	3	0.8	6	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Ordered them over the Internet	0.5	1	0.5	1	0.0	0	1.7	3	0.7	5	0.0	0	0.5	1	0.5	1	1.1	2	0.5	4	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0



### Community Domain Risk Factor: Perceived Availability of Drugs and Handguns (continued)

Question	Response	County 2019										County 2021										County 2023										
		6th		8th		10th		12th		Total		6th		8th		10th		12th		Total		6th		8th		10th		12th		Total		
		%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	
If you used an electronic vapor product such as a vape or e-cigarette in the past year, how did you usually get it?	Did not use electronic vapor product	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	95.0	284	86.3	214	72.6	183	72.9	140	82.8	821
	A friend gave it to me for free	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	2.0	6	5.2	13	10.7	27	10.4	20	6.7	66
	A family member gave it to me for free	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	0.3	1	1.6	4	3.6	9	3.1	6	2.0	20
	I bought it from someone under 21	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	0.0	0	1.6	4	7.5	19	2.1	4	2.7	27
	I bought it from someone over 21	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	0.0	0	1.2	3	6.0	15	3.6	7	2.5	25
	I bought it from a store	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.0	5	2.1	4	0.9	9
	I bought it on the Internet	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.0	5	2.1	4	0.9	9
	I gave someone money to buy it for me	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	0.7	2	2.0	5	7.1	18	5.2	10	3.5	35
	I took it from someone	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	1.0	3	2.8	7	3.6	9	1.6	3	2.2	22
	Other source not listed here	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	1.3	4	6.5	16	8.7	22	6.3	12	5.4	54

### Community Domain Protective Factor: Rewards for Prosocial Involvement

Question	Response	County 2019										County 2021										County 2023									
		6th		8th		10th		12th		Total		6th		8th		10th		12th		Total		6th		8th		10th		12th		Total	
		%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n
My neighbors notice when I am doing a good job and let me know	NO!	31.8	103	33.1	103	43.5	123	36.0	93	35.9	422	36.2	75	34.6	81	46.1	105	38.0	81	38.8	342	33.2	91	31.2	73	42.5	107	41.3	78	36.8	349
	no	38.9	126	45.3	141	42.8	121	45.7	118	43.0	506	40.6	84	48.7	114	38.6	88	42.7	91	42.7	377	38.3	105	46.2	108	42.5	107	35.4	67	40.8	387
	yes	20.4	66	15.8	49	9.2	26	14.3	37	15.1	178	13.0	27	12.0	28	11.4	26	16.0	34	13.0	115	19.0	52	17.1	40	11.9	30	18.0	34	16.4	156
	YES!	9.0	29	5.8	18	4.6	13	3.9	10	6.0	70	10.1	21	4.7	11	3.9	9	3.3	7	5.4	48	9.5	26	5.6	13	3.2	8	5.3	10	6.0	57
There are people in my neighborhood who are proud of me when I do something well	NO!	22.6	72	25.3	78	38.1	107	27.9	72	28.2	329	26.0	53	29.4	68	35.5	81	31.0	66	30.6	268	25.9	70	23.2	54	33.2	84	34.0	64	28.8	272
	no	26.7	85	34.1	105	31.0	87	32.9	85	31.1	362	30.9	63	36.8	85	35.1	80	31.0	66	33.6	294	32.6	88	37.3	87	31.6	80	30.9	58	33.2	313
	yes	34.6	110	30.5	94	24.2	68	31.0	80	30.2	352	27.9	57	24.7	57	24.1	55	31.0	66	26.8	235	28.1	76	30.9	72	29.2	74	26.6	50	28.8	272
	YES!	16.0	51	10.1	31	6.8	19	8.1	21	10.5	122	15.2	31	9.1	21	5.3	12	7.0	15	9.0	79	13.3	36	8.6	20	5.9	15	8.5	16	9.2	87
There are people in my neighborhood who encourage me to do my best	NO!	16.4	53	20.4	63	32.6	92	24.8	64	23.2	272	19.2	40	25.1	58	26.3	60	28.4	61	24.8	219	20.1	54	21.2	50	29.4	73	29.8	56	24.8	233
	no	20.4	66	25.2	78	25.9	73	33.3	86	25.9	303	26.4	55	33.3	77	34.2	78	27.9	60	30.6	270	28.3	76	28.8	68	29.8	74	30.9	58	29.3	276
	yes	41.8	135	38.8	120	29.8	84	34.1	88	36.4	427	35.6	74	28.1	65	32.0	73	35.8	77	32.8	289	31.2	84	35.2	83	30.2	75	29.3	55	31.6	297
	YES!	21.4	69	15.5	48	11.7	33	7.8	20	14.5	170	18.8	39	13.4	31	7.5	17	7.9	17	11.8	104	20.4	55	14.8	35	10.5	26	10.1	19	14.3	135

\*The Pennsylvania Youth Survey (PAYS) was significantly revised from 2021 to 2023. Trend data are reported in this report when the data are comparable. When cells include an "n/a" notation, it means the question was either not asked in a previous administration or the question was revised in a way that the 2023 data are not directly comparable. Please note that any question with an \* at the end designates a question and/or response option that was part of this 2023 survey revision. Please see Appendix B of your Profile Report for a description of changes

### School Domain Risk Factor: Academic Failure

Question	Response	County 2019										County 2021										County 2023									
		6th		8th		10th		12th		Total		6th		8th		10th		12th		Total		6th		8th		10th		12th		Total	
		%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n
Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?	Mostly A's	65.6	219	52.5	166	40.6	116	53.9	146	53.6	647	58.9	123	51.3	117	49.6	116	43.8	95	50.8	451	69.5	196	50.2	122	39.9	103	51.9	98	53.4	519
	Mostly B's	26.9	90	29.4	93	31.5	90	29.5	80	29.2	353	33.0	69	26.8	61	30.8	72	31.8	69	30.5	271	24.5	69	32.5	79	34.5	89	32.8	62	30.8	299
	Mostly C's	6.6	22	12.3	39	21.3	61	10.3	28	12.4	150	6.2	13	14.0	32	12.8	30	14.7	32	12.0	107	5.3	15	12.3	30	15.5	40	11.1	21	10.9	106
	Mostly D's	0.0	0	3.8	12	4.2	12	5.9	16	3.3	40	0.5	1	4.4	10	5.1	12	6.0	13	4.1	36	0.7	2	3.3	8	6.2	16	3.2	6	3.3	32
	Mostly E's or F's	0.9	3	1.9	6	2.4	7	0.4	1	1.4	17	1.4	3	3.5	8	1.7	4	3.7	8	2.6	23	0.0	0	1.6	4	3.9	10	1.1	2	1.6	16
Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?	NO!	4.9	16	8.2	26	10.9	31	8.6	23	8.0	96	5.8	12	9.6	22	12.9	30	15.1	33	10.9	97	6.5	18	8.2	20	9.1	23	7.9	15	7.9	76
	no	21.6	71	24.5	78	27.4	78	28.2	75	25.2	302	32.9	68	30.4	70	26.2	61	24.3	53	28.4	252	21.9	61	30.3	74	29.9	76	24.1	46	26.5	257
	yes	53.5	176	47.8	152	46.7	133	45.1	120	48.5	581	43.0	89	44.8	103	44.6	104	42.2	92	43.7	388	57.7	161	45.5	111	44.5	113	50.3	96	49.7	481
	YES!	20.1	66	19.5	62	15.1	43	18.0	48	18.3	219	18.4	38	15.2	35	16.3	38	18.3	40	17.0	151	14.0	39	16.0	39	16.5	42	17.8	34	15.9	154

### School Domain Risk Factor: Low Commitment to School

Question	Response	County 2019										County 2021										County 2023									
		6th		8th		10th		12th		Total		6th		8th		10th		12th		Total		6th		8th		10th		12th		Total	
		%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n
During the last four weeks, how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or cut?	None	86.0	302	84.3	274	78.2	230	76.9	210	81.7	1,016	82.1	174	74.9	179	77.3	187	70.9	156	76.2	696	81.8	233	72.8	179	75.4	196	69.6	133	75.5	741
	1 day	7.7	27	9.2	30	11.6	34	15.4	42	10.7	133	7.1	15	7.5	18	12.0	29	10.9	24	9.4	86	10.2	29	15.0	37	12.3	32	13.6	26	12.6	124
	2 days	2.6	9	2.8	9	5.4	16	4.8	13	3.8	47	3.8	8	5.9	14	4.1	10	5.0	11	4.7	43	2.1	6	3.3	8	6.9	18	6.8	13	4.6	45
	3 days	1.1	4	2.2	7	1.7	5	1.5	4	1.6	20	4.2	9	2.1	5	3.3	8	4.5	10	3.5	32	3.2	9	3.3	8	1.9	5	2.6	5	2.7	27
	4 to 5 days	1.7	6	0.9	3	2.0	6	1.1	3	1.4	18	0.9	2	5.9	14	1.7	4	3.2	7	3.0	27	2.5	7	4.1	10	1.5	4	4.7	9	3.1	30
	6 to 10 days	0.9	3	0.3	1	0.3	1	0.0	0	0.4	5	0.5	1	2.1	5	0.8	2	2.7	6	1.5	14	0.4	1	0.8	2	0.8	2	1.6	3	0.8	8
	11 or more days	0.0	0	0.3	1	0.7	2	0.4	1	0.3	4	1.4	3	1.7	4	0.8	2	2.7	6	1.6	15	0.0	0	0.8	2	1.2	3	1.0	2	0.7	7
How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?	Very important	55.3	188	30.5	100	21.5	63	20.6	56	33.0	407	42.5	91	21.8	52	18.8	45	13.3	29	23.9	217	39.2	111	24.0	59	10.4	27	13.6	26	22.8	223
	Quite important	21.2	72	21.3	70	17.7	52	17.6	48	19.6	242	23.8	51	22.7	54	19.7	47	17.4	38	20.9	190	22.6	64	21.5	53	17.4	45	18.8	36	20.2	198
	Fairly important	12.1	41	22.0	72	25.3	74	25.7	70	20.8	257	21.5	46	27.7	66	26.8	64	27.1	59	25.9	235	24.4	69	33.7	83	29.3	76	36.6	70	30.4	298
	Slightly important	8.2	28	17.7	58	24.6	72	30.9	84	19.6	242	10.7	23	19.7	47	23.8	57	28.9	63	20.9	190	10.2	29	14.6	36	32.4	84	22.5	43	19.6	192
	Not at all important	3.2	11	8.5	28	10.9	32	5.1	14	6.9	85	1.4	3	8.0	19	10.9	26	13.3	29	8.5	77	3.5	10	6.1	15	10.4	27	8.4	16	6.9	68
How interesting are most of your courses to you?	Very interesting and stimulating	28.2	89	12.7	41	7.9	23	10.6	29	15.1	182	19.6	39	10.3	24	10.0	24	12.8	28	12.9	115	14.8	39	5.9	14	9.3	24	10.5	20	10.2	97
	Quite interesting	31.3	99	20.4	66	21.2	62	24.5	67	24.4	294	28.1	56	18.8	44	20.0	48	21.9	48	22.0	196	31.6	83	23.0	55	17.8	46	20.4	39	23.4	223
	Fairly interesting	23.7	75	27.2	88	31.8	93	35.9	98	29.4	354	26.6	53	34.2	80	32.1	77	30.1	66	30.9	276	33.5	88	35.6	85	35.5	92	31.9	61	34.2	326
	Slightly Dull	9.5	30	23.8	77	22.3	65	18.7	51	18.5	223	14.1	28	22.6	53	22.5	54	16.9	37	19.3	172	13.3	35	22.6	54	24.7	64	23.0	44	20.7	197
	Very Dull	7.3	23	15.8	51	16.8	49	10.3	28	12.5	151	11.6	23	14.1	33	15.4	37	18.3	40	14.9	133	6.8	18	13.0	31	12.7	33	14.1	27	11.4	109

**School Domain Risk Factor: Low Commitment to School (continued)**

Question	Response	County 2019										County 2021										County 2023									
		6th		8th		10th		12th		Total		6th		8th		10th		12th		Total		6th		8th		10th		12th		Total	
		%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n
How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?	Never	10.3	35	11.7	38	17.2	50	11.7	32	12.6	155	9.0	19	9.8	23	15.1	36	19.3	42	13.3	20	6.4	18	9.8	24	13.9	36	12.7	24	10.5	102
	Seldom	2.9	10	12.6	41	28.6	83	28.6	78	17.3	212	5.7	12	12.3	29	18.8	45	30.7	67	17.0	153	6.4	18	10.7	26	19.7	51	19.6	37	13.6	132
	Sometimes	25.0	85	35.4	115	35.9	104	39.2	107	33.5	411	24.3	51	34.0	80	42.3	101	33.5	73	33.8	305	29.3	82	44.7	109	45.6	118	42.9	81	40.1	390
	Often	28.2	96	22.5	73	12.8	37	14.7	40	20.0	246	26.2	55	28.1	66	18.0	43	11.9	26	21.1	190	27.5	77	22.1	54	15.4	40	15.9	30	20.7	201
	Almost Always	33.5	114	17.8	58	5.5	16	5.9	16	16.6	204	34.8	73	15.7	37	5.9	14	4.6	10	14.9	134	30.4	85	12.7	31	5.4	14	9.0	17	15.1	147
Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you:																															
Enjoy being in school?	Never	11.9	41	14.1	46	15.5	45	13.3	36	13.6	168	10.4	22	15.3	36	15.8	38	17.8	39	14.9	135	8.8	25	9.9	24	16.5	43	16.8	32	12.7	124
	Seldom	5.2	18	8.3	27	12.8	37	17.3	47	10.5	129	7.1	15	10.6	25	17.8	43	15.5	34	12.9	117	9.5	27	17.7	43	17.2	45	17.8	34	15.2	149
	Sometimes	29.3	101	37.6	123	35.5	103	36.2	98	34.5	425	34.0	72	34.7	82	30.7	74	37.9	83	34.3	311	31.7	90	35.8	87	36.4	95	32.5	62	34.1	334
	Often	26.7	92	22.6	74	27.9	81	25.1	68	25.5	315	21.7	46	22.0	52	27.0	65	21.0	46	23.0	209	27.5	78	27.6	67	24.1	63	24.1	46	25.9	254
	Almost Always	27.0	93	17.4	57	8.3	24	8.1	22	15.9	196	26.9	57	17.4	41	8.7	21	7.8	17	15.0	136	22.5	64	9.1	22	5.7	15	8.9	17	12.1	118
Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you:																															
Hate being in school?	Never	30.3	104	12.0	39	7.6	22	11.1	30	15.9	195	22.3	47	13.1	31	9.5	23	10.0	22	13.5	123	21.6	61	9.4	23	4.2	11	6.8	13	11.1	108
	Seldom	13.1	45	19.9	65	16.8	49	19.6	53	17.2	212	14.2	30	18.6	44	14.5	35	18.2	40	16.4	149	19.8	56	21.3	52	13.9	36	16.8	32	18.0	176
	Sometimes	33.8	116	33.7	110	35.1	102	34.1	92	34.1	420	39.3	83	32.9	78	36.5	88	30.0	66	34.7	315	32.2	91	29.1	71	32.4	84	30.9	59	31.2	305
	Often	11.1	38	20.6	67	18.2	53	23.3	63	18.0	221	12.3	26	19.0	45	22.0	53	21.4	47	18.8	171	14.5	41	24.6	60	27.4	71	30.4	58	23.5	230
	Almost Always	11.7	40	13.8	45	22.3	65	11.9	32	14.8	182	11.8	25	16.5	39	17.4	42	20.5	45	16.6	151	12.0	34	15.6	38	22.0	57	15.2	29	16.2	158
Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you:																															
Try to do best work in school?	Never	1.7	6	1.8	6	3.8	11	5.5	15	3.1	38	1.9	4	2.1	5	3.3	8	6.8	15	3.5	32	1.1	3	0.8	2	2.3	6	3.7	7	1.8	18
	Seldom	0.9	3	3.4	11	6.6	19	5.2	14	3.8	47	2.8	6	5.1	12	5.0	12	5.5	12	4.6	42	2.8	8	2.1	5	5.4	14	1.6	3	3.1	30
	Sometimes	7.0	24	14.4	47	14.5	42	16.2	44	12.7	157	7.6	16	15.7	37	23.4	56	24.5	54	18.0	163	3.2	9	15.2	37	23.5	61	21.1	40	15.0	147
	Often	23.2	80	27.0	88	38.3	111	36.5	99	30.7	378	19.0	40	27.1	64	28.0	67	30.9	68	26.4	239	20.1	57	27.6	67	32.7	85	29.5	56	27.1	265
	Almost Always	67.2	232	53.4	174	36.9	107	36.5	99	49.7	612	68.7	145	50.0	118	40.2	96	32.3	71	47.5	430	72.9	207	54.3	132	36.2	94	44.2	84	52.9	517



## School Domain Protective Factor: Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement

Question	Response	County 2019										County 2021										County 2023									
		6th		8th		10th		12th		Total		6th		8th		10th		12th		Total		6th		8th		10th		12th		Total	
		%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n
Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects	NO!	13.1	43	13.5	42	20.8	59	16.5	43	15.8	187	14.6	30	13.0	30	17.4	41	22.7	49	16.9	150	23.2	64	16.0	38	17.8	45	15.9	30	18.5	177
	no	34.7	114	42.8	133	50.9	144	48.7	127	43.8	518	35.6	73	49.6	114	51.9	122	49.5	107	47.0	416	36.2	100	51.1	121	50.2	127	47.1	89	45.8	437
	yes	36.5	120	33.8	105	23.3	66	27.6	72	30.7	363	34.6	71	28.3	65	24.3	57	19.9	43	26.6	236	29.3	81	28.3	67	24.1	61	27.5	52	27.3	261
	YES!	15.8	52	10.0	31	4.9	14	7.3	19	9.8	116	15.1	31	9.1	21	6.4	15	7.9	17	9.5	84	11.2	31	4.6	11	7.9	20	9.5	18	8.4	80
There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk one-on-one with a teacher	NO!	6.5	21	6.5	20	7.0	20	6.8	18	6.7	79	5.3	11	4.9	11	4.3	10	7.8	17	5.6	49	7.6	21	5.1	12	5.5	14	4.8	9	5.9	56
	no	15.5	50	20.9	64	14.1	40	10.9	29	15.5	183	11.1	23	18.3	41	14.3	33	12.9	28	14.2	125	17.4	48	18.2	43	19.6	50	12.2	23	17.2	164
	yes	43.5	140	44.1	135	51.1	145	51.3	136	47.2	556	50.2	104	49.6	111	60.6	140	46.5	101	51.9	456	42.4	117	52.5	124	56.9	145	56.6	107	51.6	493
	YES!	34.5	111	28.4	87	27.8	79	30.9	82	30.5	359	33.3	69	27.2	61	20.8	48	32.7	71	28.3	249	32.6	90	24.2	57	18.0	46	26.5	50	25.4	243
I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities	NO!	5.1	17	5.4	17	4.9	14	5.7	15	5.3	63	5.3	11	3.4	8	3.8	9	6.4	14	4.7	42	4.8	13	3.4	8	4.7	12	4.2	8	4.3	41
	no	12.9	43	12.7	40	11.3	32	7.2	19	11.2	134	9.6	20	12.5	29	12.8	30	11.0	24	11.5	103	7.7	21	12.8	30	17.0	43	8.9	17	11.7	111
	yes	43.5	145	50.6	159	57.4	163	58.9	156	52.1	623	45.2	94	56.9	132	64.3	151	56.0	122	55.9	499	48.0	130	56.8	133	57.3	145	58.9	112	54.9	520
	YES!	38.4	128	31.2	98	26.4	75	28.3	75	31.4	376	39.9	83	27.2	63	19.1	45	26.6	58	27.9	249	39.5	107	26.9	63	20.9	53	27.9	53	29.1	276
In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules	NO!	7.5	24	13.9	43	19.8	56	14.4	38	13.7	161	9.9	20	5.7	13	8.2	19	10.2	22	8.4	74	12.6	35	10.4	25	9.8	25	12.2	23	11.3	108
	no	27.3	87	30.0	93	36.0	102	37.5	99	32.4	381	21.8	44	25.7	59	31.3	73	23.3	50	25.7	226	23.8	66	34.6	83	27.6	70	22.2	42	27.2	261
	yes	42.0	134	42.9	133	35.0	99	38.6	102	39.8	468	49.5	100	53.9	124	51.9	121	52.6	113	52.0	458	47.7	132	44.2	106	50.8	129	48.1	91	47.7	458
	YES!	23.2	74	13.2	41	9.2	26	9.5	25	14.1	166	18.8	38	14.8	34	8.6	20	14.0	30	13.9	122	15.9	44	10.8	26	11.8	30	17.5	33	13.9	133
There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class	NO!	2.1	7	1.9	6	3.9	11	6.0	16	3.4	40	1.9	4	0.9	2	3.8	9	3.7	8	2.6	23	2.2	6	2.5	6	3.5	9	4.8	9	3.1	30
	no	6.3	21	2.3	7	3.2	9	6.0	16	4.5	53	6.7	14	4.7	11	3.8	9	7.0	15	5.5	49	6.5	18	1.3	3	3.5	9	4.2	8	4.0	38
	yes	33.7	112	35.2	109	37.3	106	47.2	125	38.0	452	41.8	87	45.7	107	49.2	116	48.4	104	46.4	414	41.9	117	42.9	102	46.3	118	44.4	84	43.8	421
	YES!	57.8	192	60.6	188	55.6	158	40.8	108	54.2	646	49.5	103	48.7	114	43.2	102	40.9	88	45.6	407	49.5	138	53.4	127	46.7	119	46.6	88	49.1	472
In the past 12 months, in which of the following activities did you participate?	Organized community activities (such as scouting, 4H, service clubs, YMCA, etc)	21.7	46	21.6	45	20.0	40	25.4	46	22.1	177	16.0	27	18.3	35	20.3	41	20.7	40	18.9	143	20.9	54	21.7	51	22.2	54	25.4	46	22.4	205
	Family supported activities or hobbies (such as dance, gymnastics, hiking, biking, skating, etc.)	42.5	90	41.8	87	32.5	65	28.2	51	36.6	293	42.6	72	44.0	84	40.1	81	32.1	62	39.6	299	49.6	128	48.9	115	39.5	96	38.1	69	44.5	408
	School sponsored activities (such as sports, music, clubs, after school programs, etc.)	58.0	123	64.4	134	59.0	118	56.4	102	59.6	477	40.8	69	59.2	113	60.9	123	52.8	102	53.9	407	59.7	154	67.2	158	61.7	150	55.8	101	61.4	563
	Faith-based activities (such as choir, youth group, mission, church leagues, etc)	23.6	50	26.9	56	19.0	38	15.5	28	21.5	172	17.2	29	16.2	31	19.3	39	11.9	23	16.2	122	27.1	70	22.6	53	15.6	38	12.2	22	20.0	183
	Job, employed	2.8	6	8.2	17	27.5	55	64.6	117	24.3	195	4.1	7	12.0	23	40.1	81	59.6	115	29.9	226	5.0	13	11.5	27	40.7	99	61.3	111	27.3	250
	Volunteer	15.6	33	23.1	48	29.0	58	39.8	72	26.3	211	18.9	32	15.7	30	23.8	48	36.3	70	23.8	180	25.2	65	19.6	46	28.8	70	47.0	85	29.0	266
	Other activities	33.0	70	31.3	65	27.0	54	25.4	46	29.3	235	34.9	59	30.9	59	23.3	47	22.8	44	27.7	209	41.9	108	32.8	77	28.0	68	22.1	40	32.0	293
	I do not participate	12.7	27	16.8	35	16.0	32	11.6	21	14.4	115	21.9	37	14.7	28	16.3	33	15.0	29	16.8	127	12.4	32	13.2	31	15.6	38	14.4	26	13.8	127

School Domain Protective Factor: Rewards for Prosocial Involvement																															
Question	Response	County 2019										County 2021										County 2023									
		6th		8th		10th		12th		Total		6th		8th		10th		12th		Total		6th		8th		10th		12th		Total	
		%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n
My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it	NO!	4.3	14	5.4	17	9.1	26	11.0	29	7.3	86	2.4	5	6.4	15	6.9	16	8.8	19	6.2	55	2.2	6	4.6	11	11.4	29	7.4	14	6.3	60
	no	12.6	41	22.4	70	31.6	90	22.7	60	22.0	261	11.9	25	29.1	68	30.6	71	23.5	51	24.1	215	12.6	35	21.3	51	25.5	65	25.4	48	20.7	199
	yes	48.0	156	51.6	161	44.6	127	53.4	141	49.3	585	51.0	107	46.6	109	50.0	116	50.7	110	49.5	442	54.5	151	56.1	134	51.0	130	50.8	96	53.2	511
	YES!	35.1	114	20.5	64	14.7	42	12.9	34	21.4	254	34.8	73	17.9	42	12.5	29	17.1	37	20.3	181	30.7	85	18.0	43	12.2	31	16.4	31	19.8	190
I feel safe at my school	NO!	3.4	11	4.5	14	8.6	24	4.5	12	5.2	61	3.3	7	4.7	11	6.0	14	6.9	15	5.3	47	4.0	11	5.1	12	8.7	22	6.9	13	6.1	58
	no	10.5	34	13.5	42	12.5	35	9.8	26	11.6	137	6.2	13	11.6	27	13.7	32	12.4	27	11.1	99	8.8	24	15.7	37	21.3	54	13.8	26	14.8	141
	yes	39.4	128	51.4	160	55.6	155	63.6	168	51.8	611	44.0	92	50.9	118	60.1	140	57.1	124	53.2	474	44.9	122	51.9	122	51.6	131	55.0	104	50.4	479
	YES!	46.8	152	30.5	95	23.3	65	22.0	58	31.4	370	46.4	97	32.8	76	20.2	47	23.5	51	30.4	271	42.3	115	27.2	64	18.5	47	24.3	46	28.6	272
The school lets my parents/caregivers know when I have done something well*	NO!	8.6	28	16.3	51	25.4	72	21.1	55	17.4	206	6.3	13	12.2	29	16.2	38	19.6	42	13.7	122	4.0	11	8.2	19	18.3	46	16.4	31	11.3	107
	no	24.9	81	38.1	119	47.2	134	40.2	105	37.1	439	22.7	47	44.1	105	42.3	99	43.0	92	38.4	343	16.6	46	33.5	78	34.7	87	34.4	65	29.1	276
	yes	39.4	128	32.4	101	20.1	57	30.7	80	31.0	366	46.9	97	33.6	80	33.3	78	30.8	66	35.9	321	57.4	159	42.9	100	37.1	93	38.1	72	44.6	424
	YES!	27.1	88	13.1	41	7.4	21	8.0	21	14.5	171	24.2	50	10.1	24	8.1	19	6.5	14	12.0	107	22.0	61	15.5	36	10.0	25	11.1	21	15.1	143
My teachers praise me when I work hard in school	NO!	10.0	32	13.4	41	17.7	50	12.1	31	13.2	154	6.5	13	12.7	30	12.6	29	11.7	25	11.0	97	5.8	16	8.6	20	15.1	38	13.3	25	10.5	99
	no	25.9	83	35.8	110	39.9	113	33.2	85	33.5	391	26.9	54	40.7	96	42.4	98	34.3	73	36.4	321	26.9	74	36.6	85	36.9	93	28.7	54	32.3	306
	yes	46.6	149	37.5	115	33.9	96	42.6	109	40.2	469	43.3	87	35.6	84	36.4	84	46.5	99	40.2	354	48.7	134	41.8	97	39.3	99	48.9	92	44.6	422
	YES!	17.5	56	13.4	41	8.5	24	12.1	31	13.0	152	23.4	47	11.0	26	8.7	20	7.5	16	12.4	109	18.5	51	12.9	30	8.7	22	9.0	17	12.7	120

Family Domain Risk Factor: Family Conflict																															
Question	Response	County 2019										County 2021										County 2023									
		6th		8th		10th		12th		Total		6th		8th		10th		12th		Total		6th		8th		10th		12th		Total	
		%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n
People in my family often insult or yell at each other.	NO!	35.5	115	28.8	87	20.6	61	19.2	52	26.4	315	28.2	59	24.4	58	26.4	62	24.2	53	25.7	232	33.7	94	27.3	65	20.8	53	29.1	55	27.8	267
	no	29.3	95	36.4	110	38.9	115	45.8	124	37.2	444	40.7	85	39.1	93	41.7	98	36.5	80	39.5	356	29.7	83	44.1	105	35.7	91	30.7	58	35.1	337
	yes	22.2	72	21.9	66	24.3	72	24.0	65	23.1	275	20.1	42	24.4	58	22.6	53	26.0	57	23.3	210	21.1	59	18.9	45	29.0	74	29.6	56	24.3	234
	YES!	13.0	42	12.9	39	16.2	48	11.1	30	13.3	159	11.0	23	12.2	29	9.4	22	13.2	29	11.4	103	15.4	43	9.7	23	14.5	37	10.6	20	12.8	123
We argue about the same things in my family over and over.	NO!	34.9	113	28.5	87	19.3	57	19.3	52	25.9	309	29.8	62	26.1	62	24.6	58	22.0	48	25.6	230	28.6	79	25.2	60	18.8	47	25.1	47	24.5	233
	no	33.6	109	33.1	101	33.9	100	36.8	99	34.3	409	39.4	82	30.3	72	36.0	85	33.5	73	34.7	312	34.1	94	36.6	87	34.4	86	28.9	54	33.8	321
	yes	23.1	75	27.2	83	30.5	90	31.6	85	27.9	333	20.7	43	30.3	72	28.8	68	29.8	65	27.6	248	23.6	65	26.5	63	32.8	82	31.0	58	28.2	268
	YES!	8.3	27	11.1	34	16.3	48	12.3	33	11.9	142	10.1	21	13.4	32	10.6	25	14.7	32	12.2	110	13.8	38	11.8	28	14.0	35	15.0	28	13.6	129
People in my family have serious arguments.	NO!	41.9	135	31.7	96	23.1	68	27.3	74	31.3	373	35.4	74	29.5	70	32.9	77	29.2	64	31.7	285	40.4	112	34.6	82	26.2	66	31.7	60	33.5	320
	no	33.5	108	38.0	115	39.0	115	43.9	119	38.4	457	38.8	81	38.8	92	39.3	92	36.1	79	38.3	344	31.4	87	36.3	86	40.1	101	32.8	62	35.2	336
	yes	17.4	56	19.1	58	22.4	66	19.9	54	19.6	234	14.4	30	21.1	50	18.8	44	22.4	49	19.2	173	14.4	40	20.3	48	22.2	56	22.8	43	19.6	187
	YES!	7.1	23	11.2	34	15.6	46	8.9	24	10.7	127	11.5	24	10.5	25	9.0	21	12.3	27	10.8	97	13.7	38	8.9	21	11.5	29	12.7	24	11.7	112

\*The Pennsylvania Youth Survey (PAYS) was significantly revised from 2021 to 2023. Trend data are reported in this report when the data are comparable. When cells include an "n/a" notation, it means the question was either not asked in a previous administration or the question was revised in a way that the 2023 data are not directly comparable. Please note that any question with an \* at the end designates a question and/or response option that was part of this 2023 survey revision. Please see Appendix B of your Profile Report for a description of changes

## Family Domain Risk Factor: Family History of Antisocial Behavior

Question	Response	County 2019										County 2021										County 2023									
		6th		8th		10th		12th		Total		6th		8th		10th		12th		Total		6th		8th		10th		12th		Total	
		%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n
About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have:																															
Gotten drunk or high?	None	51.4	169	33.2	103	27.6	81	29.8	82	36.0	435	58.4	118	44.5	106	42.0	100	33.3	73	44.3	397	63.6	178	49.6	120	36.9	93	37.3	69	48.0	460
	1	19.5	64	18.1	56	13.7	40	8.4	23	15.2	183	12.9	26	15.1	36	11.8	28	10.0	22	12.5	112	13.2	37	15.3	37	13.5	34	10.3	19	13.2	127
	2	10.6	35	14.2	44	15.7	46	13.5	37	13.4	162	8.4	17	10.1	24	10.5	25	15.1	33	11.0	99	6.8	19	11.6	28	13.9	35	15.1	28	11.5	110
	3 or 4	7.6	25	16.5	51	16.4	48	17.8	49	14.3	173	8.4	17	14.7	35	13.4	32	11.0	24	12.0	108	9.3	26	9.5	23	15.1	38	17.8	33	12.5	120
	5 or more	10.9	36	18.1	56	26.6	78	30.5	84	21.0	254	11.9	24	15.5	37	22.3	53	30.6	67	20.2	181	7.1	20	14.0	34	20.6	52	19.5	36	14.8	142
About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have:																															
Used marijuana, crack, cocaine or crack, or other drugs?	None	84.4	276	73.5	227	62.9	185	60.2	165	70.8	853	81.1	167	73.1	174	70.3	166	66.4	146	72.6	653	87.5	244	74.3	176	63.2	158	62.2	115	72.9	693
	1	8.0	26	9.4	29	11.6	34	11.3	31	10.0	120	7.3	15	13.4	32	11.0	26	8.2	18	10.1	91	7.2	20	8.4	20	12.4	31	10.8	20	9.6	91
	2	2.4	8	7.8	24	10.2	30	10.6	29	7.6	91	4.9	10	4.2	10	6.8	16	10.0	22	6.4	58	2.2	6	8.9	21	9.6	24	10.3	19	7.4	70
	3 or 4	3.1	10	3.2	10	8.2	24	6.6	18	5.1	62	4.4	9	5.0	12	4.7	11	5.5	12	4.9	44	1.8	5	3.8	9	9.6	24	8.1	15	5.6	53
	5 or more	2.1	7	6.1	19	7.1	21	11.3	31	6.5	78	2.4	5	4.2	10	7.2	17	10.0	22	6.0	54	1.4	4	4.6	11	5.2	13	8.6	16	4.6	44
About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have:																															
Sold or dealt drugs?	None	92.9	300	87.9	270	80.2	235	80.1	217	85.6	1,022	92.7	191	88.5	208	85.2	202	82.5	179	87.2	780	96.4	267	92.4	219	84.5	207	86.9	159	90.4	852
	1	5.0	16	4.6	14	10.2	30	6.6	18	6.5	78	4.4	9	4.3	10	7.2	17	5.5	12	5.4	48	2.2	6	4.2	10	6.1	15	7.1	13	4.7	44
	2	0.9	3	2.9	9	4.4	13	4.8	13	3.2	38	1.0	2	2.6	6	2.1	5	3.7	8	2.3	21	0.7	2	0.8	2	3.3	8	1.6	3	1.6	15
	3 or 4	0.3	1	1.6	5	2.0	6	5.2	14	2.2	26	1.0	2	3.4	8	1.3	3	1.8	4	1.9	17	0.0	0	0.8	2	3.3	8	1.1	2	1.3	12
	5 or more	0.9	3	2.9	9	3.1	9	3.3	9	2.5	30	1.0	2	1.3	3	4.2	10	6.5	14	3.2	29	0.7	2	1.7	4	2.9	7	3.3	6	2.0	19
About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have:																															
Done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging or assaulting others, etc.?	None	89.8	289	83.2	258	82.7	244	82.4	224	84.7	1,015	87.7	178	81.5	194	84.3	198	84.9	185	84.5	755	92.0	254	86.9	205	80.9	199	84.3	156	86.3	814
	1	6.5	21	7.4	23	7.1	21	7.7	21	7.2	86	8.4	17	10.1	24	8.5	20	6.4	14	8.4	75	5.8	16	5.9	14	8.1	20	8.1	15	6.9	65
	2	1.9	6	3.5	11	4.1	12	2.9	8	3.1	37	1.5	3	2.5	6	2.1	5	4.6	10	2.7	24	0.7	2	2.1	5	4.9	12	3.2	6	2.7	25
	3 or 4	0.9	3	2.6	8	2.4	7	1.8	5	1.9	23	1.0	2	1.7	4	1.7	4	0.5	1	1.2	11	1.1	3	2.1	5	1.6	4	2.2	4	1.7	16
	5 or more	0.9	3	3.2	10	3.7	11	5.1	14	3.2	38	1.5	3	4.2	10	3.4	8	3.7	8	3.2	29	0.4	1	3.0	7	4.5	11	2.2	4	2.4	23
How many of your brothers or sisters ever:																															
Drank beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey or gin)?	I don't have any	7.3	24	5.4	17	11.6	34	11.1	30	8.7	105	13.9	29	13.9	33	11.3	27	19.9	44	14.7	133	28.5	79	21.1	51	12.4	31	16.8	31	20.1	192
	None	77.4	254	72.4	226	59.2	174	53.9	146	66.4	800	66.3	138	65.4	155	58.6	140	45.7	101	59.0	534	59.2	164	61.2	148	59.8	149	44.3	82	57.0	543
	1	9.8	32	11.9	37	16.7	49	22.5	61	14.9	179	13.9	29	12.2	29	14.6	35	19.9	44	15.1	137	7.9	22	7.9	19	14.5	36	17.8	33	11.5	110
	2	2.1	7	4.8	15	6.8	20	8.1	22	5.3	64	4.3	9	5.1	12	10.0	24	10.0	22	7.4	67	2.5	7	5.4	13	5.6	14	15.1	28	6.5	62
	3 or 4	2.4	8	4.2	13	4.1	12	2.2	6	3.2	39	0.0	0	1.3	3	3.8	9	4.1	9	2.3	21	1.4	4	3.7	9	5.2	13	4.3	8	3.6	34
	5 or more	0.9	3	1.3	4	1.7	5	2.2	6	1.5	18	1.4	3	2.1	5	1.7	4	0.5	1	1.4	13	0.4	1	0.8	2	2.4	6	1.6	3	1.3	12



### Family Domain Risk Factor: Family History of Antisocial Behavior (continued)

Question	Response	County 2019										County 2021										County 2023									
		6th		8th		10th		12th		Total		6th		8th		10th		12th		Total		6th		8th		10th		12th		Total	
		%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n
How many of your brothers or sisters ever:																															
Smoked cigarettes?	I don't have any	10.2	33	6.4	20	12.0	35	11.4	31	9.9	119	16.5	34	15.3	36	12.2	29	18.6	41	15.6	140	28.6	80	21.5	52	14.1	35	17.4	32	20.9	199
	None	79.1	257	73.6	229	61.6	180	61.6	167	69.5	833	74.3	153	73.2	172	68.5	163	59.5	131	68.9	619	60.7	170	66.1	160	68.5	170	59.2	109	63.8	609
	1	7.1	23	13.5	42	14.7	43	14.4	39	12.3	147	4.9	10	7.2	17	10.9	26	10.9	24	8.6	77	8.2	23	6.6	16	7.7	19	13.0	24	8.6	82
	2	0.9	3	2.9	9	5.8	17	5.9	16	3.8	45	2.4	5	3.0	7	5.0	12	7.3	16	4.4	40	1.1	3	4.1	10	4.8	12	4.9	9	3.6	34
	3 or 4	1.2	4	1.6	5	3.8	11	5.2	14	2.8	34	0.5	1	0.9	2	1.3	3	2.7	6	1.3	12	1.1	3	0.0	0	3.6	9	3.8	7	2.0	19
	5 or more	1.5	5	1.9	6	2.1	6	1.5	4	1.8	21	1.5	3	0.4	1	2.1	5	0.9	2	1.2	11	0.4	1	1.7	4	1.2	3	1.6	3	1.2	11
How many of your brothers or sisters ever:																															
Used marijuana?	I don't have any	12.6	40	6.5	20	12.9	38	11.4	31	10.8	129	18.0	37	15.7	37	11.8	28	18.2	40	15.8	142	30.2	84	21.6	52	13.8	34	17.9	33	21.4	203
	None	84.0	267	79.9	246	65.1	192	61.6	167	73.2	872	76.6	157	76.3	180	67.1	159	54.5	120	68.6	616	64.7	180	67.2	162	67.6	167	52.2	96	63.7	605
	1	2.2	7	8.8	27	11.9	35	14.4	39	9.1	108	3.4	7	5.9	14	11.4	27	14.5	32	8.9	80	4.3	12	5.8	14	9.3	23	17.4	32	8.5	81
	2	0.6	2	1.9	6	6.4	19	9.2	25	4.4	52	0.5	1	1.7	4	5.9	14	8.6	19	4.2	38	0.4	1	3.3	8	4.9	12	6.0	11	3.4	32
	3 or 4	0.3	1	1.6	5	2.7	8	2.6	7	1.8	21	0.5	1	0.0	0	1.7	4	3.6	8	1.4	13	0.0	0	0.8	2	3.6	9	4.9	9	2.1	20
	5 or more	0.3	1	1.3	4	1.0	3	0.7	2	0.8	10	1.0	2	0.4	1	2.1	5	0.5	1	1.0	9	0.4	1	1.2	3	0.8	2	1.6	3	0.9	9
How many of your brothers or sisters ever:																															
Took a handgun to school?	I don't have any	10.4	33	8.1	25	13.3	39	12.6	34	11.0	131	16.4	34	15.7	37	15.3	36	18.7	41	16.5	148	29.4	82	22.6	54	16.5	41	22.0	40	22.9	217
	None	89.3	284	91.3	283	85.4	251	86.3	233	88.2	1,051	83.6	173	83.9	198	84.7	200	79.9	175	83.1	746	69.9	195	77.0	184	81.9	203	76.4	139	76.1	721
	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.7	2	0.7	2	0.3	4	0.0	0	0.4	1	0.0	0	0.5	1	0.2	2	0.7	2	0.4	1	0.8	2	0.5	1	0.6	6
	2	0.0	0	0.3	1	0.0	0	0.4	1	0.2	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.5	1	0.1	1
	3 or 4	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.3	1	0.0	0	0.1	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.9	2	0.2	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.4	1	0.0	0	0.1	1
	5 or more	0.3	1	0.3	1	0.3	1	0.0	0	0.3	3	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.4	1	0.5	1	0.2	2
How many of your brothers or sisters ever:																															
Been suspended or expelled from school?	I don't have any	6.5	21	5.8	18	12.6	37	10.3	28	8.7	104	13.6	28	14.4	34	13.5	32	17.8	39	14.8	133	28.0	78	21.3	51	14.1	35	19.5	36	21.0	200
	None	81.6	262	79.0	244	68.7	202	73.4	199	75.9	907	73.8	152	74.6	176	71.3	169	69.4	152	72.3	649	59.5	166	68.2	163	69.8	173	65.9	122	65.6	624
	1	10.6	34	9.4	29	13.9	41	11.1	30	11.2	134	7.8	16	8.5	20	12.7	30	8.7	19	9.5	85	10.4	29	8.8	21	11.3	28	9.2	17	10.0	95
	2	0.9	3	3.2	10	3.7	11	3.3	9	2.8	33	2.4	5	1.7	4	1.7	4	3.7	8	2.3	21	1.4	4	1.3	3	2.4	6	3.8	7	2.1	20
	3 or 4	0.0	0	0.6	2	0.7	2	1.1	3	0.6	7	1.9	4	0.8	2	0.4	1	0.5	1	0.9	8	0.4	1	0.0	0	1.6	4	0.5	1	0.6	6
	5 or more	0.3	1	1.9	6	0.3	1	0.7	2	0.8	10	0.5	1	0.0	0	0.4	1	0.0	0	0.2	2	0.4	1	0.4	1	0.8	2	1.1	2	0.6	6
Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?	Yes	26.3	84	36.4	111	42.5	124	43.0	117	36.7	436	27.3	54	35.9	84	39.0	92	47.1	104	37.6	334	25.9	71	37.7	90	50.2	125	43.2	80	38.6	366
	No	73.8	236	63.6	194	57.5	168	57.0	155	63.3	753	72.7	144	64.1	150	61.0	144	52.9	117	62.4	555	74.1	203	62.3	149	49.8	124	56.8	105	61.4	581

## Family Domain Risk Factor: Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior & Drugs

Question	Response	County 2019										County 2021										County 2023									
		6th		8th		10th		12th		Total		6th		8th		10th		12th		Total		6th		8th		10th		12th		Total	
		%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n
How wrong do your parents/caregivers feel it would be for you to:																															
Pick a fight with someone?*	Not Wrong at All	5.3	17	6.2	19	4.5	13	5.9	16	5.5	65	3.4	7	5.5	13	4.3	10	8.2	18	5.4	48	5.7	16	5.8	14	4.7	12	8.1	15	5.9	57
	A Little Bit Wrong	12.7	41	24.9	76	28.8	84	23.6	64	22.3	265	24.0	49	24.5	58	26.4	62	26.9	59	25.5	228	15.3	43	23.0	56	30.4	77	23.7	44	22.8	220
	Wrong	33.1	107	40.0	122	34.6	101	45.4	123	38.0	453	31.4	64	39.2	93	41.7	98	37.4	82	37.7	337	37.0	104	38.7	94	37.5	95	34.4	64	37.1	357
	Very wrong	48.9	158	28.9	88	32.2	94	25.1	68	34.3	408	41.2	84	30.8	73	27.7	65	27.4	60	31.5	282	42.0	118	32.5	79	27.3	69	33.9	63	34.2	329
How wrong do your parents/caregivers feel it would be for you to:																															
Steal anything worth more than \$5*	Not Wrong at All	3.1	10	2.3	7	2.4	7	4.4	12	3.0	36	3.4	7	2.1	5	1.3	3	7.3	16	3.5	31	3.9	11	2.9	7	2.4	6	4.8	9	3.4	33
	A Little Bit Wrong	1.6	5	4.3	13	5.5	16	3.3	9	3.6	43	2.4	5	5.5	13	6.8	16	8.2	18	5.8	52	3.2	9	8.8	21	7.5	19	7.0	13	6.5	62
	Wrong	13.7	44	24.7	75	24.9	73	24.4	66	21.7	258	16.5	34	30.6	72	27.2	64	25.5	56	25.2	226	21.1	59	29.8	71	29.2	74	26.3	49	26.4	253
	Very wrong	81.7	263	68.8	209	67.2	197	67.8	183	71.7	852	77.7	160	61.7	145	64.7	152	59.1	130	65.5	587	71.8	201	58.4	139	60.9	154	61.8	115	63.6	609
How wrong do your parents/caregivers feel it would be for you to:																															
Draw graffiti, or write things or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?*	Not Wrong at All	2.8	9	3.6	11	2.1	6	5.5	15	3.4	41	3.9	8	1.3	3	3.0	7	9.6	21	4.4	39	5.0	14	4.2	10	3.2	8	7.0	13	4.7	45
	A Little Bit Wrong	2.8	9	5.6	17	6.5	19	4.8	13	4.9	58	2.5	5	9.4	22	6.9	16	13.3	29	8.1	72	3.2	9	6.7	16	11.2	28	5.4	10	6.6	63
	Wrong	13.1	42	21.4	65	30.1	88	27.6	75	22.7	270	14.2	29	26.0	61	27.2	63	28.9	63	24.3	216	13.5	38	26.3	63	27.1	68	28.0	52	23.1	221
	Very wrong	81.3	261	69.4	211	61.3	179	62.1	169	69.0	820	79.4	162	63.4	149	62.9	146	48.2	105	63.2	562	78.3	220	62.9	151	58.6	147	59.7	111	65.7	629
How wrong do your parents/caregivers feel it would be for you to:																															
Drink beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, gin, or rum) regularly?*	Not Wrong at All	4.3	14	3.0	9	3.1	9	6.3	17	4.1	49	3.9	8	1.7	4	2.1	5	9.5	21	4.2	38	3.9	11	2.5	6	4.4	11	7.6	14	4.4	42
	A Little Bit Wrong	2.2	7	6.0	18	8.2	24	8.6	23	6.1	72	4.9	10	8.1	19	12.4	29	18.2	40	10.9	98	2.1	6	6.3	15	11.5	29	9.2	17	7.0	67
	Wrong	11.1	36	16.2	49	25.8	75	30.2	81	20.4	241	9.2	19	22.5	53	24.0	56	23.2	51	20.0	179	7.5	21	17.1	41	20.6	52	25.5	47	16.8	161
	Very wrong	82.4	266	74.8	226	62.9	183	54.9	147	69.4	822	82.0	169	67.8	160	61.4	143	49.1	108	64.8	580	86.4	242	74.2	178	63.5	160	57.6	106	71.8	686
How wrong do your parents/caregivers feel it would be for you to:																															
Have one or two drinks of alcoholic beverage such as beer, wine, or hard liquor (vodka, whiskey, gin, or rum) nearly every day?*	Not Wrong at All	4.0	14	2.6	8	3.7	11	7.9	22	4.5	55	8.6	19	3.3	8	4.5	11	10.0	23	6.5	61	3.6	10	3.8	9	4.0	10	6.5	12	4.3	41
	A Little Bit Wrong	4.0	14	7.7	24	10.9	32	13.7	38	8.8	108	4.5	10	8.3	20	10.2	25	14.4	33	9.4	88	2.1	6	6.3	15	6.8	17	6.0	11	5.1	49
	Wrong	11.8	41	17.4	54	23.5	69	26.0	72	19.2	236	12.3	27	17.8	43	23.0	56	29.3	67	20.7	193	6.8	19	9.2	22	18.3	46	21.7	40	13.3	127
	Very wrong	80.1	278	72.3	224	61.9	182	52.3	145	67.5	829	74.5	164	70.5	170	62.3	152	46.3	106	63.4	592	87.5	245	80.8	193	70.9	178	65.8	121	77.3	737
How wrong do your parents/caregivers feel it would be for you to:																															
Smoke cigarettes?*	Not Wrong at All	4.6	15	2.0	6	2.7	8	6.3	17	3.9	46	2.9	6	3.0	7	2.6	6	9.5	21	4.5	40	5.0	14	3.4	8	2.8	7	8.7	16	4.7	45
	A Little Bit Wrong	1.2	4	3.3	10	3.4	10	8.9	24	4.0	48	2.9	6	4.3	10	4.3	10	9.5	21	5.3	47	1.8	5	3.4	8	5.2	13	4.3	8	3.6	34
	Wrong	8.6	28	12.8	39	16.8	49	21.6	58	14.6	174	9.2	19	17.9	42	18.5	43	18.2	40	16.1	144	6.4	18	14.7	35	17.5	44	20.1	37	14.0	134
	Very wrong	85.5	277	81.9	249	77.0	224	63.2	170	77.4	920	85.0	175	74.9	176	74.7	174	62.7	138	74.2	663	86.8	244	78.6	187	74.6	188	66.8	123	77.7	742

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### Family Domain Risk Factor: Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior & Drugs (continued)

Question	Response	County 2019										County 2021										County 2023									
		6th		8th		10th		12th		Total		6th		8th		10th		12th		Total		6th		8th		10th		12th		Total	
		%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n
How wrong do your parents/caregivers feel it would be for you to:																															
Use marijuana*	Not at all wrong	4.4	14	2.4	7	6.5	19	8.9	24	5.4	64	2.0	4	3.0	7	5.2	12	12.4	27	5.6	50	4.7	13	3.4	8	5.6	14	13.0	24	6.2	59
	A little bit wrong	2.2	7	2.0	6	8.9	26	11.8	32	6.0	71	2.5	5	3.9	9	5.2	12	17.9	39	7.3	65	1.1	3	6.8	16	7.9	20	6.0	11	5.3	50
	Wrong	3.2	10	11.5	34	17.5	51	18.5	50	12.3	145	5.9	12	14.6	34	19.7	46	19.3	42	15.1	134	2.9	8	10.5	25	15.5	39	16.8	31	10.8	103
	Very wrong	90.2	285	84.1	249	67.1	196	60.9	165	76.2	895	89.7	182	78.5	183	70.0	163	50.5	110	71.9	638	91.4	255	79.3	188	71.0	179	64.1	118	77.7	740
How wrong do your parents/caregivers feel it would be for you to:																															
Use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?*	Not at all wrong	4.3	14	5.0	15	2.8	8	2.2	6	3.6	43	7.0	15	3.4	8	2.4	6	4.4	10	4.2	39	3.9	11	2.9	7	3.2	8	6.0	11	3.9	37
	A little bit wrong	1.8	6	5.0	15	4.2	12	1.1	3	3.0	36	2.3	5	2.5	6	2.4	6	2.2	5	2.4	22	2.1	6	4.2	10	2.4	6	3.3	6	2.9	28
	Wrong	9.5	31	12.9	39	15.6	45	16.1	44	13.3	159	11.7	25	13.5	32	14.6	36	17.5	40	14.4	133	4.6	13	11.3	27	12.4	31	13.0	24	9.9	95
	Very wrong	84.4	276	77.2	234	77.5	224	80.6	220	80.0	954	78.9	168	80.6	191	80.5	198	76.0	174	79.0	731	89.3	251	81.6	195	82.1	206	77.7	143	83.2	795

### Family Domain Risk Factor: Poor Family Management

Question	Response	County 2019										County 2021										County 2023									
		6th		8th		10th		12th		Total		6th		8th		10th		12th		Total		6th		8th		10th		12th		Total	
		%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n
When I am not at home, one of my parents/caregivers knows where I am and who I am with.*	NO!	2.7	9	1.3	4	2.4	7	4.4	12	2.6	32	3.8	8	0.8	2	3.4	8	7.2	16	3.7	34	3.2	9	2.5	6	2.0	5	4.7	9	3.0	29
	no	3.6	12	4.8	15	4.0	12	7.4	20	4.9	59	2.8	6	2.5	6	3.0	7	8.1	18	4.1	37	2.1	6	2.1	5	2.8	7	4.7	9	2.8	27
	yes	22.5	75	36.3	113	45.8	136	46.1	125	37.0	449	27.4	58	40.6	97	42.2	100	47.1	105	39.5	360	23.9	68	37.5	90	48.4	123	41.6	79	37.2	360
	YES!	71.3	238	57.6	179	47.8	142	42.1	114	55.5	673	66.0	140	56.1	134	51.5	122	37.7	84	52.7	480	70.9	202	57.9	139	46.9	119	48.9	93	57.1	553
If you skipped school, would you be caught by your parents/caregivers?*	NO!	4.6	15	4.2	13	3.7	11	5.1	14	4.4	53	4.8	10	2.5	6	4.7	11	7.2	16	4.7	43	4.9	14	3.3	8	3.5	9	6.9	13	4.5	44
	no	4.3	14	5.5	17	7.0	21	10.3	28	6.6	80	1.4	3	7.6	18	5.9	14	10.3	23	6.4	58	5.3	15	4.6	11	5.8	15	5.8	11	5.3	52
	yes	16.6	54	24.6	76	31.4	94	35.7	97	26.6	321	21.9	46	33.3	79	36.0	85	35.0	78	31.8	288	21.8	62	32.0	77	35.4	91	36.0	68	30.7	298
	YES!	74.5	243	65.7	203	57.9	173	48.9	133	62.4	752	71.9	151	56.5	134	53.4	126	47.5	106	57.1	517	68.1	194	60.2	145	55.3	142	51.3	97	59.5	578
My parents/caregivers ask if I've gotten my homework done.*	NO!	4.6	15	6.1	19	9.1	27	12.1	33	7.8	94	4.2	9	4.6	11	8.9	21	13.9	31	7.9	72	2.1	6	5.4	13	8.6	22	12.7	24	6.7	65
	no	5.5	18	11.6	36	19.9	59	25.7	70	15.1	183	5.2	11	11.6	28	19.4	46	23.3	52	15.0	137	4.5	13	12.9	31	17.2	44	21.7	41	13.3	129
	yes	21.9	72	31.9	99	32.0	95	40.1	109	31.0	375	27.7	59	39.8	96	32.9	78	40.4	90	35.3	323	27.3	78	34.9	84	38.3	98	34.4	65	33.4	325
	YES!	68.1	224	50.3	156	39.1	116	22.1	60	46.0	556	62.9	134	44.0	106	38.8	92	22.4	50	41.8	382	66.1	189	46.9	113	35.9	92	31.2	59	46.6	453
Would your parents/caregivers know if you did not come home on time?*	NO!	3.3	11	3.6	11	3.4	10	5.1	14	3.8	46	4.2	9	2.1	5	5.1	12	8.1	18	4.8	44	3.1	9	3.7	9	2.7	7	5.9	11	3.7	36
	no	5.5	18	11.0	34	14.5	43	16.8	46	11.7	141	5.2	11	11.8	28	11.8	28	14.4	32	10.9	99	4.5	13	7.0	17	7.8	20	9.6	18	7.0	68
	yes	24.5	81	36.2	112	35.8	106	41.0	112	34.0	411	31.6	67	37.6	89	36.3	86	41.0	91	36.7	333	32.5	93	37.6	91	45.5	116	40.4	76	38.7	376
	YES!	66.7	220	49.2	152	46.3	137	37.0	101	50.5	610	59.0	125	48.5	115	46.8	111	36.5	81	47.6	432	59.8	171	51.7	125	43.9	112	44.1	83	50.6	491

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Family Domain Risk Factor: Poor Family Management (continued)																															
Question	Response	County 2019										County 2021										County 2023									
		6th		8th		10th		12th		Total		6th		8th		10th		12th		Total		6th		8th		10th		12th		Total	
		%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n
The rules in my family are clear.	NO!	3.0	10	2.6	8	1.7	5	4.8	13	3.0	36	3.3	7	2.5	6	3.8	9	5.9	13	3.8	35	3.5	10	3.7	9	2.0	5	7.9	15	4.0	39
	no	7.6	25	10.9	34	10.1	30	13.0	35	10.3	124	7.5	16	14.6	35	8.5	20	13.5	30	11.1	101	5.7	16	10.7	26	9.8	25	11.1	21	9.1	88
	yes	29.4	97	40.8	127	46.8	139	45.6	123	40.2	486	34.0	72	40.0	96	45.3	107	44.6	99	41.1	374	32.9	93	40.5	98	51.6	131	42.9	81	41.6	403
	YES!	60.0	198	45.7	142	41.4	123	36.7	99	46.5	562	55.2	117	42.9	103	42.4	100	36.0	80	44.0	400	58.0	164	45.0	109	36.6	93	38.1	72	45.2	438
If you carried a handgun without your parents/caregivers' permission, would you be caught by them?*	NO!	2.4	8	4.2	13	3.7	11	3.4	9	3.4	41	3.9	8	2.9	7	3.4	8	7.2	16	4.3	39	4.9	14	4.6	11	3.1	8	5.8	11	4.5	44
	no	3.1	10	7.8	24	9.1	27	10.8	29	7.5	90	2.9	6	7.5	18	9.4	22	11.3	25	7.9	71	2.5	7	4.6	11	7.4	19	11.1	21	6.0	58
	yes	15.3	50	22.7	70	28.0	83	28.0	75	23.2	278	18.4	38	29.2	70	29.1	68	30.8	68	27.1	244	16.6	47	24.5	59	30.0	77	22.2	42	23.2	225
	YES!	79.2	259	65.3	201	59.1	175	57.8	155	65.9	790	74.9	155	60.4	145	58.1	136	50.7	112	60.8	548	76.0	215	66.4	160	59.5	153	60.8	115	66.3	643
If you drank some beer, wine, or hard liquor (such as vodka, whiskey, gin, or rum) without your parents/caregivers' permission, would you be caught by them?*	NO!	6.3	20	6.2	19	11.6	34	11.4	31	8.8	104	6.8	14	7.6	18	8.6	20	18.2	40	10.3	92	7.9	22	8.5	20	9.7	24	11.7	22	9.2	88
	no	5.7	18	17.7	54	29.6	87	31.6	86	20.7	245	5.8	12	19.9	47	28.3	66	35.9	79	22.8	204	5.0	14	12.3	29	23.8	59	25.0	47	15.7	149
	yes	14.9	47	23.3	71	26.2	77	29.8	81	23.3	276	18.0	37	25.0	59	27.9	65	25.0	55	24.1	216	16.1	45	28.8	68	28.2	70	33.0	62	25.7	245
	YES!	73.0	230	52.8	161	32.7	96	27.2	74	47.3	561	69.4	143	47.5	112	35.2	82	20.9	46	42.8	383	71.1	199	50.4	119	38.3	95	30.3	57	49.4	470
My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.	NO!	2.2	7	3.3	10	2.7	8	6.3	17	3.5	42	3.8	8	1.7	4	3.4	8	9.1	20	4.4	40	3.6	10	1.7	4	3.6	9	5.4	10	3.5	33
	no	3.8	12	6.6	20	8.8	26	9.2	25	7.0	83	6.2	13	8.4	20	12.3	29	10.5	23	9.4	85	5.0	14	5.0	12	7.2	18	11.9	22	6.9	66
	yes	12.9	41	22.6	69	38.4	114	43.0	117	28.6	341	15.7	33	29.0	69	29.7	70	42.5	93	29.3	265	24.8	69	32.1	77	36.0	90	37.8	70	32.1	306
	YES!	81.1	258	67.5	206	50.2	149	41.5	113	60.9	726	74.3	156	60.9	145	54.7	129	37.9	83	56.8	513	66.5	185	61.3	147	53.2	133	44.9	83	57.5	548

Family Domain Protective Factor: Family Attachment																																
Question	Response	County 2019										County 2021										County 2023										
		6th		8th		10th		12th		Total		6th		8th		10th		12th		Total		6th		8th		10th		12th		Total		
		%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	
Do you feel very close to your parents/caregivers?*	NO!	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	1.8	5	4.1	10	7.0	18	8.5	16	5.0	49
	no	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	7.0	20	10.7	26	14.5	37	10.6	20	10.6	103
	yes	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	25.3	72	36.2	88	41.8	107	42.9	81	35.8	348
	YES!	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	66.0	188	49.0	119	36.7	94	38.1	72	48.6	473
Do you share your thoughts and feelings with your parents/caregivers?*	NO!	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	10.9	31	9.9	24	15.4	39	13.7	26	12.3	120
	no	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	23.2	66	29.6	72	28.0	71	23.7	45	26.1	254
	yes	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	30.9	88	40.3	98	37.0	94	40.0	76	36.6	356
	YES!	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	35.1	100	20.2	49	19.7	50	22.6	43	24.9	242

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### Family Domain Protective Factor: Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement

Question	Response	County 2019										County 2021										County 2023									
		6th		8th		10th		12th		Total		6th		8th		10th		12th		Total		6th		8th		10th		12th		Total	
		%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n
My parents/caregivers ask me what I think before most family decisions affecting me are made*	NO!	11.0	34	13.9	43	17.2	51	13.7	37	13.9	165	15.9	32	14.5	34	12.3	29	16.7	37	14.8	132	15.6	43	11.3	27	13.0	33	17.5	33	14.2	136
	no	22.3	69	27.8	86	23.3	69	26.3	71	24.9	295	20.9	42	31.5	74	26.7	63	27.6	61	26.9	240	22.8	63	23.3	56	26.1	66	21.2	40	23.5	225
	yes	41.0	127	39.2	121	43.6	129	47.4	128	42.6	505	36.3	73	34.5	81	42.8	101	41.6	92	38.9	347	38.8	107	42.1	101	41.5	105	37.6	71	40.1	384
	YES!	25.8	80	19.1	59	15.9	47	12.6	34	18.6	220	26.9	54	19.6	46	18.2	43	14.0	31	19.5	174	22.8	63	23.3	56	19.4	49	23.8	45	22.2	213
If I had a personal problem, I could ask my parents/caregivers for help*	NO!	8.8	29	9.4	30	11.7	35	6.9	19	9.3	113	8.1	17	14.1	34	11.1	26	11.7	26	11.3	103	8.8	25	7.9	19	9.9	25	13.2	25	9.7	94
	no	5.8	19	9.7	31	11.7	35	15.7	43	10.5	128	6.6	14	14.1	34	11.5	27	14.9	33	11.9	108	8.5	24	12.8	31	18.6	47	12.1	23	12.9	125
	yes	30.1	99	39.0	124	39.3	117	47.1	129	38.5	469	33.2	70	34.9	84	46.0	108	41.9	93	39.1	355	32.2	91	39.3	95	39.9	101	41.1	78	37.7	365
	YES!	55.3	182	41.8	133	37.2	111	30.3	83	41.8	509	52.1	110	36.9	89	31.5	74	31.5	70	37.7	343	50.5	143	40.1	97	31.6	80	33.7	64	39.7	384
My parents/caregivers give me lots of chances to do fun things with them*	NO!	3.3	11	4.8	15	8.7	26	8.0	22	6.1	74	5.7	12	5.0	12	7.1	17	9.6	21	6.8	62	3.9	11	5.3	13	5.6	14	8.5	16	5.6	54
	no	9.1	30	17.8	56	18.5	55	18.9	52	15.9	193	8.6	18	17.2	41	13.8	33	18.3	40	14.6	132	9.3	26	12.3	30	14.3	36	17.0	32	12.9	124
	yes	35.3	116	37.1	117	40.9	122	44.7	123	39.3	478	36.4	76	37.7	90	43.9	105	46.6	102	41.2	373	39.1	110	36.6	89	49.6	125	41.0	77	41.6	401
	YES!	52.3	172	40.3	127	31.9	95	28.4	78	38.8	472	49.3	103	40.2	96	35.1	84	25.6	56	37.4	339	47.7	134	45.7	111	30.6	77	33.5	63	39.9	385

### Family Domain Protective Factor: Rewards for Prosocial Involvement

Question	Response	County 2019										County 2021										County 2023									
		6th		8th		10th		12th		Total		6th		8th		10th		12th		Total		6th		8th		10th		12th		Total	
		%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n
My parents/caregivers notice when I am doing a good job and let me know about it*	Never or Almost Never	8.8	29	13.0	41	13.3	40	11.8	32	11.6	142	10.7	23	13.8	33	11.8	28	13.9	31	12.6	115	8.8	25	12.2	30	12.9	33	12.6	24	11.5	112
	Sometimes	22.1	73	26.6	84	35.0	105	34.9	95	29.3	357	27.1	58	28.3	68	37.0	88	39.9	89	33.1	303	28.3	80	27.3	67	36.9	94	33.2	63	31.2	304
	Often	32.3	107	26.6	84	28.7	86	29.8	81	29.4	358	28.5	61	30.8	74	31.1	74	30.5	68	30.3	277	32.9	93	30.2	74	30.2	77	28.4	54	30.6	298
	All the time	36.9	122	33.9	107	23.0	69	23.5	64	29.7	362	33.6	72	27.1	65	20.2	48	15.7	35	24.0	220	30.0	85	30.2	74	20.0	51	25.8	49	26.6	259
How often do your parents/caregivers tell you they're proud of you for something you've done?*	Never or Almost Never	6.6	22	14.6	46	15.3	46	14.8	40	12.6	154	9.0	19	13.8	33	16.0	38	18.9	42	14.5	132	9.2	26	15.5	38	17.3	44	17.4	33	14.5	141
	Sometimes	19.8	66	24.8	78	33.0	99	32.8	89	27.2	332	24.5	52	29.6	71	34.9	83	32.9	73	30.6	279	23.0	65	22.9	56	31.8	81	29.5	56	26.5	258
	Often	38.1	127	28.3	89	28.3	85	28.0	76	30.9	377	32.5	69	29.6	71	30.7	73	27.0	60	29.9	273	32.9	93	33.9	83	32.5	83	28.4	54	32.2	313
	All the time	35.4	118	32.4	102	23.3	70	24.4	66	29.2	356	34.0	72	27.1	65	18.5	44	21.2	47	25.0	228	35.0	99	27.8	68	18.4	47	24.7	47	26.8	261
Do you enjoy spending time with your parents/caregivers?*	NO!	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	0.7	2	2.5	6	3.5	9	5.4	10	2.8	27
	no	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	3.9	11	4.2	10	9.8	25	10.8	20	6.8	66
	yes	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	33.8	96	42.5	102	48.8	124	44.6	83	42.0	405
	YES!	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	61.6	175	50.8	122	37.8	96	39.2	73	48.3	466

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## Peer-Individual Risk Factor: Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior and Drug Use

Question	Response	County 2019										County 2021										County 2023									
		6th		8th		10th		12th		Total		6th		8th		10th		12th		Total		6th		8th		10th		12th		Total	
		%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n
How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:																															
Stay away from school all day when their parents/caregivers think they are at school?*	Not Wrong at All	1.8	6	4.1	13	4.4	13	8.4	23	4.5	55	4.3	9	4.2	10	2.6	6	9.5	21	5.1	46	5.5	15	5.4	13	6.8	17	6.4	12	6.0	57
	A Little Bit Wrong	6.8	23	16.9	54	20.4	60	21.2	58	15.9	195	6.2	13	18.0	43	22.8	53	24.1	53	18.0	162	6.9	19	15.4	37	21.6	54	20.9	39	15.7	149
	Wrong	20.2	68	29.7	95	38.8	114	38.5	105	31.2	382	25.6	54	33.5	80	37.9	88	40.9	90	34.6	312	23.0	63	32.8	79	38.0	95	36.9	69	32.1	306
	Very wrong	71.2	240	49.4	158	36.4	107	31.9	87	48.4	592	64.0	135	44.4	106	36.6	85	25.5	56	42.4	382	64.6	177	46.5	112	33.6	84	35.8	67	46.2	440
How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:																															
Take a handgun to school?	Not Wrong at All	2.1	7	1.6	5	2.7	8	3.7	10	2.5	30	1.9	4	1.3	3	3.4	8	4.1	9	2.7	24	4.4	12	4.2	10	1.6	4	5.4	10	3.8	36
	A Little Bit Wrong	0.9	3	1.6	5	1.0	3	0.0	0	0.9	11	1.4	3	0.8	2	0.9	2	1.4	3	1.1	10	0.7	2	0.4	1	2.8	7	0.5	1	1.2	11
	Wrong	2.7	9	6.3	20	5.4	16	7.0	19	5.3	64	3.8	8	10.1	24	5.6	13	9.0	20	7.2	65	3.7	10	5.0	12	7.6	19	5.9	11	5.5	52
	Very wrong	94.3	314	90.5	286	90.8	267	89.4	244	91.4	1,111	92.9	196	87.8	209	90.1	209	85.6	190	89.0	804	91.2	248	90.4	217	88.0	221	88.2	164	89.6	850
How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:																															
Steal anything worth more than \$5?	Not Wrong at All	2.1	7	1.9	6	4.8	14	4.4	12	3.2	39	3.3	7	2.9	7	2.6	6	8.1	18	4.2	38	5.8	16	3.8	9	6.4	16	5.9	11	5.5	52
	A Little Bit Wrong	3.9	13	9.5	30	11.6	34	5.8	16	7.6	93	6.6	14	13.0	31	15.9	37	14.9	33	12.7	115	6.9	19	18.5	44	19.6	49	12.9	24	14.3	136
	Wrong	18.9	63	28.6	90	33.3	98	30.3	83	27.5	334	24.1	51	33.1	79	33.6	78	30.2	67	30.4	275	31.8	87	29.4	70	29.2	73	29.6	55	30.1	285
	Very wrong	75.1	250	60.0	189	50.3	148	59.5	163	61.7	750	66.0	140	51.0	122	47.8	111	46.8	104	52.7	477	55.5	152	48.3	115	44.8	112	51.6	96	50.1	475
How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:																															
Pick a fight with someone?	Not Wrong at All	3.0	10	8.2	26	9.5	28	6.9	19	6.8	83	6.2	13	11.3	27	3.9	9	7.8	17	7.3	66	7.6	21	6.3	15	9.2	23	7.5	14	7.7	73
	A Little Bit Wrong	14.0	47	23.3	74	29.8	88	17.9	49	21.1	258	15.6	33	25.5	61	28.0	65	24.8	54	23.7	213	14.9	41	26.9	64	30.4	76	22.0	41	23.4	222
	Wrong	29.9	100	32.1	102	31.9	94	40.1	110	33.2	406	34.1	72	33.1	79	34.1	79	36.2	79	34.3	309	32.4	89	31.9	76	31.6	79	34.9	65	32.6	309
	Very wrong	53.1	178	36.5	116	28.8	85	35.0	96	38.9	475	44.1	93	30.1	72	34.1	79	31.2	68	34.7	312	45.1	124	34.9	83	28.8	72	35.5	66	36.4	345
How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:																															
Attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	Not Wrong at All	2.4	8	1.6	5	4.1	12	3.7	10	2.9	35	2.9	6	3.8	9	1.7	4	5.9	13	3.6	32	5.5	15	4.6	11	6.0	15	5.9	11	5.5	52
	A Little Bit Wrong	3.0	10	6.9	22	9.5	28	7.0	19	6.5	79	5.8	12	7.5	18	6.5	15	7.2	16	6.8	61	4.0	11	8.4	20	10.4	26	7.5	14	7.5	71
	Wrong	10.8	36	17.7	56	25.2	74	20.9	57	18.3	223	12.0	25	25.5	61	24.6	57	25.2	56	22.1	199	14.2	39	18.1	43	29.9	75	22.5	42	20.9	199
	Very wrong	83.8	280	73.8	234	61.2	180	68.5	187	72.3	881	79.3	165	63.2	151	67.2	156	61.7	137	67.6	609	76.4	210	68.9	164	53.8	135	64.2	120	66.1	629
How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:																															
Drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, gin, or rum) regularly?	Not Wrong at All	2.4	8	1.9	6	7.5	22	10.3	28	5.3	64	3.8	8	3.8	9	2.2	5	9.2	20	4.7	42	4.4	12	7.6	18	11.6	29	12.3	23	8.6	82
	A Little Bit Wrong	3.0	10	10.4	33	19.5	57	17.9	49	12.3	149	4.3	9	14.7	35	19.0	44	24.4	53	15.7	141	1.5	4	8.0	19	15.1	38	21.4	40	10.6	101
	Wrong	10.0	33	20.8	66	26.3	77	28.6	78	20.9	254	10.9	23	22.7	54	31.0	72	28.1	61	23.4	210	14.3	39	18.1	43	28.7	72	24.1	45	21.0	199
	Very wrong	84.6	280	66.9	212	46.8	137	43.2	118	61.5	747	81.0	171	58.8	140	47.8	111	38.2	83	56.2	505	79.9	218	66.4	158	44.6	112	42.2	79	59.7	567



**Peer-Individual Risk Factor: Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior and Drug Use (continued)**

Question	Response	County 2019										County 2021										County 2023										
		6th		8th		10th		12th		Total		6th		8th		10th		12th		Total		6th		8th		10th		12th		Total		
		%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	
How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:																																
Smoke cigarettes?	Not Wrong at All	2.4	8	3.4	11	7.2	21	10.6	29	5.7	69	3.3	7	3.8	9	3.9	9	11.3	25	5.5	50	4.4	12	5.5	13	10.0	25	11.3	21	7.5	71	
	A Little Bit Wrong	2.7	9	9.1	29	10.2	30	14.2	39	8.8	107	2.8	6	13.9	33	12.1	28	15.8	35	11.3	102	2.2	6	6.3	15	12.4	31	18.3	34	9.1	86	
	Wrong	10.9	36	16.9	54	25.3	74	24.5	67	19.0	231	10.9	23	21.1	50	25.1	58	28.8	64	21.6	195	9.9	27	19.4	46	23.9	60	19.9	37	18.0	170	
	Very wrong	83.9	277	70.5	225	57.3	168	50.7	139	66.5	809	82.9	175	61.2	145	58.9	136	44.1	98	61.5	554	83.5	228	68.8	163	53.8	135	50.5	94	65.5	620	
How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:																																
Use LSD, cocaine or crack, amphetamines or another illegal drug?	Not Wrong at All	1.8	6	1.9	6	3.8	11	5.9	16	3.2	39	2.4	5	1.3	3	1.3	3	6.4	14	2.8	25	4.0	11	6.3	15	4.4	11	8.1	15	5.5	52	
	A Little Bit Wrong	0.9	3	2.2	7	4.8	14	6.2	17	3.4	41	1.4	3	4.2	10	4.3	10	6.4	14	4.1	37	0.4	1	2.9	7	4.4	11	5.4	10	3.1	29	
	Wrong	3.4	11	8.7	27	16.5	48	16.1	44	10.8	130	3.8	8	16.8	40	16.4	38	16.4	36	13.6	122	6.2	17	7.6	18	11.2	28	14.0	26	9.4	89	
	Very wrong	93.9	306	87.2	272	74.9	218	71.8	196	82.5	992	92.4	194	77.7	185	78.0	181	70.8	155	79.5	715	89.4	244	83.2	198	80.0	200	72.6	135	82.0	777	
How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:																																
Use marijuana?	Not Wrong at All	1.9	6	6.1	19	20.8	61	25.4	69	13.0	155	4.3	9	8.4	20	13.9	32	29.4	64	14.0	125	4.8	13	7.2	17	14.0	35	18.3	34	10.5	99	
	A Little Bit Wrong	3.1	10	8.3	26	19.5	57	19.5	53	12.2	146	1.4	3	12.2	29	18.7	43	25.2	55	14.5	130	0.7	2	7.2	17	15.2	38	17.2	32	9.4	89	
	Wrong	6.9	22	14.7	46	21.5	63	15.8	43	14.5	174	7.7	16	18.9	45	15.7	36	15.1	33	14.5	130	6.3	17	14.3	34	16.8	42	18.8	35	13.6	128	
	Very wrong	88.1	280	70.9	222	38.2	112	39.3	107	60.3	721	86.6	181	60.5	144	51.7	119	30.3	66	57.0	510	88.1	237	71.3	169	54.0	135	45.7	85	66.5	626	
How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:																																
Use prescription drugs not prescribed to them?*	Not Wrong at All	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	4.1	11	6.3	15	4.8	12	7.6	14	5.5	52
	A Little Bit Wrong	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	1.9	5	3.4	8	4.8	12	6.5	12	3.9	37
	Wrong	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	8.1	22	14.7	35	18.5	46	15.7	29	14.0	132
	Very wrong	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	85.9	232	75.6	180	71.9	179	70.3	130	76.5	721

\*The Pennsylvania Youth Survey (PAYS) was significantly revised from 2021 to 2023. Trend data are reported in this report when the data are comparable. When cells include an "n/a" notation, it means the question was either not asked in a previous administration or the question was revised in a way that the 2023 data are not directly comparable. Please note that any question with an \* at the end designates a question and/or response option that was part of this 2023 survey revision. Please see Appendix B of your Profile Report for a description of changes

## Peer-Individual: Friend/Peer Perception of Use

Question	Response	County 2019										County 2021										County 2023									
		6th		8th		10th		12th		Total		6th		8th		10th		12th		Total		6th		8th		10th		12th		Total	
		%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n
How do you feel about someone your age:																															
Having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, hard liquor) nearly every day?	Strongly disapprove	79.4	282	57.8	192	43.6	132	40.6	113	56.7	719	76.8	169	54.5	133	44.5	110	38.9	89	53.3	501	87.1	256	69.4	172	52.1	136	52.1	101	66.7	665
	Somewhat disapprove	6.8	24	11.4	38	14.5	44	18.3	51	12.4	157	7.7	17	14.8	36	19.8	49	17.9	41	15.2	143	4.8	14	14.5	36	15.7	41	16.0	31	12.2	122
	Neither approve or disapprove	6.8	24	17.5	58	30.0	91	28.1	78	19.8	251	6.4	14	20.9	51	25.9	64	29.7	68	21.0	197	3.1	9	8.9	22	21.8	57	25.8	50	13.8	138
	Approve	0.3	1	2.1	7	5.0	15	5.4	15	3.0	38	1.4	3	2.9	7	3.6	9	7.0	16	3.7	35	0.0	0	3.6	9	4.2	11	4.6	9	2.9	29
	Don't know/ Can't say	6.8	24	11.1	37	6.9	21	7.6	21	8.1	103	7.7	17	7.0	17	6.1	15	6.6	15	6.8	64	5.1	15	3.6	9	6.1	16	1.5	3	4.3	43
How do you feel about someone your age:																															
Using marijuana once a month or more?	Strongly disapprove	87.5	301	68.1	224	36.8	111	38.7	108	59.3	744	83.7	180	65.3	158	47.1	115	28.1	64	55.7	517	90.2	259	73.9	176	52.7	137	48.5	94	68.0	666
	Somewhat disapprove	3.8	13	6.1	20	13.9	42	11.5	32	8.5	107	6.0	13	8.3	20	16.0	39	12.3	28	10.8	100	2.1	6	9.2	22	9.2	24	10.8	21	7.5	73
	Neither approve or disapprove	2.6	9	13.1	43	29.8	90	28.3	79	17.6	221	2.8	6	13.6	33	22.1	54	39.0	89	19.6	182	2.4	7	9.7	23	22.7	59	27.3	53	14.5	142
	Approve	1.5	5	4.3	14	15.9	48	16.1	45	8.9	112	1.4	3	5.4	13	8.6	21	17.1	39	8.2	76	0.3	1	4.2	10	10.4	27	11.3	22	6.1	60
	Don't know/ Can't say	4.7	16	8.5	28	3.6	11	5.4	15	5.6	70	6.0	13	7.4	18	6.1	15	3.5	8	5.8	54	4.9	14	2.9	7	5.0	13	2.1	4	3.9	38
How wrong do your friends feel it would be for YOU to:																															
Have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	Not Wrong at All	4.6	15	6.6	21	14.9	43	18.2	49	10.6	128	4.7	10	9.8	23	9.8	23	25.3	55	12.3	111	6.0	17	11.3	27	16.1	40	14.2	27	11.6	111
	A Little Bit Wrong	6.1	20	15.6	50	30.1	87	26.8	72	19.0	229	7.1	15	17.4	41	23.0	54	23.0	50	17.8	160	3.2	9	8.8	21	19.8	49	24.7	47	13.1	126
	Wrong	14.9	49	28.4	91	28.7	83	23.4	63	23.7	286	16.0	34	26.4	62	26.8	63	29.5	64	24.8	223	12.8	36	23.3	56	22.2	55	24.2	46	20.1	193
	Very wrong	74.5	245	49.4	158	26.3	76	31.6	85	46.7	564	72.2	153	46.4	109	40.4	95	22.1	48	45.1	405	77.9	219	56.7	136	41.9	104	36.8	70	55.2	529
How wrong do your friends feel it would be for YOU to:																															
Use tobacco?	Not Wrong at All	3.6	12	4.7	15	17.3	50	23.9	64	11.7	141	5.2	11	7.2	17	9.0	21	21.4	46	10.6	95	6.1	17	9.7	23	16.1	40	16.4	31	11.6	111
	A Little Bit Wrong	3.6	12	14.6	46	17.3	50	16.0	43	12.5	151	6.1	13	13.1	31	16.7	39	23.7	51	14.9	134	1.8	5	7.1	17	18.5	46	21.7	41	11.4	109
	Wrong	12.7	42	21.2	67	26.0	75	23.5	63	20.5	247	12.7	27	24.6	58	23.9	56	27.9	60	22.4	201	10.8	30	20.6	49	16.5	41	19.6	37	16.5	157
	Very wrong	80.1	265	59.5	188	39.4	114	36.6	98	55.2	665	75.9	161	55.1	130	50.4	118	27.0	58	52.1	467	81.4	227	62.6	149	48.8	121	42.3	80	60.5	577
How wrong do your friends feel it would be for YOU to:																															
Use marijuana?	Not Wrong at All	4.1	13	7.3	23	24.4	70	32.5	87	16.3	193	5.2	11	9.9	23	15.5	36	39.8	86	17.5	156	6.5	18	11.3	27	20.6	51	22.8	43	14.6	139
	A Little Bit Wrong	3.8	12	10.2	32	24.4	70	17.2	46	13.5	160	3.8	8	11.2	26	15.9	37	20.8	45	13.0	116	0.7	2	6.7	16	17.8	44	22.8	43	11.0	105
	Wrong	7.3	23	19.4	61	22.0	63	17.5	47	16.4	194	9.5	20	21.0	49	18.9	44	14.8	32	16.3	145	7.2	20	17.6	42	13.0	32	15.9	30	13.0	124
	Very wrong	84.8	268	63.2	199	29.3	84	32.8	88	53.9	639	81.4	171	57.9	135	49.8	116	24.5	53	53.3	475	85.6	237	64.4	154	48.6	120	38.6	73	61.3	584
How wrong do your friends feel it would be for YOU to:																															
Use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	Not Wrong at All	4.0	13	2.6	8	6.6	19	6.7	18	4.9	58	4.3	9	5.9	14	3.9	9	10.7	23	6.2	55	7.2	20	9.0	21	6.9	17	8.0	15	7.7	73
	A Little Bit Wrong	1.9	6	6.4	20	11.5	33	8.6	23	6.9	82	4.8	10	6.4	15	10.7	25	10.7	23	8.2	73	1.4	4	3.0	7	10.9	27	10.2	19	6.0	57
	Wrong	11.1	36	20.1	63	22.9	66	23.0	62	19.0	227	12.4	26	23.3	55	22.7	53	26.5	57	21.4	191	7.9	22	20.9	49	17.8	44	21.4	40	16.4	155
	Very wrong	83.0	268	70.9	222	59.0	170	61.7	166	69.2	826	78.6	165	64.4	152	62.7	146	52.1	112	64.3	575	83.5	232	67.1	157	64.4	159	60.4	113	69.9	661

**Peer-Individual: Friend/Peer Perception of Use (continued)**

Question	Response	County 2019										County 2021										County 2023																			
		6th		8th		10th		12th		Total		6th		8th		10th		12th		Total		6th		8th		10th		12th		Total											
		%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n										
How wrong do your friends feel it would be for YOU to:																																									
Use an electronic vapor product such as vape or e-cigarette?*	Not Wrong at All	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	7.6	21	14.9	36	21.8	54	20.7	39	15.7	150
	A Little Bit Wrong	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	5.8	16	11.6	28	19.4	48	24.5	46	14.5	138	
	Wrong	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	9.4	26	16.6	40	16.5	41	20.7	39	15.3	146	
	Very wrong	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	77.3	214	56.8	137	42.3	105	34.0	64	54.5	520	

**Peer-Individual Risk Factor: Perceived Risk of Drug Use**

Question	Response	County 2019										County 2021										County 2023									
		6th		8th		10th		12th		Total		6th		8th		10th		12th		Total		6th		8th		10th		12th		Total	
		%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n
How much do you think people risk harming themselves if they:																															
Take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, hard liquor) nearly every day?	No risk	17.8	58	10.5	33	10.2	30	16.1	44	13.7	165	17.6	37	12.1	29	11.2	26	17.4	38	14.4	130	10.3	28	12.1	29	7.2	18	9.0	17	9.7	92
	Slight risk	20.0	65	24.5	77	25.2	74	24.9	68	23.5	284	14.8	31	28.9	69	22.8	53	20.5	45	22.0	198	9.5	26	16.3	39	20.1	50	14.9	28	15.1	143
	Moderate risk	20.0	65	30.6	96	37.8	111	32.6	89	29.9	361	24.8	52	24.7	59	36.2	84	34.2	75	30.0	270	25.3	69	27.5	66	30.1	75	30.9	58	28.2	268
	Great risk	42.2	137	34.4	108	26.9	79	26.4	72	32.8	396	42.9	90	34.3	82	29.7	69	27.9	61	33.6	302	54.9	150	44.2	106	42.6	106	45.2	85	47.1	447
How much do you think people risk harming themselves if they:																															
Take five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, hard liquor) once or twice a week?	No risk	15.8	51	10.0	31	9.0	26	13.3	36	12.1	144	18.2	38	11.4	27	9.0	21	13.2	29	12.8	115	10.7	29	9.7	23	5.7	14	7.4	14	8.5	80
	Slight risk	14.6	47	19.4	60	21.0	61	21.8	59	19.0	227	13.9	29	19.8	47	20.2	47	24.1	53	19.6	176	7.4	20	9.7	23	14.6	36	19.7	37	12.3	116
	Moderate risk	26.6	86	32.4	100	37.9	110	35.8	97	32.9	393	23.9	50	33.3	79	35.6	83	35.9	79	32.4	291	21.9	59	30.9	73	35.6	88	23.4	44	28.1	264
	Great risk	43.0	139	38.2	118	32.1	93	29.2	79	36.0	429	44.0	92	35.4	84	35.2	82	26.8	59	35.3	317	60.0	162	49.6	117	44.1	109	49.5	93	51.1	481
How much do you think people risk harming themselves if they:																															
Smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	No risk	14.5	47	6.4	20	8.2	24	9.2	25	9.7	116	14.9	31	9.6	23	7.3	17	11.9	26	10.8	97	10.0	27	8.1	19	2.8	7	8.0	15	7.2	68
	Slight risk	7.4	24	12.8	40	8.2	24	11.0	30	9.8	118	5.8	12	14.6	35	13.7	32	11.9	26	11.7	105	3.0	8	3.8	9	8.9	22	10.6	20	6.3	59
	Moderate risk	17.6	57	23.4	73	24.3	71	23.1	63	22.0	264	21.2	44	20.1	48	22.7	53	19.6	43	20.9	188	10.4	28	8.9	21	20.2	50	13.3	25	13.2	124
	Great risk	60.5	196	57.4	179	59.2	173	56.8	155	58.5	703	58.2	121	55.6	133	56.2	131	56.6	124	56.6	509	76.7	207	79.1	186	68.1	169	68.1	128	73.3	690
How much do you think people risk harming themselves if they:																															
Try marijuana once or twice?	No risk	18.6	58	17.0	52	37.5	108	43.4	116	28.5	334	18.5	38	23.4	55	32.6	76	50.9	111	31.4	280	13.2	35	13.6	32	24.1	60	34.2	64	20.4	191
	Slight risk	19.6	61	30.4	93	31.3	90	27.7	74	27.1	318	18.0	37	26.8	63	28.8	67	28.4	62	25.7	229	13.5	36	26.0	61	27.3	68	24.1	45	22.4	210
	Moderate risk	19.2	60	18.6	57	15.3	44	13.9	37	16.9	198	23.4	48	19.1	45	18.5	43	9.6	21	17.6	157	22.9	61	22.6	53	19.7	49	13.9	26	20.2	189
	Great risk	42.6	133	34.0	104	16.0	46	15.0	40	27.5	323	40.0	82	30.6	72	20.2	47	11.0	24	25.3	225	50.4	134	37.9	89	28.9	72	27.8	52	37.0	347

\*The Pennsylvania Youth Survey (PAYS) was significantly revised from 2021 to 2023. Trend data are reported in this report when the data are comparable. When cells include an "n/a" notation, it means the question was either not asked in a previous administration or the question was revised in a way that the 2023 data are not directly comparable. Please note that any question with an \* at the end designates a question and/or response option that was part of this 2023 survey revision. Please see Appendix B of your Profile Report for a description of changes

**Peer-Individual Risk Factor: Perceived Risk of Drug Use (continued)**

Question	Response	County 2019										County 2021										County 2023									
		6th		8th		10th		12th		Total		6th		8th		10th		12th		Total		6th		8th		10th		12th		Total	
		%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n
How much do you think people risk harming themselves if they:																															
Use marijuana once or twice a week?	No risk	15.5	48	12.6	38	24.1	69	32.8	88	20.9	243	15.6	32	16.0	38	22.0	51	37.8	82	22.8	203	11.6	31	12.4	29	14.5	36	21.3	40	14.5	136
	Slight risk	8.4	26	16.6	50	26.2	75	24.6	66	18.6	217	8.8	18	18.5	44	22.0	51	28.6	62	19.6	175	2.2	6	13.2	31	18.5	46	19.1	36	12.7	119
	Moderate risk	19.7	61	27.2	82	25.9	74	23.1	62	23.9	279	23.9	49	24.4	58	24.1	56	18.4	40	22.8	203	17.6	47	24.4	57	28.2	70	24.5	46	23.5	220
	Great risk	56.3	174	43.7	132	23.8	68	19.4	52	36.6	426	51.7	106	41.2	98	31.9	74	15.2	33	34.9	311	68.5	183	50.0	117	38.7	96	35.1	66	49.3	462
How much do you think people risk harming themselves if they:																															
Use marijuana regularly?	No risk	16.7	51	11.5	34	19.4	55	26.0	69	18.2	209	15.0	31	13.4	32	16.7	39	31.3	68	19.0	170	11.2	30	10.6	25	8.1	20	14.0	26	10.8	101
	Slight risk	3.3	10	7.8	23	15.2	43	20.0	53	11.2	129	2.4	5	9.2	22	12.9	30	18.9	41	11.0	98	1.5	4	4.7	11	13.0	32	16.7	31	8.3	78
	Moderate risk	9.5	29	10.2	30	19.8	56	20.4	54	14.7	169	9.7	20	17.6	42	21.9	51	22.1	48	18.0	161	7.1	19	12.3	29	20.7	51	19.9	37	14.5	136
	Great risk	70.5	215	70.5	208	45.6	129	33.6	89	55.8	641	72.8	150	59.7	142	48.5	113	27.6	60	52.0	465	80.3	216	72.3	170	58.1	143	49.5	92	66.3	621
How much do you think people risk harming themselves if they:																															
Use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?	No risk	14.6	46	8.1	24	6.0	17	6.3	17	8.9	104	14.0	29	8.4	20	5.6	13	11.1	24	9.6	86	10.4	28	7.7	18	3.2	8	4.8	9	6.7	63
	Slight risk	7.3	23	11.7	35	10.2	29	8.6	23	9.4	110	5.8	12	11.3	27	11.6	27	6.5	14	8.9	80	3.3	9	3.0	7	6.5	16	5.9	11	4.6	43
	Moderate risk	21.6	68	20.5	61	22.8	65	22.3	60	21.8	254	18.4	38	20.9	50	22.7	53	20.3	44	20.6	185	13.0	35	16.7	39	16.5	41	16.6	31	15.6	146
	Great risk	56.5	178	59.7	178	61.1	174	62.8	169	59.9	699	61.8	128	59.4	142	60.1	140	62.2	135	60.8	545	73.2	197	72.6	170	73.8	183	72.7	136	73.1	686
How much do you think people risk harming themselves if they:																															
Use an electronic vapor product such as vape or e-cigarette once or twice a day?*	No risk	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	11.5	31	9.8	23	10.4	26	11.2	21	10.7	101
	Slight risk	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	8.1	22	12.4	29	15.7	39	19.1	36	13.4	126
	Moderate risk	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	19.6	53	26.9	63	26.9	67	29.3	55	25.3	238
	Great risk	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	60.7	164	50.9	119	47.0	117	40.4	76	50.6	476

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Peer-Individual Risk Factor: Rebelliousness																															
Question	Response	County 2019										County 2021										County 2023									
		6th		8th		10th		12th		Total		6th		8th		10th		12th		Total		6th		8th		10th		12th		Total	
		%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n
I like to see how much I can get away with.	Very false	73.4	248	54.0	175	40.0	120	46.9	129	54.3	672	74.6	156	51.5	122	54.3	127	45.3	101	56.0	506	70.1	195	61.9	148	46.1	118	66.5	125	61.0	586
	Somewhat false	13.0	44	24.7	80	26.3	79	28.0	77	22.6	280	14.8	31	27.0	64	25.2	59	25.6	57	23.4	211	18.3	51	23.0	55	28.5	73	21.3	40	22.8	219
	Somewhat true	10.9	37	16.4	53	27.0	81	18.5	51	17.9	222	9.1	19	17.3	41	17.1	40	25.1	56	17.3	156	8.6	24	12.1	29	19.5	50	9.0	17	12.5	120
	Very true	2.7	9	4.9	16	6.7	20	6.5	18	5.1	63	1.4	3	4.2	10	3.4	8	4.0	9	3.3	30	2.9	8	2.9	7	5.9	15	3.2	6	3.7	36
I ignore the rules that get in my way.	Very false	71.8	244	58.8	190	44.5	133	55.6	153	58.2	720	80.9	169	56.1	133	57.7	135	52.0	116	61.2	553	72.5	200	65.6	158	53.7	137	65.2	122	64.3	617
	Somewhat false	17.6	60	23.2	75	33.4	100	25.5	70	24.7	305	10.5	22	25.3	60	25.6	60	24.7	55	21.8	197	16.7	46	23.2	56	22.7	58	19.8	37	20.5	197
	Somewhat true	8.5	29	13.3	43	16.4	49	14.9	41	13.1	162	7.2	15	13.5	32	12.8	30	19.3	43	13.3	120	9.1	25	10.4	25	16.1	41	12.3	23	11.9	114
	Very true	2.1	7	4.6	15	5.7	17	4.0	11	4.0	50	1.4	3	5.1	12	3.8	9	4.0	9	3.7	33	1.8	5	0.8	2	7.5	19	2.7	5	3.2	31
I do the opposite of what people tell me, just to get them mad.	Very false	74.2	253	61.4	197	60.7	181	68.2	187	66.3	818	77.6	163	57.4	136	65.7	153	63.5	141	65.7	593	72.5	200	61.9	148	57.5	146	70.1	131	65.4	625
	Somewhat false	15.0	51	23.1	74	24.2	72	20.4	56	20.5	253	13.8	29	27.4	65	19.7	46	22.1	49	21.0	189	14.1	39	26.4	63	20.9	53	17.6	33	19.7	188
	Somewhat true	6.7	23	10.0	32	12.4	37	8.4	23	9.3	115	7.1	15	13.1	31	11.2	26	9.5	21	10.3	93	10.9	30	8.4	20	15.0	38	10.2	19	11.2	107
	Very true	4.1	14	5.6	18	2.7	8	2.9	8	3.9	48	1.4	3	2.1	5	3.4	8	5.0	11	3.0	27	2.5	7	3.3	8	6.7	17	2.1	4	3.8	36

Peer-Individual Risk Factor: Depressive Symptoms																															
Question	Response	County 2019										County 2021										County 2023									
		6th		8th		10th		12th		Total		6th		8th		10th		12th		Total		6th		8th		10th		12th		Total	
		%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n
In the past 12 months, have you felt depressed or sad MOST days, even if you felt OK sometimes?	NO!	32.9	112	27.0	87	20.1	60	25.3	70	26.6	329	34.3	73	29.5	70	27.4	64	23.8	53	28.7	260	32.2	89	29.9	72	26.7	68	30.9	58	29.9	287
	no	22.1	75	25.2	81	24.8	74	27.1	75	24.7	305	22.1	47	22.4	53	22.6	53	27.4	61	23.6	214	22.1	61	30.3	73	28.2	72	30.9	58	27.5	264
	yes	27.6	94	25.5	82	30.2	90	25.3	70	27.2	336	32.9	70	27.8	66	32.5	76	32.3	72	31.3	284	26.8	74	24.5	59	29.4	75	25.0	47	26.6	255
	YES!	17.4	59	22.4	72	24.8	74	22.4	62	21.6	267	10.8	23	20.3	48	17.5	41	16.6	37	16.4	149	18.8	52	15.4	37	15.7	40	13.3	25	16.0	154
Sometimes I think that life is not worth it.	NO!	52.2	176	44.4	143	31.1	93	40.4	111	42.4	523	51.4	109	39.2	93	38.0	89	31.5	70	39.9	361	50.4	139	51.0	123	38.7	98	44.7	84	46.3	444
	no	19.6	66	19.9	64	30.8	92	29.1	80	24.5	302	18.9	40	28.3	67	21.8	51	31.1	69	25.1	227	19.9	55	22.8	55	27.3	69	26.6	50	23.9	229
	yes	17.5	59	20.5	66	23.4	70	19.6	54	20.2	249	21.2	45	17.3	41	26.5	62	29.3	65	23.5	213	20.7	57	16.2	39	22.5	57	20.2	38	19.9	191
	YES!	10.7	36	15.2	49	14.7	44	10.9	30	12.9	159	8.5	18	15.2	36	13.7	32	8.1	18	11.5	104	9.1	25	10.0	24	11.5	29	8.5	16	9.8	94
At times, I think I am no good at all.	NO!	39.4	132	29.6	94	24.5	73	27.3	75	30.5	374	39.7	83	31.5	74	29.1	68	27.8	62	31.9	287	36.9	101	39.0	94	25.6	65	36.9	69	34.4	329
	no	20.0	67	22.0	70	21.5	64	28.4	78	22.8	279	23.0	48	25.5	60	21.4	50	24.2	54	23.5	212	21.5	59	27.0	65	28.3	72	27.8	52	25.9	248
	yes	26.3	88	29.2	93	33.9	101	31.3	86	30.0	368	26.3	55	22.6	53	33.8	79	33.6	75	29.1	262	27.7	76	23.7	57	31.5	80	24.6	46	27.1	259
	YES!	14.3	48	19.2	61	20.1	60	13.1	36	16.7	205	11.0	23	20.4	48	15.8	37	14.3	32	15.5	140	13.9	38	10.4	25	14.6	37	10.7	20	12.6	120
All in all, I am inclined to think that I am a failure.	NO!	53.0	175	41.6	133	31.2	92	35.8	98	40.9	498	50.7	106	34.8	80	36.9	86	37.3	82	39.7	354	51.1	141	48.5	116	34.3	87	43.1	81	44.4	425
	no	23.3	77	25.6	82	32.5	96	38.7	106	29.6	361	31.6	66	29.1	67	31.3	73	31.8	70	30.9	276	26.1	72	26.8	64	34.3	87	31.9	60	29.6	283
	yes	15.5	51	16.6	53	21.4	63	16.1	44	17.3	211	11.5	24	18.7	43	20.6	48	19.5	43	17.7	158	13.0	36	17.6	42	18.5	47	16.0	30	16.2	155
	YES!	8.2	27	16.3	52	14.9	44	9.5	26	12.2	149	6.2	13	17.4	40	11.2	26	11.4	25	11.7	104	9.8	27	7.1	17	13.0	33	9.0	17	9.8	94



## Peer-Individual Risk Factor: Sensation Seeking

Question	Response	County 2019										County 2021										County 2023									
		6th		8th		10th		12th		Total		6th		8th		10th		12th		Total		6th		8th		10th		12th		Total	
		%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n
How many times have you:																															
Done what feels good no matter what?	Never	65.1	188	61.1	185	46.1	131	44.6	119	54.5	623	61.9	120	52.3	114	53.1	119	40.2	88	51.6	441	38.0	101	41.3	93	35.5	87	42.5	79	39.0	360
	I've done it, but not in the past year	12.1	35	11.9	36	14.1	40	15.0	40	13.2	151	11.3	22	15.1	33	12.5	28	14.2	31	13.3	114	21.1	56	18.7	42	17.6	43	13.4	25	18.0	166
	Less than once a month	4.8	14	7.3	22	13.4	38	13.5	36	9.6	110	8.8	17	8.7	19	12.1	27	16.4	36	11.6	99	9.0	24	8.4	19	13.9	34	12.4	23	10.8	100
	About once a month	2.8	8	5.0	15	8.1	23	6.0	16	5.4	62	3.1	6	6.4	14	9.4	21	8.7	19	7.0	60	7.9	21	7.6	17	7.8	19	14.0	26	9.0	83
	2 or 3 times a month	4.5	13	5.9	18	8.8	25	8.2	22	6.8	78	5.7	11	6.0	13	4.0	9	10.0	22	6.4	55	7.9	21	10.7	24	9.8	24	9.7	18	9.4	87
	Once a week or more	10.7	31	8.9	27	9.5	27	12.7	34	10.4	119	9.3	18	11.5	25	8.9	20	10.5	23	10.1	86	16.2	43	13.3	30	15.5	38	8.1	15	13.7	126
How many times have you:																															
Done something dangerous because someone dared you to do it?	Never	74.2	244	59.9	193	52.9	156	55.4	150	61.1	743	66.8	139	53.3	122	55.3	126	50.2	111	56.2	498	64.0	174	53.9	125	45.8	115	57.1	108	55.3	522
	I've done it, but not in the past year	15.5	51	20.5	66	19.0	56	25.5	69	19.9	242	21.2	44	21.0	48	21.9	50	22.2	49	21.6	191	18.0	49	22.0	51	23.1	58	20.1	38	20.8	196
	Less than once a month	4.0	13	7.5	24	13.6	40	7.7	21	8.1	98	4.3	9	11.8	27	10.1	23	16.7	37	10.8	96	7.0	19	10.8	25	13.5	34	10.1	19	10.3	97
	About once a month	2.7	9	4.3	14	6.8	20	5.5	15	4.8	58	2.9	6	6.6	15	3.9	9	4.5	10	4.5	40	3.3	9	4.7	11	6.8	17	6.3	12	5.2	49
	2 or 3 times a month	0.9	3	3.7	12	5.8	17	3.7	10	3.5	42	3.4	7	2.2	5	5.7	13	3.6	8	3.7	33	3.7	10	5.2	12	4.8	12	2.6	5	4.1	39
	Once a week or more	2.7	9	4.0	13	2.0	6	2.2	6	2.8	34	1.4	3	5.2	12	3.1	7	2.7	6	3.2	28	4.0	11	3.4	8	6.0	15	3.7	7	4.3	41
How many times have you:																															
Done crazy things even if they are a little dangerous?	Never	61.6	202	47.5	152	39.9	118	38.6	105	47.5	577	49.8	103	41.5	95	44.5	102	38.0	84	43.3	384	45.7	123	40.2	94	34.7	87	47.3	88	41.7	392
	I've done it, but not in the past year	17.7	58	20.3	65	21.3	63	29.0	79	21.8	265	25.1	52	19.2	44	21.4	49	21.3	47	21.7	192	25.7	69	23.9	56	21.5	54	17.7	33	22.6	212
	Less than once a month	7.3	24	15.3	49	19.6	58	12.9	35	13.7	166	9.7	20	14.4	33	12.2	28	18.6	41	13.8	122	10.4	28	15.0	35	15.9	40	17.7	33	14.5	136
	About once a month	4.9	16	6.9	22	8.4	25	10.3	28	7.5	91	4.3	9	9.2	21	7.4	17	10.0	22	7.8	69	6.3	17	6.4	15	11.2	28	5.9	11	7.6	71
	2 or 3 times a month	3.7	12	3.4	11	5.4	16	5.5	15	4.4	54	3.9	8	6.6	15	7.4	17	6.3	14	6.1	54	5.2	14	6.4	15	5.2	13	3.2	6	5.1	48
	Once a week or more	4.9	16	6.6	21	5.4	16	3.7	10	5.2	63	7.2	15	9.2	21	7.0	16	5.9	13	7.3	65	6.7	18	8.1	19	11.6	29	8.1	15	8.6	81

## Peer-Individual Risk Factor: Rewards for Antisocial Behavior

Question	Response	County 2019										County 2021										County 2023									
		6th		8th		10th		12th		Total		6th		8th		10th		12th		Total		6th		8th		10th		12th		Total	
		%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n
What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:																															
Carried a handgun?	No or very little chance	87.6	290	79.9	254	82.8	246	82.4	225	83.3	1,015	87.5	182	79.1	185	85.2	196	82.5	184	83.5	747	80.8	223	76.9	186	79.1	201	79.7	149	79.1	759
	Little chance	7.9	26	9.1	29	10.4	31	9.2	25	9.1	111	5.8	12	12.8	30	7.4	17	9.9	22	9.1	81	7.6	21	15.3	37	13.0	33	11.2	21	11.7	112
	Some chance	1.2	4	4.7	15	2.7	8	4.0	11	3.1	38	2.9	6	3.4	8	6.1	14	3.6	8	4.0	36	6.2	17	5.4	13	4.3	11	5.9	11	5.4	52
	Pretty good chance	1.8	6	2.8	9	1.3	4	2.2	6	2.1	25	0.0	0	3.0	7	0.4	1	3.1	7	1.7	15	1.8	5	0.8	2	2.0	5	1.6	3	1.6	15
	Very good chance	1.5	5	3.5	11	2.7	8	2.2	6	2.5	30	3.8	8	1.7	4	0.9	2	0.9	2	1.8	16	3.6	10	1.7	4	1.6	4	1.6	3	2.2	21
What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:																															
Began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	No or very little chance	89.4	295	69.6	220	52.2	153	57.3	157	68.0	825	81.8	171	69.4	161	65.4	149	58.4	129	68.5	610	86.4	236	68.6	164	62.8	159	64.5	118	71.4	677
	Little chance	5.5	18	13.6	43	20.5	60	16.4	45	13.7	166	12.4	26	17.2	40	18.4	42	18.1	40	16.6	148	6.2	17	15.5	37	17.8	45	16.4	30	13.6	129
	Some chance	2.7	9	8.9	28	18.4	54	14.2	39	10.7	130	1.9	4	6.5	15	11.0	25	11.8	26	7.9	70	2.2	6	7.9	19	10.3	26	9.3	17	7.2	68
	Pretty good chance	0.9	3	4.7	15	5.8	17	7.3	20	4.5	55	1.0	2	4.3	10	3.5	8	8.1	18	4.3	38	2.6	7	6.7	16	5.9	15	6.6	12	5.3	50
	Very good chance	1.5	5	3.2	10	3.1	9	4.7	13	3.1	37	2.9	6	2.6	6	1.8	4	3.6	8	2.7	24	2.6	7	1.3	3	3.2	8	3.3	6	2.5	24
What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:																															
Smoked cigarettes?	No or very little chance	89.4	295	76.0	238	68.3	200	70.4	193	76.5	926	84.7	177	78.5	183	78.4	178	74.3	165	78.9	703	88.1	238	72.0	172	69.4	175	69.4	129	75.4	714
	Little chance	4.8	16	12.1	38	18.4	54	13.9	38	12.1	146	7.7	16	10.7	25	12.8	29	14.9	33	11.6	103	4.1	11	12.6	30	17.5	44	16.7	31	12.2	116
	Some chance	3.3	11	4.8	15	7.5	22	8.8	24	6.0	72	2.9	6	6.4	15	4.8	11	5.4	12	4.9	44	3.3	9	9.2	22	5.6	14	7.0	13	6.1	58
	Pretty good chance	0.6	2	2.2	7	2.7	8	3.6	10	2.2	27	2.4	5	2.1	5	2.6	6	2.3	5	2.4	21	1.1	3	3.8	9	4.8	12	4.3	8	3.4	32
	Very good chance	1.8	6	4.8	15	3.1	9	3.3	9	3.2	39	2.4	5	2.1	5	1.3	3	3.2	7	2.2	20	3.3	9	2.5	6	2.8	7	2.7	5	2.9	27
What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:																															
Used marijuana?	No or very little chance	91.6	295	69.9	221	44.2	130	53.6	147	65.8	793	87.9	181	72.1	168	68.6	155	56.6	125	71.0	629	89.6	241	70.8	167	61.7	156	62.2	115	72.0	679
	Little chance	2.8	9	12.7	40	19.0	56	11.7	32	11.4	137	4.4	9	12.0	28	13.7	31	13.1	29	10.9	97	3.0	8	12.3	29	16.2	41	17.3	32	11.7	110
	Some chance	2.5	8	6.3	20	14.3	42	15.3	42	9.3	112	2.4	5	6.9	16	8.4	19	14.0	31	8.0	71	2.2	6	6.8	16	11.5	29	7.6	14	6.9	65
	Pretty good chance	0.9	3	6.0	19	15.0	44	9.9	27	7.7	93	0.5	1	3.9	9	8.0	18	8.1	18	5.2	46	0.4	1	7.2	17	5.9	15	8.6	16	5.2	49
	Very good chance	2.2	7	5.1	16	7.5	22	9.5	26	5.9	71	4.9	10	5.2	12	1.3	3	8.1	18	4.9	43	4.8	13	3.0	7	4.7	12	4.3	8	4.2	40

## Peer-Individual Risk Factor: Interaction with Antisocial Peers

Question	Response	County 2019										County 2021										County 2023									
		6th		8th		10th		12th		Total		6th		8th		10th		12th		Total		6th		8th		10th		12th		Total	
		%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n
Think of up to four of your best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past 12 months, how many of your best friends have:																															
Been arrested?	None	94.9	317	91.5	291	89.4	262	92.7	254	92.2	1,124	94.8	200	94.9	224	93.9	217	93.1	202	94.2	843	98.9	272	97.1	236	95.3	241	96.2	179	97.0	928
	1	2.7	9	5.3	17	6.8	20	3.6	10	4.6	56	2.8	6	3.4	8	3.5	8	4.1	9	3.5	31	1.1	3	2.5	6	2.0	5	2.7	5	2.0	19
	2	0.6	2	1.9	6	2.4	7	1.1	3	1.5	18	1.9	4	0.8	2	1.3	3	2.3	5	1.6	14	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.2	3	0.0	0	0.3	3
	3	0.6	2	0.6	2	0.7	2	1.5	4	0.8	10	0.0	0	0.4	1	0.9	2	0.5	1	0.4	4	0.0	0	0.4	1	0.4	1	0.0	0	0.2	2
	4	1.2	4	0.6	2	0.7	2	1.1	3	0.9	11	0.5	1	0.4	1	0.4	1	0.0	0	0.3	3	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.2	3	1.1	2	0.5	5
Think of up to four of your best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past 12 months, how many of your best friends have:																															
Dropped out of school?	None	95.1	312	92.7	294	94.5	277	91.9	248	93.6	1,131	95.7	202	96.6	229	96.1	222	89.8	194	94.6	847	95.7	264	95.8	229	92.9	235	95.2	178	94.9	906
	1	3.4	11	5.4	17	5.1	15	6.3	17	5.0	60	3.3	7	2.1	5	3.0	7	6.5	14	3.7	33	4.0	11	3.8	9	5.1	13	3.2	6	4.1	39
	2	1.2	4	1.3	4	0.3	1	1.5	4	1.1	13	0.5	1	0.4	1	0.9	2	2.3	5	1.0	9	0.0	0	0.4	1	1.2	3	1.1	2	0.6	6
	3	0.0	0	0.6	2	0.0	0	0.4	1	0.2	3	0.5	1	0.8	2	0.0	0	0.9	2	0.6	5	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.8	2	0.0	0	0.2	2
	4	0.3	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.1	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.5	1	0.1	1	0.4	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.5	1	0.2	2
Think of up to four of your best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past 12 months, how many of your best friends have:																															
Stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?	None	97.6	324	95.6	304	93.8	273	96.0	261	95.8	1,162	99.0	208	98.3	233	96.1	222	94.9	206	97.1	869	99.3	274	97.5	234	95.3	241	98.4	184	97.6	933
	1	1.2	4	1.9	6	4.8	14	2.6	7	2.6	31	0.5	1	0.8	2	2.2	5	2.8	6	1.6	14	0.7	2	1.3	3	1.6	4	0.5	1	1.0	10
	2	0.6	2	0.9	3	1.0	3	0.4	1	0.7	9	0.5	1	0.4	1	1.3	3	1.8	4	1.0	9	0.0	0	0.4	1	1.2	3	0.5	1	0.5	5
	3	0.0	0	0.3	1	0.3	1	0.4	1	0.2	3	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.4	1	0.5	1	0.2	2	0.0	0	0.4	1	0.4	1	0.0	0	0.2	2
	4	0.6	2	1.3	4	0.0	0	0.7	2	0.7	8	0.0	0	0.4	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.1	1	0.0	0	0.4	1	1.6	4	0.5	1	0.6	6
Think of up to four of your best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past 12 months, how many of your best friends have:																															
Been suspended from school?	None	90.0	297	82.4	258	80.9	237	90.0	242	85.8	1,034	85.8	181	83.8	197	87.0	201	86.2	187	85.7	766	90.9	250	83.3	199	83.0	210	91.9	171	87.1	830
	1	6.7	22	9.6	30	13.7	40	4.8	13	8.7	105	9.5	20	8.9	21	8.7	20	8.3	18	8.8	79	8.0	22	11.3	27	11.5	29	4.8	9	9.1	87
	2	2.7	9	5.4	17	1.7	5	4.5	12	3.6	43	2.8	6	5.5	13	2.6	6	1.8	4	3.2	29	0.7	2	3.3	8	2.4	6	1.1	2	1.9	18
	3	0.6	2	0.6	2	2.0	6	0.0	0	0.8	10	0.5	1	0.9	2	0.4	1	2.3	5	1.0	9	0.4	1	1.3	3	1.6	4	1.1	2	1.0	10
	4	0.0	0	1.9	6	1.7	5	0.7	2	1.1	13	1.4	3	0.9	2	1.3	3	1.4	3	1.2	11	0.0	0	0.8	2	1.6	4	1.1	2	0.8	8
Think of up to four of your best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past 12 months, how many of your best friends have:																															
Carried a handgun?	None	97.3	324	94.0	296	95.2	278	96.0	261	95.6	1,159	97.6	206	94.9	222	95.7	220	94.4	204	95.6	852	98.2	270	98.3	236	95.3	241	96.8	180	97.2	927
	1	1.8	6	2.9	9	3.1	9	2.9	8	2.6	32	1.4	3	2.6	6	1.3	3	2.8	6	2.0	18	0.7	2	0.8	2	2.8	7	0.5	1	1.3	12
	2	0.3	1	1.3	4	0.7	2	0.0	0	0.6	7	0.0	0	0.9	2	2.6	6	0.5	1	1.0	9	0.7	2	0.0	0	0.8	2	1.1	2	0.6	6
	3	0.0	0	0.6	2	0.3	1	0.7	2	0.4	5	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.4	1	0.9	2	0.3	3	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.5	1	0.1	1
	4	0.6	2	1.3	4	0.7	2	0.4	1	0.7	9	0.9	2	1.7	4	0.0	0	1.4	3	1.0	9	0.4	1	0.8	2	1.2	3	1.1	2	0.8	8

**Peer-Individual Risk Factor: Interaction with Antisocial Peers (continued)**

Question	Response	County 2019										County 2021										County 2023									
		6th		8th		10th		12th		Total		6th		8th		10th		12th		Total		6th		8th		10th		12th		Total	
		%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n
Think of up to four of your best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past 12 months, how many of your best friends have:																															
Sold illegal drugs?	None	98.5	324	95.2	299	84.9	248	87.5	237	91.9	1,108	97.1	203	95.7	223	93.9	217	89.8	193	94.1	836	99.6	272	96.7	233	91.2	229	93.5	172	95.5	906
	1	1.2	4	1.9	6	8.6	25	5.5	15	4.1	50	1.9	4	2.1	5	3.9	9	5.6	12	3.4	30	0.4	1	2.1	5	4.0	10	3.3	6	2.3	22
	2	0.0	0	0.6	2	3.1	9	3.7	10	1.7	21	0.5	1	0.0	0	1.3	3	1.4	3	0.8	7	0.0	0	1.2	3	2.0	5	1.1	2	1.1	10
	3	0.0	0	0.3	1	0.3	1	1.5	4	0.5	6	0.0	0	0.4	1	0.0	0	1.9	4	0.6	5	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.8	2	0.0	0	0.2	2
	4	0.3	1	1.9	6	3.1	9	1.8	5	1.7	21	0.5	1	1.7	4	0.9	2	1.4	3	1.1	10	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.0	5	2.2	4	0.9	9

**Peer-Individual Risk Factor: Friends' Use of Drugs**

Question	Response	County 2019										County 2021										County 2023									
		6th		8th		10th		12th		Total		6th		8th		10th		12th		Total		6th		8th		10th		12th		Total	
		%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n
Think of up to four of your best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past 12 months, how many of your best friends have:																															
Tried beer, wine, or hard liquor when their parents/caregivers didn't know about it?*	None	82.7	273	67.7	212	39.4	115	52.7	144	61.6	744	88.1	185	71.5	168	62.0	142	44.9	96	66.6	591	89.5	246	78.2	190	55.4	139	54.3	101	70.8	676
	1	10.9	36	13.7	43	21.6	63	10.3	28	14.1	170	7.6	16	8.9	21	14.4	33	13.6	29	11.1	99	8.4	23	11.1	27	17.5	44	16.1	30	13.0	124
	2	3.6	12	9.6	30	17.8	52	14.7	40	11.1	134	1.4	3	9.8	23	12.2	28	17.3	37	10.2	91	1.5	4	4.9	12	10.0	25	9.7	18	6.2	59
	3	0.0	0	2.9	9	6.8	20	6.6	18	3.9	47	0.5	1	4.3	10	2.6	6	7.5	16	3.7	33	0.4	1	1.2	3	4.8	12	4.3	8	2.5	24
	4	2.7	9	6.1	19	14.4	42	15.8	43	9.4	113	2.4	5	5.5	13	8.7	20	16.8	36	8.3	74	0.4	1	4.5	11	12.4	31	15.6	29	7.5	72
Think of up to four of your best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past 12 months, how many of your best friends have:																															
Smoked cigarettes?	None	92.8	311	79.7	255	70.5	206	67.4	184	78.4	956	93.8	198	79.6	187	83.4	191	71.2	153	81.9	729	93.5	258	87.1	209	71.3	179	71.7	134	81.8	780
	1	4.8	16	9.7	31	13.0	38	11.4	31	9.5	116	2.4	5	13.2	31	4.8	11	13.0	28	8.4	75	6.2	17	8.8	21	13.9	35	14.4	27	10.5	100
	2	1.5	5	4.4	14	7.2	21	11.7	32	5.9	72	1.4	3	2.6	6	6.1	14	8.8	19	4.7	42	0.4	1	1.7	4	5.2	13	5.9	11	3.0	29
	3	0.0	0	2.2	7	2.4	7	2.9	8	1.8	22	0.9	2	1.7	4	2.2	5	3.3	7	2.0	18	0.0	0	0.8	2	2.0	5	0.0	0	0.7	7
	4	0.9	3	4.1	13	6.8	20	6.6	18	4.4	54	1.4	3	3.0	7	3.5	8	3.7	8	2.9	26	0.0	0	1.7	4	7.6	19	8.0	15	4.0	38
Think of up to four of your best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past 12 months, how many of your best friends have:																															
Used LSD, cocaine or crack, amphetamines or another illegal drug?	None	97.9	319	95.2	295	85.9	250	88.2	240	92.1	1,104	97.6	204	96.1	224	94.3	217	89.7	192	94.5	837	98.6	272	94.2	227	93.6	235	93.0	174	95.1	908
	1	1.8	6	2.9	9	7.9	23	3.7	10	4.0	48	1.4	3	1.3	3	1.7	4	7.0	15	2.8	25	1.1	3	2.5	6	3.6	9	2.7	5	2.4	23
	2	0.0	0	0.6	2	2.7	8	3.3	9	1.6	19	0.5	1	0.9	2	3.0	7	0.9	2	1.4	12	0.0	0	2.1	5	0.8	2	1.6	3	1.0	10
	3	0.0	0	0.6	2	0.7	2	2.2	6	0.8	10	0.0	0	0.9	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.2	2	0.0	0	1.2	3	0.8	2	0.0	0	0.5	5
	4	0.3	1	0.6	2	2.7	8	2.6	7	1.5	18	0.5	1	0.9	2	0.9	2	2.3	5	1.1	10	0.4	1	0.0	0	1.2	3	2.7	5	0.9	9

\*The Pennsylvania Youth Survey (PAYS) was significantly revised from 2021 to 2023. Trend data are reported in this report when the data are comparable. When cells include an "n/a" notation, it means the question was either not asked in a previous administration or the question was revised in a way that the 2023 data are not directly comparable. Please note that any question with an \* at the end designates a question and/or response option that was part of this 2023 survey revision. Please see Appendix B of your Profile Report for a description of changes

### Peer-Individual Risk Factor: Friends' Use of Drugs (continued)

Question	Response	County 2019										County 2021										County 2023									
		6th		8th		10th		12th		Total		6th		8th		10th		12th		Total		6th		8th		10th		12th		Total	
		%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n
Think of up to four of your best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past 12 months, how many of your best friends have:																															
Used marijuana?	None	95.9	307	84.7	261	52.4	152	56.8	155	73.5	875	94.7	198	83.5	197	75.5	173	53.8	114	77.0	682	98.9	271	84.2	203	66.8	167	63.6	119	79.8	760
	1	2.8	9	5.5	17	16.9	49	10.3	28	8.6	103	2.4	5	7.6	18	10.5	24	13.2	28	8.5	75	1.1	3	8.3	20	11.6	29	12.8	24	8.0	76
	2	0.9	3	4.2	13	14.1	41	14.3	39	8.1	96	0.5	1	2.1	5	4.8	11	11.3	24	4.6	41	0.0	0	3.3	8	6.0	15	7.0	13	3.8	36
	3	0.0	0	2.3	7	6.2	18	5.1	14	3.3	39	0.5	1	2.5	6	2.2	5	7.1	15	3.0	27	0.0	0	1.2	3	6.0	15	4.8	9	2.8	27
	4	0.3	1	3.2	10	10.3	30	13.6	37	6.5	78	1.9	4	4.2	10	7.0	16	14.6	31	6.9	61	0.0	0	2.9	7	9.6	24	11.8	22	5.6	53

### Peer-Individual Protective Factor: Belief in the Moral Order

Question	Response	County 2019										County 2021										County 2023									
		6th		8th		10th		12th		Total		6th		8th		10th		12th		Total		6th		8th		10th		12th		Total	
		%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n
I think it is okay to take something without asking as long as you get away with it.	NO!	80.3	261	64.5	202	54.5	158	59.4	161	65.2	782	77.4	161	57.9	135	58.1	132	60.5	133	63.2	561	76.6	206	63.6	152	56.5	143	62.9	117	65.3	618
	no	16.3	53	30.4	95	41.0	119	36.2	98	30.4	365	21.2	44	35.2	82	37.9	86	35.5	78	32.7	290	19.3	52	32.2	77	34.0	86	32.8	61	29.1	276
	yes	2.5	8	4.2	13	3.1	9	3.7	10	3.3	40	1.0	2	6.0	14	2.6	6	2.7	6	3.2	28	2.6	7	3.3	8	7.5	19	2.2	4	4.0	38
	YES!	0.9	3	1.0	3	1.4	4	0.7	2	1.0	12	0.5	1	0.9	2	1.3	3	1.4	3	1.0	9	1.5	4	0.8	2	2.0	5	2.2	4	1.6	15
It is alright to beat people up if they start the fight.	NO!	51.7	166	31.9	97	24.3	71	26.6	72	34.2	406	44.7	93	27.7	65	27.6	63	33.9	74	33.2	295	52.2	141	31.6	75	28.6	73	37.1	69	37.8	358
	no	23.7	76	24.7	75	23.6	69	29.5	80	25.3	300	25.5	53	26.8	63	22.4	51	17.4	38	23.1	205	23.3	63	27.8	66	26.7	68	25.8	48	25.8	245
	yes	15.6	50	26.0	79	31.8	93	27.7	75	25.0	297	23.1	48	29.8	70	32.5	74	33.5	73	29.8	265	16.3	44	27.0	64	29.8	76	24.7	46	24.3	230
	YES!	9.0	29	17.4	53	20.2	59	16.2	44	15.6	185	6.7	14	15.7	37	17.5	40	15.1	33	13.9	124	8.1	22	13.5	32	14.9	38	12.4	23	12.1	115
I think sometimes it's okay to cheat at school.	NO!	69.3	232	49.4	158	30.5	90	32.6	89	46.5	569	64.8	136	46.0	108	39.0	89	36.8	81	46.4	414	69.1	188	49.6	116	33.9	86	43.8	81	49.8	471
	no	24.8	83	35.3	113	35.6	105	37.0	101	32.9	402	31.0	65	33.6	79	36.0	82	34.5	76	33.8	302	25.0	68	34.2	80	33.9	86	32.4	60	31.1	294
	yes	4.8	16	13.4	43	28.5	84	25.3	69	17.3	212	2.9	6	17.4	41	21.9	50	23.2	51	16.6	148	5.1	14	14.1	33	26.0	66	17.8	33	15.4	146
	YES!	1.2	4	1.9	6	5.4	16	5.1	14	3.3	40	1.4	3	3.0	7	3.1	7	5.5	12	3.2	29	0.7	2	2.1	5	6.3	16	5.9	11	3.6	34
It is important to be honest with your parents/caregivers, even if they become upset or you get punished.*	NO!	7.3	24	6.9	22	8.8	26	10.7	29	8.3	101	13.0	27	8.9	21	9.7	22	18.3	40	12.4	110	13.9	37	11.1	26	15.0	38	17.8	33	14.3	134
	no	5.5	18	12.6	40	10.9	32	11.1	30	9.9	120	4.8	10	15.3	36	10.1	23	12.8	28	10.9	97	4.5	12	9.4	22	16.5	42	14.6	27	11.0	103
	yes	24.8	81	31.4	100	43.9	129	45.8	124	35.9	434	32.9	68	37.3	88	44.5	101	40.2	88	38.8	345	22.5	60	36.3	85	41.3	105	36.2	67	33.7	317
	YES!	62.4	204	49.1	156	36.4	107	32.5	88	45.9	555	49.3	102	38.6	91	35.7	81	28.8	63	37.9	337	59.2	158	43.2	101	27.2	69	31.4	58	41.1	386

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Peer-Individual Protective Factor: Religiosity																															
Question	Response	County 2019										County 2021										County 2023									
		6th		8th		10th		12th		Total		6th		8th		10th		12th		Total		6th		8th		10th		12th		Total	
		%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n
How often do you attend religious services or activities?	Never	29.6	93	35.9	113	37.2	109	48.0	131	37.3	446	41.3	83	41.3	97	42.3	99	50.0	111	43.7	390	37.5	101	39.5	94	48.6	123	57.4	108	44.9	426
	Rarely	33.4	105	28.3	89	32.4	95	28.2	77	30.6	366	36.8	74	33.2	78	32.1	75	30.2	67	33.0	294	30.5	82	34.5	82	28.1	71	24.5	46	29.6	281
	1-2 times a month	15.9	50	15.6	49	13.0	38	8.1	22	13.3	159	10.0	20	12.8	30	9.0	21	9.0	20	10.2	91	10.8	29	10.5	25	9.5	24	6.4	12	9.5	90
	Once a week or more	21.0	66	20.3	64	17.4	51	15.8	43	18.7	224	11.9	24	12.8	30	16.7	39	10.8	24	13.1	117	21.2	57	15.5	37	13.8	35	11.7	22	15.9	151

Substance Use: Willingness to Use																															
Question	Response	County 2019										County 2021										County 2023									
		6th		8th		10th		12th		Total		6th		8th		10th		12th		Total		6th		8th		10th		12th		Total	
		%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n
How willing are you to try ALCOHOL (beer, wine, coolers, hard liquor such as vodka, whiskey, gin, or rum) before you are 21? This is not a question about current or past use.	I would never try it	65.6	236	42.3	140	26.4	79	24.5	68	41.3	523	63.5	139	42.4	103	30.6	74	22.1	49	39.4	365	68.2	204	49.6	122	31.5	82	30.9	60	46.8	468
	I probably wouldn't try it	15.0	54	18.1	60	13.0	39	11.6	32	14.6	185	14.6	32	18.9	46	15.3	37	14.0	31	15.8	146	14.4	43	19.1	47	21.5	56	14.4	28	17.4	174
	I'm not sure whether or not I would try it	13.6	49	22.7	75	21.7	65	18.1	50	18.9	239	14.6	32	17.7	43	25.2	61	18.9	42	19.2	178	11.7	35	18.3	45	21.5	56	23.2	45	18.1	181
	I would like to try it	4.4	16	11.8	39	23.4	70	29.6	82	16.3	207	3.2	7	13.6	33	19.8	48	28.8	64	16.4	152	5.4	16	7.7	19	15.0	39	23.2	45	11.9	119
	I would try it any chance I got	1.4	5	5.1	17	15.4	46	16.2	45	8.9	113	4.1	9	7.4	18	9.1	22	16.2	36	9.2	85	0.3	1	5.3	13	10.4	27	8.2	16	5.7	57
How willing are you to try MARIJUANA (pot, hash, cannabis, weed, THC) before you are 21? This is not a question about current or past use.*	I would never try it	89.5	317	73.4	240	47.1	140	50.4	140	66.6	837	89.8	194	72.0	175	58.0	141	39.3	88	64.6	598	88.9	264	76.3	187	56.8	147	54.9	106	70.8	704
	I probably wouldn't try it	4.8	17	10.7	35	12.8	38	11.9	33	9.8	123	5.1	11	10.7	26	15.2	37	13.8	31	11.3	105	6.1	18	10.2	25	14.3	37	13.0	25	10.6	105
	I'm not sure whether or not I would try it	4.2	15	6.7	22	14.8	44	10.1	28	8.7	109	2.8	6	7.0	17	11.1	27	15.2	34	9.1	84	3.0	9	5.3	13	13.9	36	14.5	28	8.7	86
	I would like to try it	0.8	3	5.8	19	12.5	37	14.7	41	8.0	100	0.0	0	6.2	15	9.1	22	14.3	32	7.5	69	1.0	3	5.7	14	7.7	20	8.8	17	5.4	54
	I would try it any chance I got	0.6	2	3.4	11	12.8	38	12.9	36	6.9	87	2.3	5	4.1	10	6.6	16	17.4	39	7.6	70	1.0	3	2.4	6	7.3	19	8.8	17	4.5	45

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## Substance Use: High Prevalence/Early Initiation Drugs

Question	Response	County 2019										County 2021										County 2023										
		6th		8th		10th		12th		Total		6th		8th		10th		12th		Total		6th		8th		10th		12th		Total		
		%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	
Have you ever:																																
Had beer, wine, or hard liquor?*	Never	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	84.9	253	69.8	176	49.6	130	49.0	95	65.0	654
	Once or twice	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	14.4	43	19.4	49	29.8	78	24.2	47	21.6	217
	Once in awhile but not regularly	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	0.7	2	8.3	21	13.4	35	23.7	46	10.3	104
	Regularly in the past	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	0.0	0	2.4	6	4.6	12	0.5	1	1.9	19
	Regularly now	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.7	7	2.6	5	1.2	12
How often have you, in the past 30 days:																																
Had beer, wine, or hard liquor?*	Never	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	96.3	286	92.0	231	81.5	211	79.1	151	88.1	879	
	Once or twice	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	3.7	11	6.8	17	15.1	39	15.7	30	9.7	97
	Once or twice per week	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	0.0	0	0.8	2	2.3	6	3.7	7	1.5	15
	About once a day	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.4	1	0.5	1	0.2	2
	More than once a day	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	0.0	0	0.4	1	0.8	2	1.0	2	0.5	5
Have you ever:																																
Used marijuana (pot, hash, cannabis, weed, THC)?*	Never	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	98.6	292	90.0	225	74.4	195	73.6	142	85.3	854	
	Once or twice	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	1.0	3	4.8	12	12.2	32	10.9	21	6.8	68
	Once in awhile but not regularly	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	0.0	0	2.0	5	4.6	12	6.2	12	2.9	29
	Regularly in the past	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	0.3	1	2.8	7	3.4	9	2.6	5	2.2	22
	Regularly now	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	0.0	0	0.4	1	5.3	14	6.7	13	2.8	28
How often have you, in the past 30 days:																																
Used marijuana (pot, hash, cannabis, weed, THC)?*	Never	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	100.0	296	96.0	240	87.7	229	83.2	159	92.6	924	
	Once or twice	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	0.0	0	1.6	4	6.1	16	7.9	15	3.5	35
	Once or twice per week	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	0.0	0	1.2	3	1.5	4	3.1	6	1.3	13
	About once a day	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	0.0	0	0.8	2	2.7	7	1.0	2	1.1	11
	More than once a day	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	0.0	0	0.4	1	1.9	5	4.7	9	1.5	15
Have you ever:																																
Sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays in order to get high?*	Never	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	92.3	274	94.4	234	92.0	242	91.7	177	92.6	927	
	Once or twice	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	5.1	15	4.0	10	4.9	13	6.7	13	5.1	51
	Once in awhile but not regularly	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	1.7	5	0.8	2	1.5	4	0.5	1	1.2	12
	Regularly in the past	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	0.7	2	0.8	2	1.1	3	0.5	1	0.8	8
	Regularly now	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	0.3	1	0.0	0	0.4	1	0.5	1	0.3	3

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**Substance Use: High Prevalence/Early Initiation Drugs (continued)**

Question	Response	County 2019										County 2021										County 2023																
		6th		8th		10th		12th		Total		6th		8th		10th		12th		Total		6th		8th		10th		12th		Total								
		%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n							
How often have you, in the past 30 days:																																						
Sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays in order to get high?*	Never	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	
	Once or twice	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	
	Once or twice per week	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
	About once a day	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
	More than once a day	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Have you ever:																																						
Smoked cigarettes?*	Never	94.6	349	83.5	278	77.0	235	66.4	186	81.4	1,048	94.6	211	87.4	215	83.2	208	71.7	165	84.2	799	96.9	282	89.0	218	77.1	202	79.8	154	86.4	856							
	Once or twice	4.1	15	10.8	36	10.8	33	15.0	42	9.8	126	3.6	8	5.7	14	8.4	21	12.2	28	7.5	71	2.7	8	5.3	13	13.0	34	8.3	16	7.2	71							
	Once in awhile but not regularly	0.3	1	3.0	10	6.2	19	11.1	31	4.7	61	1.3	3	4.9	12	6.4	16	7.0	16	5.0	47	0.0	0	4.1	10	5.0	13	5.2	10	3.3	33							
	Regularly in the past	0.8	3	1.8	6	1.3	4	5.4	15	2.2	28	0.0	0	0.4	1	0.0	0	4.3	10	1.2	11	0.3	1	0.8	2	3.1	8	5.2	10	2.1	21							
	Regularly now	0.3	1	0.9	3	4.6	14	2.1	6	1.9	24	0.4	1	1.6	4	2.0	5	4.8	11	2.2	21	0.0	0	0.8	2	1.9	5	1.6	3	1.0	10							
How often have you, in the past 30 days:																																						
Smoked cigarettes?	Never	99.7	367	95.8	319	91.1	277	86.4	241	93.8	1,204	96.9	216	93.9	231	93.2	233	87.7	200	92.9	880	99.0	288	95.9	235	91.2	237	92.2	178	94.8	938							
	Once or twice	0.0	0	2.4	8	2.0	6	5.4	15	2.3	29	1.8	4	3.7	9	2.8	7	6.1	14	3.6	34	1.0	3	3.3	8	6.2	16	3.6	7	3.4	34							
	Once or twice per week	0.0	0	0.9	3	1.0	3	3.6	10	1.2	16	1.3	3	0.8	2	1.2	3	1.3	3	1.2	11	0.0	0	0.4	1	0.8	2	2.1	4	0.7	7							
	About once a day	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.0	6	0.7	2	0.6	8	0.0	0	0.4	1	1.2	3	0.4	1	0.5	5	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.8	2	0.5	1	0.3	3							
	More than once a day	0.3	1	0.9	3	3.9	12	3.9	11	2.1	27	0.0	0	1.2	3	1.6	4	4.4	10	1.8	17	0.0	0	0.4	1	1.2	3	1.6	3	0.7	7							
Have you ever:																																						
Used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?*	Never	98.1	361	91.3	305	83.2	252	81.7	228	89.3	1,146	94.6	211	92.2	226	89.6	223	83.0	190	89.9	850	99.3	297	93.2	233	90.1	237	85.5	165	92.7	932							
	Once or twice	1.6	6	4.5	15	8.3	25	8.6	24	5.5	70	4.5	10	4.9	12	6.4	16	7.9	18	5.9	56	0.7	2	4.8	12	4.9	13	7.8	15	4.2	42							
	Once in awhile but not regularly	0.0	0	2.4	8	3.6	11	3.9	11	2.3	30	0.4	1	1.6	4	1.6	4	3.1	7	1.7	16	0.0	0	1.2	3	2.7	7	3.1	6	1.6	16							
	Regularly in the past	0.0	0	1.2	4	0.7	2	1.1	3	0.7	9	0.0	0	0.4	1	0.4	1	3.9	9	1.2	11	0.0	0	0.8	2	0.8	2	0.5	1	0.5	5							
	Regularly now	0.3	1	0.6	2	4.3	13	4.7	13	2.3	29	0.4	1	0.8	2	2.0	5	2.2	5	1.4	13	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.5	4	3.1	6	1.0	10							
How often have you, in the past 30 days:																																						
Used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?	Never	99.7	366	97.3	326	91.1	278	92.8	259	95.6	1,229	99.6	222	97.6	239	96.0	239	93.8	213	96.7	913	99.7	298	96.8	241	96.2	252	94.3	181	97.0	972							
	Once or twice	0.0	0	0.6	2	4.6	14	1.4	4	1.6	20	0.4	1	1.6	4	1.6	4	2.6	6	1.6	15	0.3	1	2.4	6	1.9	5	2.1	4	1.6	16							
	Once or twice per week	0.0	0	1.2	4	0.0	0	0.7	2	0.5	6	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.1	3	1.0	2	0.5	5							
	About once a day	0.3	1	0.6	2	1.0	3	0.7	2	0.6	8	0.0	0	0.4	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.1	1	0.0	0	0.4	1	0.0	0	0.5	1	0.2	2							
	More than once a day	0.0	0	0.3	1	3.3	10	4.3	12	1.8	23	0.0	0	0.4	1	2.4	6	3.5	8	1.6	15	0.0	0	0.4	1	0.8	2	2.1	4	0.7	7							

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**Substance Use: High Prevalence/Early Initiation Drugs (continued)**

Question	Response	County 2019										County 2021										County 2023										
		6th		8th		10th		12th		Total		6th		8th		10th		12th		Total		6th		8th		10th		12th		Total		
		%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	
Have you ever:																																
Used an electronic vapor product as such as e-cigarettes, vapes, mods, e-cigs, e-hookahs, or vape pens?*	Never	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	93.3	279	80.1	201	64.8	169	64.9	126	77.1	775
	Once or twice	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	4.7	14	8.0	20	13.8	36	13.4	26	9.6	96
	Once in awhile but not regularly	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	1.0	3	4.0	10	5.7	15	8.2	16	4.4	44
	Regularly in the past	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	1.0	3	4.4	11	5.7	15	3.6	7	3.6	36
	Regularly now	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	0.0	0	3.6	9	10.0	26	9.8	19	5.4	54
How often have you, in the past 30 days:																																
Used an electronic vapor product as such as e-cigarettes, vapes, mods, e-cigs, e-hookahs, or vape pens?*	Never	94.8	346	80.3	269	67.8	206	62.4	174	77.6	995	93.7	208	82.8	202	78.0	195	63.2	144	79.3	749	95.7	286	88.0	221	79.9	207	77.7	150	86.2	864	
	Once or twice	4.7	17	12.5	42	13.8	42	14.7	41	11.1	142	4.5	10	7.8	19	12.4	31	12.7	29	9.4	89	3.7	11	6.4	16	6.6	17	8.8	17	6.1	61	
	Once or twice per week	0.0	0	3.3	11	6.3	19	5.4	15	3.5	45	0.0	0	3.3	8	2.4	6	6.1	14	3.0	28	0.3	1	2.4	6	2.7	7	2.1	4	1.8	18	
	About once a day	0.5	2	1.2	4	2.6	8	2.2	6	1.6	20	0.5	1	1.6	4	0.4	1	2.6	6	1.3	12	0.0	0	0.4	1	1.5	4	2.1	4	0.9	9	
	More than once a day	0.0	0	2.7	9	9.5	29	15.4	43	6.3	81	1.4	3	4.5	11	6.8	17	15.4	35	7.0	66	0.3	1	2.8	7	9.3	24	9.3	18	5.0	50	
If you used an electronic vapor product such as e-cigarettes, vapes, mods, e-cigs, e-hookahs, or vape pens during the past 12 months, with which substances did you use it?*	I did not vape	92.6	312	77.6	250	62.8	191	56.7	156	73.4	909	88.5	192	78.1	182	73.3	176	61.1	138	75.1	688	95.7	286	86.0	215	73.5	191	71.6	139	82.9	831	
	Just flavoring	4.2	14	18.3	59	20.7	63	20.0	55	15.4	191	4.6	10	12.4	29	13.3	32	15.0	34	11.5	105	2.0	6	5.2	13	9.6	25	9.3	18	6.2	62	
	Nicotine	0.0	0	5.9	19	22.0	67	27.3	75	13.0	161	3.2	7	12.9	30	15.8	38	30.5	69	15.7	144	2.0	6	8.4	21	18.8	49	22.2	43	11.9	119	
	Marijuana or THC	0.0	0	1.9	6	7.2	22	7.3	20	3.9	48	1.4	3	2.6	6	3.3	8	9.3	21	4.1	38	0.3	1	4.4	11	10.4	27	13.9	27	6.6	66	
	Other substance	0.3	1	0.3	1	1.0	3	0.0	0	0.4	5	0.5	1	0.9	2	0.4	1	0.4	1	0.5	5	0.3	1	0.8	2	0.4	1	0.0	0	0.4	4	
	I don't know	3.6	12	2.8	9	2.3	7	2.9	8	2.9	36	6.0	13	4.3	10	3.3	8	2.2	5	3.9	36	1.3	4	2.8	7	2.7	7	1.5	3	2.1	21	

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## Substance Use: Other Drugs

Question	Response	County 2019										County 2021										County 2023											
		6th		8th		10th		12th		Total		6th		8th		10th		12th		Total		6th		8th		10th		12th		Total			
		%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n		
Have you ever:																																	
Used cocaine or crack?*	Never	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	99.7	294	99.6	246	97.7	259	99.0	192	99.0	991
	Once or twice	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	0.3	1	0.0	0	0.4	1	0.5	1	0.3	3
	Once in awhile but not regularly	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.4	1	0.0	0	0.1	1
	Regularly in the past	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	0.0	0	0.4	1	0.8	2	0.0	0	0.3	3
	Regularly now	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.8	2	0.5	1	0.3	3
How often have you, in the past 30 days:																																	
Used cocaine or crack?*	Never	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	100.0	294	100.0	247	99.6	263	100.0	194	99.9	998	
	Once or twice	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.4	1	0.0	0	0.1	1
	Once or twice per week	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	About once a day	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	More than once a day	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
Have you ever:																																	
Used heroin?*	Never	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	100.0	290	100.0	251	98.9	261	99.5	194	99.6	996	
	Once or twice	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.8	2	0.0	0	0.2	2
	Once in awhile but not regularly	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Regularly in the past	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Regularly now	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.4	1	0.5	1	0.2	2
How often have you, in the past 30 days:																																	
Used heroin?*	Never	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	100.0	290	100.0	251	99.6	262	100.0	195	99.9	998	
	Once or twice	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.4	1	0.0	0	0.1	1
	Once or twice per week	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	About once a day	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	More than once a day	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
Have you ever:																																	
Used hallucinogens (acid, LSD, shrooms)?*	Never	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	100.0	290	96.8	239	94.7	250	94.3	183	96.7	962	
	Once or twice	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	0.0	0	2.0	5	3.0	8	3.1	6	1.9	19
	Once in awhile but not regularly	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	0.0	0	1.2	3	1.5	4	2.1	4	1.1	11
	Regularly in the past	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.4	1	0.0	0	0.1	1
	Regularly now	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.4	1	0.5	1	0.2	2

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**Substance Use: Other Drugs (continued)**

Question	Response	County 2019										County 2021										County 2023									
		6th		8th		10th		12th		Total		6th		8th		10th		12th		Total		6th		8th		10th		12th		Total	
		%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n
How often have you, in the past 30 days:																															
Used hallucinogens (acid, LSD, shrooms)?*	Never	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	100.0	290	98.8	243	98.5	259	99.5	193	99.2	985
	Once or twice	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	0.0	0	0.8	2	1.5	4	0.5	1	0.7	7
	Once or twice per week	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	About once a day	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	0.0	0	0.4	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.1	1
	More than once a day	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
Have you ever:																															
Used methamphetamine (meth, crystal meth, speed)?*	Never	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	99.3	287	100.0	249	98.9	259	99.0	193	99.3	988
	Once or twice	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	0.3	1	0.0	0	0.8	2	0.5	1	0.4	4
	Once in awhile but not regularly	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Regularly in the past	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	0.3	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.1	1
	Regularly now	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.4	1	0.5	1	0.2	2
How often have you, in the past 30 days:																															
Used methamphetamine (meth, crystal meth, speed)?*	Never	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	99.7	288	100.0	249	99.6	260	100.0	195	99.8	992
	Once or twice	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.4	1	0.0	0	0.1	1
	Once or twice per week	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	About once a day	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	More than once a day	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	0.3	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.1	1
Have you ever:																															
Used Ecstasy or Molly?*	Never	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	100.0	286	98.8	243	97.7	258	98.5	192	98.8	979
	Once or twice	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	0.0	0	0.8	2	1.1	3	1.0	2	0.7	7
	Once in awhile but not regularly	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.4	1	0.0	0	0.1	1
	Regularly in the past	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	0.0	0	0.4	1	0.4	1	0.0	0	0.2	2
	Regularly now	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.4	1	0.5	1	0.2	2
How often have you, in the past 30 days:																															
Used Ecstasy or Molly?*	Never	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	100.0	286	98.8	243	99.6	262	99.5	194	99.5	985
	Once or twice	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	0.0	0	0.8	2	0.4	1	0.5	1	0.4	4
	Once or twice per week	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	About once a day	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	More than once a day	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	0.0	0	0.4	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.1	1

\*The Pennsylvania Youth Survey (PAYS) was significantly revised from 2021 to 2023. Trend data are reported in this report when the data are comparable. When cells include an "n/a" notation, it means the question was either not asked in a previous administration or the question was revised in a way that the 2023 data are not directly comparable. Please note that any question with an \* at the end designates a question and/or response option that was part of this 2023 survey revision. Please see Appendix B of your Profile Report for a description of changes

### Substance Use: Other Drugs (continued)

Question	Response	County 2019										County 2021										County 2023																			
		6th		8th		10th		12th		Total		6th		8th		10th		12th		Total		6th		8th		10th		12th		Total											
		%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n										
Have you ever:																																									
Used synthetic drugs (man-made drugs such as K2, Spice, Fake Weed, Bath Salts)?*	Never	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	98.3	288	96.4	240	95.8	250	97.4	188	97.0	966
	Once or twice	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	1.0	3	2.4	6	1.5	4	2.6	5	1.8	18
	Once in awhile but not regularly	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	0.7	2	1.2	3	1.9	5	0.0	0	1.0	10
	Regularly in the past	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.4	1	0.0	0	0.1	1
	Regularly now	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.4	1	0.0	0	0.1	1
How often have you, in the past 30 days:																																									
Used synthetic drugs (man-made drugs such as K2, Spice, Fake Weed, Bath Salts)?*	Never	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	99.3	290	98.4	245	99.2	258	100.0	193	99.2	986	
	Once or twice	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	0.7	2	1.2	3	0.8	2	0.0	0	0.7	7
	Once or twice per week	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	About once a day	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	0.0	0	0.4	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.1	1
	More than once a day	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0

### Substance Use: Prescription Drugs, Over-the-Counter Drugs and Performance Enhancing Drugs

Question	Response	County 2019										County 2021										County 2023																			
		6th		8th		10th		12th		Total		6th		8th		10th		12th		Total		6th		8th		10th		12th		Total											
		%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n										
Have you ever:																																									
Taken performance enhancing drugs (such as steroids, human growth hormone) without a doctor telling you to take them?*	Never	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	99.3	295	98.4	245	98.9	258	99.5	193	99.0	991	
	Once or twice	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	0.7	2	1.2	3	1.1	3	0.5	1	0.9	9
	Once in awhile but not regularly	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Regularly in the past	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Regularly now	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	0.0	0	0.4	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.1	1
How often have you, in the past 30 days:																																									
Used performance enhancing drugs (such as steroids, human growth hormone) without a doctor telling you to take them?*	Never	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	99.7	296	99.6	247	99.6	259	100.0	194	99.7	996	
	Once or twice	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	0.3	1	0.0	0	0.4	1	0.0	0	0.2	2
	Once or twice per week	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	About once a day	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	0.0	0	0.4	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.1	1
	More than once a day	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0

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### Substance Use: Prescription Drugs, Over-the-Counter Drugs and Performance Enhancing Drugs (continued)

Question	Response	County 2019										County 2021										County 2023										
		6th		8th		10th		12th		Total		6th		8th		10th		12th		Total		6th		8th		10th		12th		Total		
		%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	
Have you ever:																																
Used prescription pain relievers (such as Vicodin, OxyContin, Percocet, or Codeine) without a doctor telling you to take them?*	Never	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	97.6	284	95.1	235	95.4	249	94.7	180	95.9	948
	Once or twice	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	0.7	2	2.0	5	3.1	8	3.7	7	2.2	22
	Once in awhile but not regularly	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	1.7	5	1.6	4	0.4	1	1.1	2	1.2	12
	Regularly in the past	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.8	2	0.0	0	0.2	2
	Regularly now	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	0.0	0	1.2	3	0.4	1	0.5	1	0.5	5
How often have you, in the past 30 days:																																
Used prescription pain relievers (such as Vicodin, OxyContin, Percocet, or Codeine) without a doctor telling you to take them?*	Never	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	98.6	287	98.0	241	98.8	257	97.9	186	98.4	971	
	Once or twice	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	1.4	4	0.8	2	1.2	3	1.6	3	1.2	12
	Once or twice per week	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	0.0	0	0.8	2	0.0	0	0.5	1	0.3	3
	About once a day	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	0.0	0	0.4	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.1	1
	More than once a day	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
Have you ever:																																
Used prescription tranquilizers (such as Ambien, Lunesta, Valium, or Xanax) without a doctor telling you to take them?*	Never	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	99.3	288	98.4	243	97.3	253	97.9	189	98.3	973	
	Once or twice	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	0.3	1	1.2	3	2.3	6	2.1	4	1.4	14
	Once in awhile but not regularly	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	0.3	1	0.4	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.2	2
	Regularly in the past	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.4	1	0.0	0	0.1	1
	Regularly now	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
How often have you, in the past 30 days:																																
Used prescription tranquilizers (such as Ambien, Lunesta, Valium, or Xanax) without a doctor telling you to take them?*	Never	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	99.7	289	100.0	247	99.6	258	100.0	193	99.8	987	
	Once or twice	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.4	1	0.0	0	0.1	1
	Once or twice per week	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	0.3	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.1	1
	More than once a day	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
Have you ever:																																
Used prescription stimulants (such as Ritalin or Adderall) without a doctor telling you to take them?*	Never	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	97.6	281	98.8	242	98.1	255	97.4	190	98.0	968	
	Once or twice	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	1.4	4	0.8	2	1.5	4	2.1	4	1.4	14
	Once in awhile but not regularly	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	0.3	1	0.4	1	0.0	0	0.5	1	0.3	3
	Regularly in the past	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	0.3	1	0.0	0	0.4	1	0.0	0	0.2	2
	Regularly now	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	0.3	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.1	1

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**Substance Use: Prescription Drugs, Over-the-Counter Drugs and Performance Enhancing Drugs (continued)**

Question	Response	County 2019										County 2021										County 2023																			
		6th		8th		10th		12th		Total		6th		8th		10th		12th		Total		6th		8th		10th		12th		Total											
		%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n										
How often have you, in the past 30 days:																																									
Used prescription stimulants (such as Ritalin or Adderall) without a doctor telling you to take them?*	Never	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	98.6	284	99.2	243	99.6	258	99.5	194	99.2	979
	Once or twice	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	1.4	4	0.4	1	0.4	1	0.5	1	0.7	7	
	Once or twice per week	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	0.0	0	0.4	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.1	1	
	About once a day	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	
	More than once a day	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	
Have you ever:																																									
Used over-the-counter medicine (cough syrup, cold medicine, etc.) in order to get high?*	Never	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	96.2	281	95.9	235	95.8	252	96.9	188	96.2	956	
	Once or twice	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	1.4	4	2.0	5	3.8	10	2.6	5	2.4	24	
	Once in awhile but not regularly	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	2.1	6	1.6	4	0.0	0	0.5	1	1.1	11	
	Regularly in the past	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	0.3	1	0.4	1	0.4	1	0.0	0	0.3	3	
	Regularly now	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	
How often have you, in the past 30 days:																																									
Used over-the-counter medicine (cough syrup, cold medicine, etc.) in order to get high?*	Never	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	99.0	288	98.4	241	98.9	259	99.0	192	98.8	980	
	Once or twice	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	1.0	3	1.6	4	1.1	3	1.0	2	1.2	12	
	Once or twice per week	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	
	About once a day	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	
	More than once a day	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	

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## Substance Use: Risky Substance Related Behavior

Question	Response	County 2019										County 2021										County 2023									
		6th		8th		10th		12th		Total		6th		8th		10th		12th		Total		6th		8th		10th		12th		Total	
		%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n
Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?	None	99.2	361	97.6	324	90.4	272	89.2	249	94.5	1,206	98.2	219	94.7	232	93.9	232	87.3	200	93.5	883	99.3	295	97.6	244	91.1	235	89.6	172	94.9	946
	Once	0.3	1	2.1	7	4.3	13	5.4	15	2.8	36	0.0	0	2.9	7	3.6	9	7.0	16	3.4	32	0.7	2	1.6	4	4.3	11	6.8	13	3.0	30
	Twice	0.0	0	0.3	1	3.3	10	2.2	6	1.3	17	0.4	1	0.8	2	1.6	4	3.1	7	1.5	14	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.6	4	1.6	3	0.7	7
	3-5 times	0.5	2	0.0	0	1.7	5	1.8	5	0.9	12	0.9	2	1.2	3	0.8	2	2.2	5	1.3	12	0.0	0	0.8	2	1.2	3	1.0	2	0.7	7
	6-9 times	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.3	1	0.4	1	0.2	2	0.0	0	0.4	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.1	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.4	1	0.5	1	0.2	2
	10 or more times	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.1	3	0.2	3	0.4	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.4	1	0.2	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.6	4	0.5	1	0.5	5
How often have you:																															
Driven a motor vehicle while or shortly after drinking alcohol? (Please Note: In 2021/2023 the questions about driving after drinking or having used alcohol were only asked of those that had used alcohol. In order to make all years of data as comparable as possible, those students in 2021/2023 answering that they had never used the substance in question were added to the driving questions results. Because it can not be determined if the student would have marked "I do not drive" or "Never", those categories have been combined across all years.) *	I don't drive / Never	98.0	198	97.0	191	95.7	178	96.0	168	96.7	735	99.1	209	98.2	220	96.1	219	92.7	191	96.5	839	100.0	294	98.4	244	96.4	243	96.8	183	98.1	964
	Before, but not in the past year	0.5	1	1.0	2	2.2	4	1.1	2	1.2	9	0.5	1	0.0	0	1.8	4	1.5	3	0.9	8	0.0	0	0.8	2	0.4	1	1.6	3	0.6	6
	About once or twice a year	0.5	1	1.0	2	1.6	3	1.7	3	1.2	9	0.5	1	1.8	4	2.2	5	4.9	10	2.3	20	0.0	0	0.4	1	2.8	7	0.5	1	0.9	9
	About once or twice a month	0.0	0	0.5	1	0.5	1	1.1	2	0.5	4	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.1	2	0.2	2
	About once or twice a week	0.5	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.1	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.0	2	0.2	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Almost every day	0.5	1	0.5	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.3	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.4	1	0.4	1	0.0	0	0.2	2
How often have you:																															
Driven a motor vehicle while or shortly after using marijuana (pot, hash, cannabis, weed, THC)? (Please Note: In 2021/2023 the questions about driving after drinking or having used alcohol were only asked of those that had used alcohol. In order to make all years of data as comparable as possible, those students in 2021/2023 answering that they had never used the substance in question were added to the driving questions results. Because it can not be determined if the student would have marked "I do not drive" or "Never", those categories have been combined across all years.) *	I don't drive / Never	99.5	198	97.9	190	96.8	180	92.5	160	96.8	728	99.1	218	98.7	236	99.6	239	89.6	190	96.9	883	100.0	296	97.6	240	96.1	248	93.7	178	97.2	962
	Before, but not in the past year	0.0	0	0.5	1	1.1	2	2.9	5	1.1	8	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.9	4	0.4	4	0.0	0	2.0	5	0.8	2	2.6	5	1.2	12
	About once or twice a year	0.0	0	1.5	3	1.1	2	2.3	4	1.2	9	0.5	1	0.8	2	0.0	0	4.7	10	1.4	13	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.9	5	2.6	5	1.0	10
	About once or twice a month	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.1	2	0.6	1	0.4	3	0.5	1	0.4	1	0.0	0	0.5	1	0.3	3	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.8	2	0.5	1	0.3	3
	About once or twice a week	0.5	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.1	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.4	3	0.3	3	0.0	0	0.4	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.1	1
	Almost every day	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.7	3	0.4	3	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.4	1	1.9	4	0.5	5	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.4	1	0.5	1	0.2	2

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Gambling																																
Question	Response	County 2019										County 2021										County 2023										
		6th		8th		10th		12th		Total		6th		8th		10th		12th		Total		6th		8th		10th		12th		Total		
		%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	
During the past 12 months, how often have you bet/gambled, even casually, for money or valuables in the following ways:																																
Games such as poker, card games, dice, pool, darts*	Not at all	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	95.6	259	92.9	221	87.3	220	89.8	168	91.6	868
	Less than once a month	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	3.0	8	6.3	15	9.5	24	7.5	14	6.4	61
	1 to 3 times a month	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	1.1	3	0.4	1	2.0	5	2.1	4	1.4	13
	More than 3 times a month	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	0.4	1	0.4	1	1.2	3	0.5	1	0.6	6
During the past 12 months, how often have you bet/gambled, even casually, for money or valuables in the following ways:																																
Lottery (scratch cards, numbers, etc.)	Not at all	78.5	172	72.6	154	79.1	151	73.3	132	75.9	609	79.3	142	81.7	161	78.9	161	83.2	163	80.8	627	92.3	252	91.9	216	86.5	217	84.9	158	89.2	843	
	Less than once a month	14.2	31	17.9	38	17.3	33	18.3	33	16.8	135	14.0	25	11.7	23	12.7	26	13.3	26	12.9	100	5.5	15	6.0	14	10.8	27	9.1	17	7.7	73	
	1 to 3 times a month	5.5	12	6.1	13	2.6	5	5.6	10	5.0	40	3.9	7	6.1	12	6.9	14	1.5	3	4.6	36	0.7	2	2.1	5	2.0	5	3.8	7	2.0	19	
	More than 3 times a month	1.8	4	3.3	7	1.0	2	2.8	5	2.2	18	2.8	5	0.5	1	1.5	3	2.0	4	1.7	13	1.5	4	0.0	0	0.8	2	2.2	4	1.1	10	
During the past 12 months, how often have you bet/gambled, even casually, for money or valuables in the following ways:																																
Sporting events, sports pools, or fantasy sports*	Not at all	84.0	184	83.9	177	89.0	170	89.9	161	86.5	692	84.4	151	85.6	167	90.2	185	94.9	187	88.9	690	94.5	256	90.7	215	89.6	224	91.9	171	91.7	866	
	Less than once a month	7.8	17	10.9	23	7.9	15	3.4	6	7.6	61	8.4	15	7.2	14	6.3	13	2.0	4	5.9	46	4.8	13	6.3	15	5.6	14	5.4	10	5.5	52	
	1 to 3 times a month	2.7	6	2.8	6	2.6	5	2.8	5	2.8	22	2.8	5	2.6	5	2.4	5	2.0	4	2.4	19	0.4	1	0.8	2	4.0	10	1.6	3	1.7	16	
	More than 3 times a month	5.5	12	2.4	5	0.5	1	3.9	7	3.1	25	4.5	8	4.6	9	1.0	2	1.0	2	2.7	21	0.4	1	2.1	5	0.8	2	1.1	2	1.1	10	
During the past 12 months, how often have you bet/gambled, even casually, for money or valuables in the following ways:																																
Online (Internet) gambling	Not at all	94.1	209	93.8	196	93.7	179	96.7	175	94.5	759	93.9	168	94.4	184	95.0	191	95.4	186	94.7	729	98.1	265	95.3	225	94.0	236	95.7	179	95.9	905	
	Less than once a month	1.8	4	3.3	7	4.2	8	0.0	0	2.4	19	1.7	3	2.6	5	1.5	3	3.1	6	2.2	17	1.5	4	2.1	5	2.4	6	3.2	6	2.2	21	
	1 to 3 times a month	0.9	2	1.4	3	2.1	4	1.1	2	1.4	11	1.7	3	3.1	6	1.0	2	0.0	0	1.4	11	0.0	0	0.4	1	1.6	4	0.5	1	0.6	6	
	More than 3 times a month	3.2	7	1.4	3	0.0	0	2.2	4	1.7	14	2.8	5	0.0	0	2.5	5	1.5	3	1.7	13	0.4	1	2.1	5	2.0	5	0.5	1	1.3	12	
During the past 12 months, how often have you bet/gambled, even casually, for money or valuables in the following ways:																																
Video games or online gaming*	Not at all	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	96.3	261	92.0	218	89.3	226	94.1	176	92.9	881
	Less than once a month	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	2.2	6	5.1	12	5.9	15	3.7	7	4.2	40
	1 to 3 times a month	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	0.7	2	0.8	2	2.8	7	1.6	3	1.5	14
	More than 3 times a month	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	0.7	2	2.1	5	2.0	5	0.5	1	1.4	13
During the past 12 months, how often have you bet/gambled, even casually, for money or valuables in the following ways:																																
Bet/gambled in some other way	Not at all	91.3	199	80.5	169	86.9	166	89.8	158	87.0	692	91.6	163	81.6	160	83.9	172	89.1	172	86.4	667	93.8	255	89.8	212	85.4	216	89.8	167	89.8	850	
	Less than once a month	5.5	12	11.4	24	7.9	15	5.1	9	7.5	60	5.6	10	10.7	21	9.8	20	7.3	14	8.4	65	3.7	10	5.5	13	11.1	28	6.5	12	6.7	63	
	1 to 3 times a month	0.9	2	4.3	9	3.1	6	2.8	5	2.8	22	0.0	0	5.1	10	3.9	8	2.1	4	2.8	22	1.1	3	2.1	5	2.0	5	2.7	5	1.9	18	
	More than 3 times a month	2.3	5	3.8	8	2.1	4	2.3	4	2.6	21	2.8	5	2.6	5	2.4	5	1.6	3	2.3	18	1.5	4	2.5	6	1.6	4	1.1	2	1.7	16	

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## Other Concerning Behaviors

Question	Response	County 2019										County 2021										County 2023																			
		6th		8th		10th		12th		Total		6th		8th		10th		12th		Total		6th		8th		10th		12th		Total											
		%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n										
How many times in the past 12 months have you:																																									
Attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?*	Never	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	91.3	252	93.0	225	89.9	231	95.2	178	92.1	886
	Once or twice	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	6.9	19	6.6	16	7.0	18	3.7	7	6.2	60
	Several times	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	1.4	4	0.4	1	1.9	5	0.5	1	1.1	11
	Often	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	0.4	1	0.0	0	1.2	3	0.5	1	0.5	5
How many times in the past 12 months have you:																																									
Been arrested?*	Never	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	99.3	273	99.2	236	98.4	251	99.5	186	99.1	946	
	Once or twice	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	0.7	2	0.8	2	0.8	2	0.5	1	0.7	7
	Several times	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.4	1	0.0	0	0.1	1
	Often	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.4	1	0.0	0	0.1	1
How many times in the past 12 months have you:																																									
Been drunk or high at school?*	Never	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	99.6	274	97.5	232	87.1	223	90.9	169	94.0	898	
	Once or twice	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	0.4	1	1.7	4	6.3	16	7.0	13	3.6	34
	Several times	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	0.0	0	0.8	2	4.3	11	1.1	2	1.6	15
	Often	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.3	6	1.1	2	0.8	8
How many times in the past 12 months have you:																																									
Been suspended from school?*	Never	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	96.7	266	92.0	218	91.4	235	97.3	180	94.2	899	
	Once or twice	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	2.9	8	6.8	16	6.2	16	2.7	5	4.7	45
	Several times	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	0.4	1	0.4	1	1.6	4	0.0	0	0.6	6
	Often	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	0.0	0	0.8	2	0.8	2	0.0	0	0.4	4
How many times in the past 12 months have you:																																									
Sold substances such as vapes, alcohol, drugs, or medications?*	Never	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	99.6	273	97.1	231	93.8	240	98.4	184	97.2	928	
	Once or twice	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	0.4	1	2.1	5	3.1	8	1.1	2	1.7	16
	Several times	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	0.0	0	0.4	1	3.1	8	0.5	1	1.0	10
	Often	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	0.0	0	0.4	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.1	1

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## Community and School Climate and Safety: Bullying, Internet Safety and Abuse

Question	Response	County 2019										County 2021										County 2023									
		6th		8th		10th		12th		Total		6th		8th		10th		12th		Total		6th		8th		10th		12th		Total	
		%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n
Have you stayed home from school this year because you were worried about being bullied?	NO!	74.1	172	63.3	136	63.9	129	59.8	110	65.7	547	74.0	134	64.2	129	65.4	136	69.0	136	68.0	535	69.7	198	63.3	155	65.9	168	75.1	142	68.1	663
	no	22.0	51	26.0	56	26.2	53	33.2	61	26.5	221	20.4	37	29.9	60	27.9	58	28.9	57	26.9	212	22.9	65	30.2	74	25.1	64	19.6	37	24.7	240
	yes	3.4	8	7.9	17	3.5	7	3.3	6	4.6	38	3.3	6	4.0	8	4.3	9	1.5	3	3.3	26	6.0	17	5.3	13	7.5	19	3.7	7	5.8	56
	YES!	0.4	1	2.8	6	6.4	13	3.8	7	3.2	27	2.2	4	2.0	4	2.4	5	0.5	1	1.8	14	1.4	4	1.2	3	1.6	4	1.6	3	1.4	14
Do adults at your school stop bullying when they see/hear it or when a student tells them about it?	NO!	7.7	18	15.2	32	21.0	42	23.6	43	16.4	135	18.6	33	17.1	33	25.4	51	31.1	61	23.2	178	11.5	32	17.8	43	21.7	55	29.3	55	19.2	185
	no	10.3	24	23.3	49	29.5	59	21.4	39	20.7	171	14.1	25	21.8	42	27.4	55	21.4	42	21.4	164	12.9	36	22.4	54	28.3	72	22.9	43	21.3	205
	yes	32.6	76	39.5	83	33.0	66	40.1	73	36.1	298	31.1	55	36.8	71	37.8	76	35.2	69	35.3	271	37.3	104	38.2	92	39.8	101	36.2	68	37.9	365
	YES!	49.4	115	21.9	46	16.5	33	14.8	27	26.8	221	36.2	64	24.4	47	9.5	19	12.2	24	20.1	154	38.4	107	21.6	52	10.2	26	11.7	22	21.5	207
Have you have been bullied during the past 12 months.*	No	61.3	141	54.0	116	58.9	119	67.9	125	60.3	501	61.5	112	64.5	129	70.4	145	72.2	143	67.3	529	61.1	174	57.0	139	66.5	171	75.8	144	64.3	628
	Yes, very rarely	17.4	40	22.3	48	16.8	34	13.0	24	17.6	146	16.5	30	17.0	34	12.1	25	14.6	29	15.0	118	18.6	53	15.6	38	11.7	30	13.7	26	15.1	147
	Yes, now and then	11.7	27	14.0	30	14.4	29	11.4	21	12.9	107	14.3	26	9.5	19	12.1	25	10.1	20	11.5	90	10.5	30	13.5	33	12.5	32	5.3	10	10.8	105
	Yes, several times per month	3.5	8	2.8	6	4.0	8	2.7	5	3.2	27	2.7	5	2.5	5	2.4	5	2.5	5	2.5	20	1.8	5	1.6	4	3.1	8	3.2	6	2.4	23
	Yes, several times per week	2.6	6	3.3	7	1.5	3	1.6	3	2.3	19	1.6	3	3.0	6	1.9	4	0.5	1	1.8	14	2.1	6	4.5	11	3.1	8	0.5	1	2.7	26
	Yes, almost daily	3.5	8	3.7	8	4.5	9	3.3	6	3.7	31	3.3	6	3.5	7	1.0	2	0.0	0	1.9	15	6.0	17	7.8	19	3.1	8	1.6	3	4.8	47
If you have been bullied in any way in the past 12 months, where were you bullied? (Please note that in the 2021/2023 PAYS, if a student marked that they had not been bullied in the past year to the question "Please state whether you have been bullied during the past 12 months" they were coded as I was not bullied for this question)*	I was not bullied	63.5	146	56.7	122	59.9	121	67.9	125	61.9	514	65.7	119	67.7	134	72.8	150	73.2	145	70.0	548	64.1	182	58.3	141	67.6	173	77.8	147	66.2	643
	On school property	27.4	63	35.8	77	34.7	70	25.5	47	30.9	257	23.2	42	23.7	47	24.8	51	23.7	47	23.9	187	27.1	77	36.4	88	28.5	73	17.5	33	27.9	271
	At a school-sponsored event	2.6	6	10.2	22	4.0	8	6.5	12	5.8	48	3.3	6	5.6	11	6.3	13	2.5	5	4.5	35	3.2	9	7.4	18	5.9	15	7.4	14	5.8	56
	While going to or from school	6.1	14	12.1	26	3.5	7	3.8	7	6.5	54	6.1	11	7.1	14	6.3	13	2.5	5	5.5	43	8.5	24	12.0	29	6.3	16	3.7	7	7.8	76
	In the community	2.6	6	8.8	19	4.5	9	4.9	9	5.2	43	8.3	15	4.5	9	4.4	9	6.1	12	5.7	45	8.8	25	4.5	11	5.5	14	2.6	5	5.7	55
	At home	7.4	17	11.2	24	12.4	25	10.3	19	10.2	85	11.0	20	11.1	22	7.8	16	8.6	17	9.6	75	6.7	19	5.8	14	3.5	9	3.2	6	4.9	48
	Online, social media, phone	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	12.3	35	16.1	39	15.2	39	10.1	19	13.6

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## Community and School Climate and Safety: Bullying, Internet Safety and Abuse (continued)

Question	Response	County 2019										County 2021										County 2023									
		6th		8th		10th		12th		Total		6th		8th		10th		12th		Total		6th		8th		10th		12th		Total	
		%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n
If you have been bullied in the past 12 months by other students, why were you bullied? (Please note the data reported here are of ALL students. Profile reports produced for PAYS report these data only of students who reported being bullied in the past year. Because these data are of ALL students, the numbers and percentages here will not align with the data presented in your profile report. Further note that in the 2021/2023 PAYS, if a student marked that they had not been bullied in the past year to the question "Please state whether you have been bullied during the past 12 months" they were coded as I have not been made fun of by other students for this question)	I have not been made fun of by other students	60.3	129	52.4	108	56.9	111	65.7	115	58.6	463	68.3	123	68.3	136	75.1	154	76.3	148	72.1	561	69.1	192	61.4	148	68.9	177	78.8	149	69.0	666
	I don't know why	16.8	36	17.5	36	8.2	16	10.9	19	13.5	107	11.1	20	6.5	13	4.4	9	6.7	13	7.1	55	14.0	39	11.6	28	8.6	22	4.8	9	10.2	98
	The color of my skin	0.5	1	2.9	6	2.6	5	2.3	4	2.0	16	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.5	1	1.5	3	0.5	4	1.4	4	3.3	8	1.2	3	0.0	0	1.6	15
	My religion	0.9	2	1.9	4	1.5	3	2.3	4	1.6	13	1.1	2	1.5	3	0.5	1	0.5	1	0.9	7	1.8	5	1.7	4	2.3	6	1.1	2	1.8	17
	My size (height, weight, etc.)	12.1	26	19.9	41	16.9	33	10.3	18	14.9	118	15.6	28	17.1	34	10.7	22	9.3	18	13.1	102	17.3	48	17.4	42	14.8	38	7.4	14	14.7	142
	My accent	0.9	2	2.9	6	0.5	1	0.0	0	1.1	9	0.6	1	1.5	3	1.0	2	0.0	0	0.8	6	0.7	2	0.8	2	0.4	1	0.0	0	0.5	5
	The country I was born in	0.5	1	0.0	0	1.0	2	0.6	1	0.5	4	1.7	3	0.0	0	1.0	2	0.0	0	0.6	5	0.0	0	0.8	2	0.8	2	0.0	0	0.4	4
	The country my family (parents/caregivers, grandparents) was born in	0.5	1	1.9	4	0.5	1	1.1	2	1.0	8	2.2	4	0.0	0	1.5	3	0.0	0	0.9	7	1.1	3	0.4	1	0.8	2	0.0	0	0.6	6
	The way I look (clothing, hairstyle, etc.)	14.5	31	24.3	50	18.5	36	15.4	27	18.2	144	18.3	33	17.1	34	15.6	32	8.2	16	14.8	115	14.0	39	22.4	54	18.7	48	7.4	14	16.1	155
	How much money my family has or does not have	6.1	13	5.8	12	5.6	11	5.7	10	5.8	46	4.4	8	3.0	6	2.4	5	4.1	8	3.5	27	2.2	6	6.6	16	5.8	15	3.2	6	4.5	43
	My gender	2.3	5	3.9	8	1.5	3	1.7	3	2.4	19	4.4	8	7.0	14	4.9	10	2.6	5	4.8	37	3.6	10	5.8	14	4.3	11	3.2	6	4.2	41
	My grades or school achievement	3.3	7	8.3	17	4.1	8	2.9	5	4.7	37	3.9	7	5.5	11	1.5	3	3.1	6	3.5	27	2.9	8	6.2	15	4.3	11	1.6	3	3.8	37
	My social standing	1.9	4	6.3	13	8.7	17	7.4	13	5.9	47	2.8	5	6.0	12	5.4	11	9.3	18	5.9	46	4.0	11	6.6	16	9.3	24	7.4	14	6.7	65
	Social conflict	0.5	1	3.9	8	8.2	16	9.7	17	5.3	42	3.3	6	4.5	9	4.9	10	5.7	11	4.6	36	2.9	8	4.6	11	7.4	19	5.3	10	5.0	48
	My sexual-orientation	1.4	3	4.9	10	7.7	15	2.9	5	4.2	33	5.0	9	10.1	20	6.8	14	6.2	12	7.1	55	1.1	3	4.1	10	5.4	14	2.6	5	3.3	32
I have a disability (learning or physical disability)	0.9	2	3.9	8	1.5	3	2.3	4	2.2	17	0.6	1	1.0	2	1.0	2	2.1	4	1.2	9	1.4	4	2.9	7	3.1	8	3.2	6	2.6	25	
Some other reason	19.2	41	24.3	50	18.5	36	16.6	29	19.7	156	15.0	27	15.1	30	12.7	26	7.2	14	12.5	97	13.3	37	15.4	37	10.5	27	10.6	20	12.5	121	
If you were hurt or abused by another person in the past 12 months, how were you hurt or abused? (Please note that because this question did not include a response option for "not abused," these numbers and percentages reflect only students who reported past-year abuse)*	Physical injury	29.1	23	21.6	22	21.2	18	24.2	16	23.8	79	22.9	16	19.0	15	11.0	8	10.9	7	16.1	46	24.3	28	25.6	23	24.1	26	13.1	8	22.7	85
	Threats	21.5	17	27.5	28	20.0	17	16.7	11	22.0	73	38.6	27	32.9	26	26.0	19	14.1	9	28.3	81	30.4	35	38.9	35	19.4	21	24.6	15	28.3	106
	Emotional abuse, insults, name-calling	58.2	46	70.6	72	74.1	63	66.7	44	67.8	225	45.7	32	74.7	59	75.3	55	75.0	48	67.8	194	60.9	70	72.2	65	75.9	82	68.9	42	69.3	259
	Isolation from friends and family	6.3	5	10.8	11	18.8	16	18.2	12	13.3	44	8.6	6	17.7	14	11.0	8	14.1	9	12.9	37	7.0	8	15.6	14	23.1	25	13.1	8	14.7	55
	Control of what you were wearing	2.5	2	7.8	8	3.5	3	1.5	1	4.2	14	10.0	7	12.7	10	15.1	11	9.4	6	11.9	34	7.8	9	16.7	15	18.5	20	9.8	6	13.4	50
	Control of who you socialized with	5.1	4	12.7	13	15.3	13	13.6	9	11.7	39	4.3	3	16.5	13	15.1	11	21.9	14	14.3	41	17.4	20	17.8	16	21.3	23	23.0	14	19.5	73
	Other injury or abuse	7.6	6	12.7	13	5.9	5	15.2	10	10.2	34	17.1	12	22.8	18	6.8	5	12.5	8	15.0	43	11.3	13	6.7	6	16.7	18	19.7	12	13.1	49
In the past 12 months, did anyone on the Internet ever try to get you to talk online about sex, look at sexual pictures, or do something else sexual?	Yes	9.7	21	23.8	50	39.4	78	29.4	53	25.1	202	16.3	29	18.8	36	27.8	55	27.1	52	22.7	172	6.1	17	15.3	37	24.6	62	22.5	42	16.5	158
	No	90.3	195	76.2	160	60.6	120	70.6	127	74.9	602	83.7	149	81.2	155	72.2	143	72.9	140	77.3	587	93.9	262	84.7	205	75.4	190	77.5	145	83.5	802

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## Community and School Climate and Safety: Violence and Drugs on School Property

Question	Response	County 2019										County 2021										County 2023																			
		6th		8th		10th		12th		Total		6th		8th		10th		12th		Total		6th		8th		10th		12th		Total											
		%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n										
In the past 12 months, how often have you:																																									
Been threatened to be hit or beaten up on school property?*	Never	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	74.3	205	77.3	184	73.5	186	85.6	161	77.1	736
	Once or twice	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	19.9	55	16.8	40	19.4	49	12.2	23	17.5	167
	Several times	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	4.0	11	4.6	11	4.3	11	1.6	3	3.8	36	
	Often	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	1.8	5	1.3	3	2.8	7	0.5	1	1.7	16	
In the past 12 months, how often have you:																																									
Been attacked and hit by someone or beaten up on school property?*	Never	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	85.4	234	91.5	216	91.7	232	96.3	180	90.7	862	
	Once or twice	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	11.7	32	8.5	20	6.3	16	3.2	6	7.8	74	
	Several times	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	1.8	5	0.0	0	1.6	4	0.5	1	1.1	10		
	Often	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	1.1	3	0.0	0	0.4	1	0.0	0	0.4	4		
In the past 12 months, how often have you:																																									
Been offered, given, or sold alcohol, tobacco product or other drug on school property?*	Never	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	98.5	268	92.8	220	80.8	202	85.1	160	89.8	850	
	Once or twice	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	0.7	2	5.5	13	12.8	32	9.6	18	6.9	65	
	Several times	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	0.4	1	1.3	3	3.6	9	3.7	7	2.1	20	
	Often	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	0.4	1	0.4	1	2.8	7	1.6	3	1.3	12	
How many times in the past 12 months have you:																																									
Brought a weapon (such as a handgun, knife, etc.) to school?*	Never	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	100.0	276	97.9	234	97.3	249	97.3	182	98.2	941	
	Once or twice	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	0.0	0	2.1	5	2.7	7	2.7	5	1.8	17	
	Several times	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	
	Often	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	

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Mental Health Concerns and Suicide Risk																															
Question	Response	County 2019										County 2021										County 2023									
		6th		8th		10th		12th		Total		6th		8th		10th		12th		Total		6th		8th		10th		12th		Total	
		%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n
My overall mental health in the past month has been good.*	NO!	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	4.8	13	9.5	23	13.8	35	12.8	24	9.9	95
	no	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	12.5	34	20.3	49	20.5	52	21.3	40	18.3	175
	yes	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	37.4	102	41.1	99	44.5	113	37.8	71	40.3	385
	YES!	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	45.4	124	29.0	70	21.3	54	28.2	53	31.5	301
If you have felt sad, lonely or worried in the past month who did you talk to?*	No one	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	25.1	67	32.9	75	34.6	84	32.0	56	30.9	282	
	Parent/caregiver	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	41.9	112	28.1	64	26.7	65	28.0	49	31.8	290	
	Other family member	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	24.0	64	14.5	33	12.8	31	13.1	23	16.5	151	
	Friend	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	42.7	114	37.7	86	47.3	115	42.9	75	42.7	390	
	Teacher or another adult at school (e.g. coach, counselor, nurse)	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	15.0	40	7.0	16	4.5	11	13.1	23	9.9	90	
	Doctor or therapist	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	7.5	20	9.2	21	10.7	26	8.6	15	9.0	82	
	Religious or spiritual leader (e.g. Rabbi, Pastor, Imam, Priest or Nun, Bishop)	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	1.9	5	3.5	8	1.6	4	1.1	2	2.1	19	
	Other adult in the community	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	1.9	5	1.8	4	4.1	10	4.0	7	2.8	26	
	I have not felt this way in the past 30 days	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	21.0	56	23.2	53	16.5	40	18.9	33	19.9	182	
How many times in the past 12 months have you:																															
Done anything to harm yourself (such as cutting, scraping, burning) as a way to relieve difficult feelings, or to communicate emotions that may be difficult to express verbally?	Never	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	82.8	226	79.6	191	71.0	181	85.0	159	79.3	757	
	Once or twice	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	12.5	34	7.9	19	9.0	23	10.7	20	10.1	96	
	Several times	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	3.3	9	8.3	20	13.3	34	3.2	6	7.2	69	
	Often	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	1.5	4	4.2	10	6.7	17	1.1	2	3.5	33	
Did you ever feel so sad or hopeless almost every day for two weeks or more in a row that you stopped doing some usual activities?	Yes	22.3	49	31.1	66	39.2	78	30.0	54	30.5	247	26.2	48	35.8	69	38.1	77	35.8	69	34.1	263	27.1	75	34.4	84	38.2	97	32.8	61	33.0	317
	No	77.7	171	68.9	146	60.8	121	70.0	126	69.5	564	73.8	135	64.2	124	61.9	125	64.2	124	65.9	508	72.9	202	65.6	160	61.8	157	67.2	125	67.0	644
Did you ever seriously consider attempting suicide?	Yes	10.0	22	25.4	54	25.9	51	22.5	40	20.7	167	12.2	22	27.6	53	27.9	56	28.1	54	24.2	185	11.2	31	21.7	52	28.1	71	19.5	36	19.9	190
	No	90.0	197	74.6	159	74.1	146	77.5	138	79.3	640	87.8	158	72.4	139	72.1	145	71.9	138	75.8	580	88.8	245	78.3	188	71.9	182	80.5	149	80.1	764
Did you make a plan about how you would attempt suicide?	Yes	9.5	21	20.0	42	21.3	42	21.3	38	17.8	143	9.4	17	21.7	41	23.4	47	21.4	41	19.1	146	7.3	20	17.1	41	25.6	65	14.5	27	16.0	153
	No	90.5	199	80.0	168	78.7	155	78.7	140	82.2	662	90.6	164	78.3	148	76.6	154	78.6	151	80.9	617	92.7	254	82.9	199	74.4	189	85.5	159	84.0	801
Did you actually attempt suicide?*	Yes	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	3.3	9	9.3	22	13.4	34	8.6	16	8.5	81	
	No	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	96.7	266	90.7	215	86.6	219	91.4	170	91.5	870	
If you attempted suicide during the past 12 months, did any attempt result in an injury, poisoning or overdose that had to be treated by a doctor or nurse? (Please Note: These percentages are calculated out of only students reporting a suicide attempt.)	Yes	35.7	5	39.3	11	29.6	8	20.0	4	31.5	28	14.3	2	22.9	8	23.1	6	38.5	5	23.9	21	20.0	1	31.6	6	24.1	7	44.4	4	29.0	18
	No	64.3	9	60.7	17	70.4	19	80.0	16	68.5	61	85.7	12	77.1	27	76.9	20	61.5	8	76.1	67	80.0	4	68.4	13	75.9	22	55.6	5	71.0	44

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## Stressful Events and Sleep

Question	Response	County 2019										County 2021										County 2023															
		6th		8th		10th		12th		Total		6th		8th		10th		12th		Total		6th		8th		10th		12th		Total							
		%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n						
How often in the past year have you:																																					
Worried that food at home would run out before your family got money to buy more?*	Never	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	
	A few times	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	
	Sometimes	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
	Often	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
How often in the past year have you:																																					
Skipped a meal because your family didn't have enough money to buy food?*	Never	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	
	A few times	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
	Sometimes	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
	Often	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
On an average school night, how many hours of sleep do you get?	4 or less hours	8.1	17	15.8	32	12.5	23	13.0	23	12.3	95	8.3	15	18.4	36	9.5	20	14.6	29	12.8	100	7.6	21	6.6	16	7.8	20	9.5	18	7.8	75						
	5 hours	2.8	6	6.9	14	11.4	21	11.9	21	8.0	62	6.7	12	6.1	12	13.3	28	11.1	22	9.4	74	4.3	12	8.2	20	12.1	31	10.0	19	8.5	82						
	6 hours	5.7	12	14.8	30	21.7	40	21.5	38	15.5	120	10.0	18	11.7	23	23.3	49	22.2	44	17.1	134	11.9	33	13.6	33	21.1	54	22.6	43	16.9	163						
	7 hours	16.6	35	16.3	33	28.3	52	27.7	49	21.8	169	17.2	31	23.5	46	24.3	51	30.3	60	24.0	188	19.4	54	25.9	63	27.0	69	35.8	68	26.3	254						
	8 hours	25.6	54	26.6	54	23.4	43	19.8	35	24.0	186	26.7	48	24.0	47	22.4	47	17.7	35	22.6	177	27.0	75	30.9	75	24.6	63	16.3	31	25.2	244						
	9 hours	19.9	42	15.3	31	2.7	5	4.0	7	11.0	85	17.2	31	10.2	20	4.3	9	2.5	5	8.3	65	14.4	40	10.7	26	5.5	14	3.7	7	9.0	87						
	10 or more hours	21.3	45	4.4	9	0.0	0	2.3	4	7.5	58	13.9	25	6.1	12	2.9	6	1.5	3	5.9	46	15.5	43	4.1	10	2.0	5	2.1	4	6.4	62						
In the last two weeks, how often have you felt tired or sleepy during the day?	Every day	18.6	40	28.9	59	37.8	71	43.5	77	31.5	247	18.6	34	31.3	62	40.0	84	45.5	90	34.2	270	22.4	62	26.2	64	37.7	97	36.8	70	30.3	293						
	Several times	19.5	42	25.0	51	36.7	69	34.5	61	28.4	223	25.1	46	24.7	49	32.9	69	34.3	68	29.4	232	28.5	79	26.6	65	33.5	86	37.4	71	31.1	301						
	Twice	19.1	41	22.5	46	13.3	25	11.3	20	16.8	132	19.7	36	17.2	34	11.9	25	11.1	22	14.8	117	20.2	56	18.4	45	14.4	37	15.8	30	17.4	168						
	Once	20.5	44	12.7	26	9.6	18	3.4	6	12.0	94	22.4	41	17.7	35	9.5	20	5.1	10	13.4	106	18.8	52	18.9	46	8.9	23	5.3	10	13.5	131						
	Never	22.3	48	10.8	22	2.7	5	7.3	13	11.2	88	14.2	26	9.1	18	5.7	12	4.0	8	8.1	64	10.1	28	9.8	24	5.4	14	4.7	9	7.7	75						
During the past 12 months, have you or your family lived in a shelter, hotel, motel, car, campground, or someone else's home, etc. due to loss of housing, lack of money, or did not have another place to stay?	No	93.2	205	93.0	198	98.5	196	97.3	178	95.3	777	92.7	164	94.0	189	97.6	201	96.4	190	95.3	744	91.3	251	94.2	226	94.0	233	96.8	180	93.8	890						
	Yes, but for less than a month	3.2	7	4.2	9	1.0	2	1.6	3	2.6	21	3.4	6	3.0	6	0.5	1	1.5	3	2.0	16	3.3	9	2.1	5	2.8	7	1.1	2	2.4	23						
	Yes, but for more than a month	1.8	4	1.4	3	0.5	1	0.0	0	1.0	8	1.1	2	1.0	2	1.0	2	0.5	1	0.9	7	1.8	5	2.1	5	1.2	3	0.5	1	1.5	14						
	Yes, for most of the year	1.8	4	1.4	3	0.0	0	1.1	2	1.1	9	2.8	5	2.0	4	1.0	2	1.5	3	1.8	14	3.6	10	1.7	4	2.0	5	1.6	3	2.3	22						
In the past 12 months, did you ever live away from your parents/caregivers because you were kicked out, ran away, or were abandoned?*	Yes	4.5	10	7.5	16	6.6	13	10.4	19	7.1	58	2.8	5	3.5	7	3.4	7	10.6	21	5.1	40	2.2	6	2.9	7	5.2	13	4.4	8	3.6	34						
	No	95.5	210	92.5	197	93.4	184	89.6	164	92.9	755	97.2	172	96.5	194	96.6	200	89.4	177	94.9	743	97.8	269	97.1	235	94.8	236	95.6	175	96.4	915						
In the past 12 months, have any of your friends or family members close to you died?	Yes	46.8	101	44.7	92	39.4	78	41.5	73	43.2	344	44.1	79	46.1	89	38.1	77	43.0	83	42.8	328	52.9	146	45.8	110	41.8	105	41.6	77	46.0	438						
	No	53.2	115	55.3	114	60.6	120	58.5	103	56.8	452	55.9	100	53.9	104	61.9	125	57.0	110	57.2	439	47.1	130	54.2	130	58.2	146	58.4	108	54.0	514						

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Stressful Events and Sleep (continued)																															
Question	Response	County 2019										County 2021										County 2023									
		6th		8th		10th		12th		Total		6th		8th		10th		12th		Total		6th		8th		10th		12th		Total	
		%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n
How many times have you changed homes in the past 12 months?	Never	75.3	168	72.5	153	82.3	163	82.5	151	77.9	635	79.1	136	84.7	166	82.8	168	84.7	166	82.9	636	82.5	222	84.8	201	81.4	201	83.8	155	83.0	779
	1	11.7	26	17.1	36	11.1	22	10.9	20	12.8	104	11.0	19	12.2	24	8.9	18	10.2	20	10.6	81	12.6	34	10.5	25	13.0	32	13.5	25	12.4	116
	2	5.8	13	4.7	10	3.5	7	2.2	4	4.2	34	3.5	6	1.0	2	5.9	12	3.1	6	3.4	26	2.2	6	2.5	6	4.5	11	1.6	3	2.8	26
	3 or more	7.2	16	5.7	12	3.0	6	4.4	8	5.2	42	6.4	11	2.0	4	2.5	5	2.0	4	3.1	24	2.6	7	2.1	5	1.2	3	1.1	2	1.8	17
How many times have you changed homes including the past 12 months, in the last 3 years?	Never	64.5	140	58.0	123	67.9	131	68.9	126	64.6	520	60.8	104	63.3	124	70.4	143	69.4	136	66.2	507	65.6	172	66.0	157	65.6	162	73.8	135	67.3	626
	1	18.0	39	23.6	50	17.1	33	15.3	28	18.6	150	22.2	38	20.4	40	12.8	26	16.8	33	17.9	137	19.5	51	21.8	52	17.4	43	10.9	20	17.8	166
	2	7.8	17	10.4	22	7.3	14	8.2	15	8.4	68	6.4	11	8.2	16	8.4	17	8.2	16	7.8	60	6.1	16	7.1	17	8.1	20	9.3	17	7.5	70
	3 or more	9.7	21	8.0	17	7.8	15	7.7	14	8.3	67	10.5	18	8.2	16	8.4	17	5.6	11	8.1	62	8.8	23	5.0	12	8.9	22	6.0	11	7.3	68